

New Nepal

General Knowledge

Key Book

1



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Preface

New Nepal General Knowledge series is designed by including diverse sources of knowledge like Geography, History, Games and Sports, Science and Technology, Arts and Cultures, etc. for the basic level students to sharpen their knowledge.

This revised series from 0-7 (zero to seven) has been prepared by adopting a new vision in the field of General Knowledge. It is systematically prepared by arranging different areas of knowledge with suitable colourful pictures. All the thematic units included in the series are based on practical exercise. Besides, the Mixed Bag Practice has supplemented the books for extra exercises.

I would like to extend my sincere thanks to Atharai Publication Pvt. Ltd. for publishing the completely revised series.

I have paid much attention to ensure that the information and other materials given in the series are authentic and accurate.

I hope this series will be fruitful to fulfill the needs in the field of General Knowledge. Constructive comments and suggestions for its further improvement are always welcome.

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Unit

1

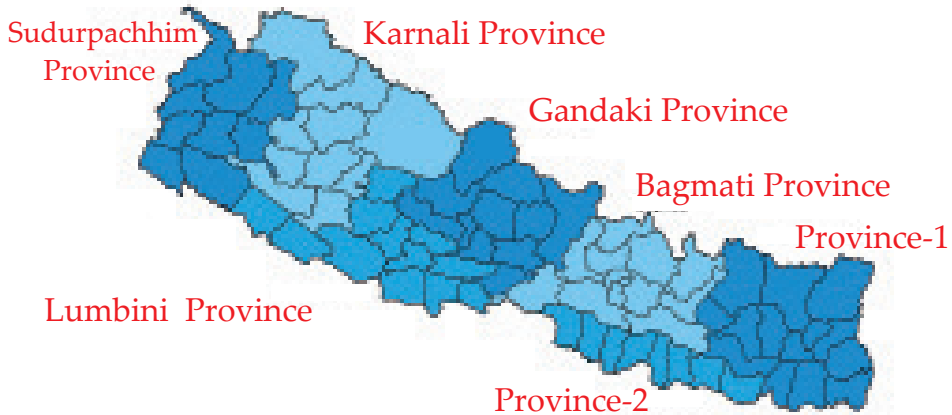
My Country



1. Map of Nepal
2. Cities of Nepal
3. Public Places
4. People and Occupations
5. Twelve Months
6. Mixed Bag Practice

Lesson 1

Map of Nepal



Answer the following questions.

1. What is the name of your country?

Ans:

2. What is the name of your Rural Municipality / Municipality?

Ans:

3. What is the name of your district?

Ans:

4. In which province does your district lie?

Ans:

5. How many districts are there in your country?

Ans:

6. How many provinces are there in your country?

Ans:

7. What is the name of the capital city of your country?

Ans:

Lesson 2

Cities of Nepal

The names of six famous cities of Nepal are given in the puzzle below. Now find them and write under each picture.



KATHMANDU



BHARATPUR



POKHARA



BIRJUNJ

S	P	M	O	H	A	C	U	T	K
V	U	S	A	B	I	K	M	A	A
L	T	B	I	R	G	U	N	J	T
B	D	I	L	A	N	T	E	A	H
H	A	R	O	J	K	H	P	N	M
A	M	A	L	H	C	M	A	A	A
R	B	T	E	E	B	A	L	K	N
A	E	N	Y	T	K	N	G	P	D
T	P	A	T	A	N	D	A	U	U
P	L	G	B	U	S	U	N	R	L
U	T	A	U	D	H	A	J	K	B
R	U	R	U	A	M	L	C	L	U
V	A	T	M	C	K	N	D	Z	T
J	P	O	K	H	A	R	A	O	W
O	B	S	E	P	T	N	S	M	A



JANAKPUR



BIRATNAGAR

Lesson 3

Public Places

The pictures of some public places are given below. Read the description about them and write correct names in the given boxes.



This is the place where doctors and nurses take care of the sick people to cure their diseases.

Hospital

This is the place where students go to gain knowledge with the help of their teachers.

School



This is the place where we deposit and withdraw our money.

Bank



This is the place where we go to catch buses to reach our destination.

Bus Park



People and Occupations

Who are these people? Write the names of their occupations with the help of given clue box.



Gardener



Police



Army



Artist



Plumber



Mechanic



Lawyer



Mason



Musician



Carpenter

Clue Box

Plumber
Lawyer
Artist
Gardener
Mechanic

Soldier
Carpenter
Musician
Police
Mason

Twelve Months

Write the twelve months of a year in the blank spaces with the help of given clue box.

Positional Order	Nepali Months	English Months
The first month	Baisakh	January
The second month	Jestha	February
The third month	Asar	March
The fourth month	Srawn	April
The fifth month	Bhadra	May
The sixth month	Asoj	June
The seventh month	Kartik	July
The eighth month	Mangsir	August
The ninth month	Paush	September
The tenth month	Magh	October
The eleventh month	Falgun	November
The twelfth month	Chaitra	December

Clue Box	Nepali Months		English Months	
	Asar	Srawan	March	February
	Mangsir	Paush	May	July
	Baisakh	Bhadra	October	December
	Chaitra	Magh	September	January
	Jestha	Asoj	April	June
	Kartik	Falgun	August	November

Lesson 6

Mixed Bag Practice

1. Tick (✓) the correct answer.

(a) Who stitches our clothes?

☐ Barber

☒ Tailor

☐ Cobbler

(b) Who sells meat for us?

☐ Nurse

☐ Farmer

☒ Butcher

(c) Who cuts our hair?

☐ Driver

☒ Barber

☐ Carpenter

(d) Who builds house for us?

☒ Mason

☐ Pilot

☐ Sweeper

(e) Who takes care of sick people in a hospital?

☐ Teacher

☐ Singer

☒ Nurse

2. Circle ○ the odd one.

(a) Book Pencil Eraser Apple

(b) Ant Butterfly Bag Bee

(c) Red Bed White Black

(d) Car Bus Truck Cup

3. Name the following:

(a) The national animal of Nepal Cow

(b) The national bird of Nepal Lophophorus

(c) The national flower of Nepal Rhododendron

(d) The national weapon of Nepal Khukuri

4. Answer the following questions.

(a) How many days are there in a week?

Ans: 7 days

(b) How many weeks are there in a year?

Ans: 52 weeks

(c) How many days are there in a year?

Ans: 365 days

(d) How many hours are there in a day and night?

Ans: 24 hours

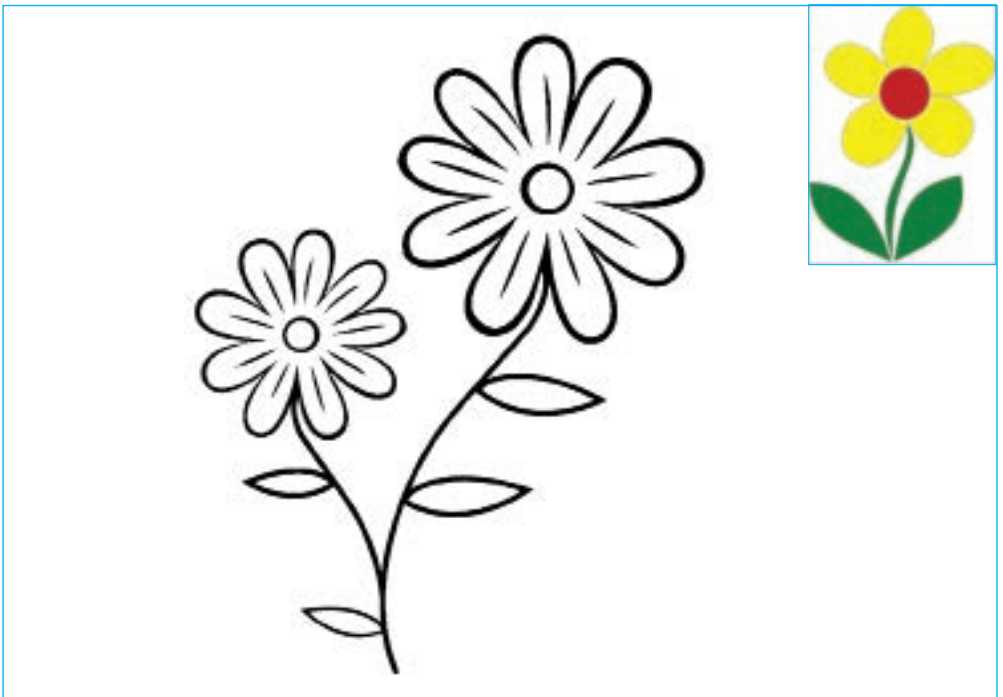
(e) Which is the first Nepali month of the year?

Ans: Baisakh

(f) Which is the last English month of the year?

Ans: December

5. Colour this picture.



Unit

2

Games and Entertainment



1. Indoor Games
2. Outdoor Games
3. Famous Comedians
4. Cartoon Characters
5. Musical Instruments
6. Mixed Bag Practice

Lesson 1

Indoor Games

Find the names of different indoor games in the puzzle and write them under each picture.



Caromboard

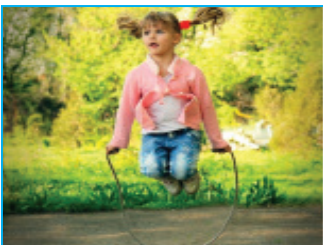


Chess



Badminton

B	A	S	E	B	E	S	M	F	O	T	B	A	D	N	C	E	M
A	C	N	S	U	P	P	E	T	G	U	L	P	O	T	A	C	O
D	A	M	N	A	I	C	O	A	L	D	S	P	K	C	R	A	N
M	R	B	V	A	N	H	D	R	U	G	K	L	A	V	O	R	D
A	D	T	A	B	L	E	T	E	N	N	I	S	S	N	N	O	P
N	S	M	I	K	Q	S	A	R	E	U	P	H	I	L	G	M	A
C	P	O	M	I	U	S	C	H	O	O	P	A	I	N	A	B	T
A	A	C	O	T	C	F	V	A	N	C	I	M	F	A	I	O	O
P	B	A	D	M	I	N	T	O	N	V	N	E	R	A	S	A	T
U	E	L	S	T	R	O	N	V	K	I	G	O	A	D	O	R	C
R	O	Y	A	L	G	A	L	S	T	O	N	G	P	L	U	D	O



Skipping



Ludo



Table tennis

Lesson 2

Outdoor Games

Look at the pictures and write the names of these games with the help of the clue box.



Football



Basketball



Cricket



Horse race



Surfing



Volleyball



Rafting



Cycling

Clue Box

Volleyball

Cycling

Horse race

Cricket

Football

Basketball

Surfing

Rafting

Lesson 3

Famous Comedians

Comedians are the persons who make people laugh by their different activities. Identify these Nepalese comedians.



Madan K. Shrestha



Haribansha Acharya



Dipakraj Giri



Deepa Shree Niraula



Manoj Gajurel



Sitram Kattel



Rajaram Paudel

Clue Box	Haribansha Acharya	Manoj Gajurel
	Madan K. Shrestha	Sitaram Kattel
	Dipak Raj Giri	Rajaram Paudel
	Deepa Shree Niraula	

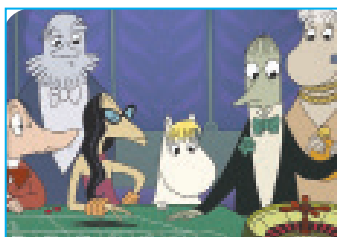
Lesson 4

Cartoon Characters

Write the names of the following cartoon characters under each picture with the help of the given clue box.



Doreamon



Mumin



Spiderman



Ninja Hattori



Tom and Jerry



Motu Patlu

Clue Box

Motu Patlu
Doreamon

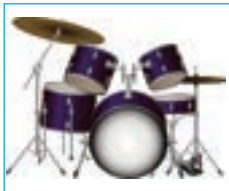
Tom and Jerry
Spiderman

Mumin
Ninja Hattori

Lesson 5

Musical Instruments

Match the musical instruments with their names.



Flute

Guitar

Madal

Tabala

Drumset

Harmonium

Mixed Bag Practice

1. Answer the following questions.

(a) Which country lies to the north of Nepal?

Ans: China

(b) Who is known as 'Aadikavi' of Nepal?

Ans: Bhanu Bhakta Acharya

(c) Which is the highest peak of the World?

Ans: Mt. Everest

(d) Which animal is known as the King of the Jungle?

Ans: Lion

(e) Which insect makes honey?

Ans: Bee

(f) Name the five sense organs of human body.

Ans: Eye, Nose, Ear, Tongue, Skin

(g) Which festival is celebrated with colours?

Ans: Holi

(h) Which is the first month according to English calendar?

Ans: January

(i) Which is the last month according to Nepali calendar?

Ans: Chaitra

2. Fill in the missing letters in the boxes as indicated in the brackets.

- (i)

B	R	I	N	J	A	L
---	---	---	---	---	---	---

 (a vegetable)
- (ii)

E	L	E	P	H	A	N	T
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

 (a very big animal)
- (iii)

L	A	D	Y	B	I	R	D
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

 (a beautiful insect)
- (iv)

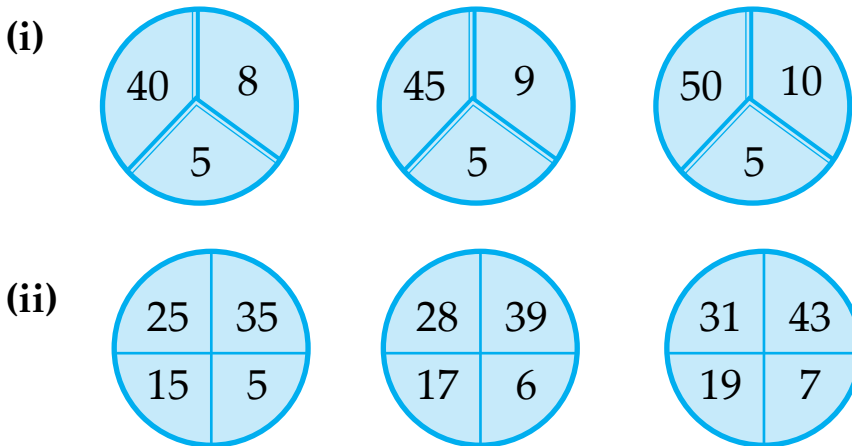
P	I	N	E	A	P	P	L	E
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

 (a fruit)
- (v)

O	S	T	R	I	C	H
---	---	---	---	---	---	---

 (the biggest bird)

3. Find the missing numbers.



(iii) $7 + \boxed{70} = 77$

(iv) $90 - \boxed{79} = 11$

(v) $8 \times \boxed{9} = 72$

(iv) $40 \div \boxed{5} = 8$

Unit

3

Religion and Culture

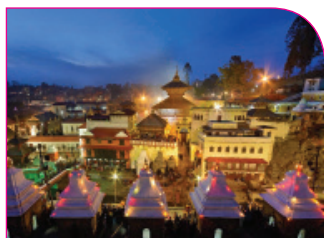


1. Our Religions
2. Our Festivals
3. Historical Places of Nepal
4. Holy Places of Nepal
5. Mixed Bag Practice

Lesson 1

Our Religions

1. Identify the following religious places. The clue box is given for your help.



Temple



Mosque



Church



Stupa



Gurudwara

Clue Box

Church

Gurudwara

Temple

Mosque

Stupa

2. Complete the sentences with the help of given words.

- i) Buddhists worship in a stupa.
- ii) Muslims worship in a mosque.
- iii) Hindus worship in a temple.
- iv) Christians worship in a Church.
- v) Sikhs worship in a Gurudwara.

Sikhs	Hindus	Buddhists	Christians	Muslims
-------	--------	-----------	------------	---------

Lesson 2

Our Festivals

Write the names of the festivals with the help of given description.



1. This is a festival of colours. People enjoy it putting colours at each other.

Holi

2. This is the festival in which Hindus worship goddess Durga. People have delicious foods and receive Tika, Jamara and blessings from elders.

Dashain



3. This is the festival of lights. People worship Laxmi, the goddess of wealth and have sweet foods. Brothers receive Saptarangi Tika from their sisters and give them gifts. People play Deusi and Bhailo.

Tihar

4. It is a Muslim festival of happiness. People hug and meet with each other and eat sweet foods.

Eid





5. It is also the festival of happiness. People decorate the Christmas tree and celebrate the birthday of Jesus Christ.

Christmas

6. This festival is celebrated by brothers and sisters. Sisters tie a Rakhi around the wrist of their brothers and brothers give them gifts.



Rakshya Bandhan



7. This festival is celebrated for four days. The devotees worship the rising and setting sun. They also worship Chhati Miya.

Chhath

8. This festival falls in *Baishakh Shukla Purnima*. In this festival Lord Buddha's birthday is celebrated. Lord Buddha's original name was Siddhartha Gautam. He was born in Kapilvastu, Lumbini.



Buddha Jayanti

Historical Places of Nepal

Write the names of these historical places of Nepal with the help of clue box.



Singha Durbar



Gorkha Durbar



Changu Narayan



Narayanhiti Palace Museum



Bhaktapur Durbar Square



Patan Durbar Square

Clue Box

Changu Narayan
Bhaktapur Durbar Square
Singha Durbar

Patan Durbar Square
Gorkha Durbar
Narayanhiti Palace Museum

Lesson 4

Holy Places of Nepal

Write the names of the following holy palaces of Nepal with the help of clue box.



Pashupatinath



Buddhanilkantha



Swyambhunath



Manakamana



Janaki Temple



Dakshinkali



Muktinath



Baraha Kshetra

Clue Box

- Janaki Temple
- Dakshinkali
- Pashupatinath
- Baraha Kshetra
- Budhanilkantha
- Muktinath
- Swyambhunath
- Manakamana

Lesson 5

Mixed Bag Practice

1. Read the statement and write **True** or **False**.

(a) A person who can't see is called a blind. **True**

(b) A person who can't hear is called a lame. **False**

(c) A person who can't speak is called a dumb. **True**

(d) Pashupatinath temple is in Pokhara. **False**

(e) Gautam Buddha was born in Kapilvastu. **True**

(f) Nepal lies in Europe. **False**

(g) Plyaing on the road is a bad habit. **True**

(h) Taking bath regularly is a good habit. **True**

(i) Fighting with friends is a good habit. **False**

2. Arrange the following from the biggest to the smallest

(a) Car, Bicycle, Bus, Motorbike

Bus	Car	Motorbike	Bicycle
-----	-----	-----------	---------

(b) Deer, Lamb, Elephant, Cow

Elephant	Cow	Deer	Lamb
----------	-----	------	------

(c) Lower K.G., Grade-1, Nursery, Upper K.G.

Grade-1	Upper KG.	Lower KG.	Nursery
---------	-----------	-----------	---------

(d) 92, 29, 65, 26, 43, 7, 45

92	65	45	43	29	26	7
----	----	----	----	----	----	---

3. Insert suitable words in the blank spaces with the help of the clue box.

- (a) TheZoo..... is a place where wild animals are kept.
- (b) TheNursery.....is a place where baby plants are grown.
- (c) Pashupatinath is a temple whereHindus..... go to pray.
- (d) Theschool.....is a place where we go to get education.
- (e) Thehospital.....is the place where sick people are examined by doctors.
- (f) Thestadium.. is the place where games are played.
- (g) Themuseum..... is the place where interesting and valuable things are collected to show the public.
- (h) Thepark.....is a piece of public land which is used for pleasure and exercises by people.

Clue Box	museum	hospital	park	zoo
	Hindus	nursery	school	stadium

4. Give the correct word.

- (a) Hen is to egg as sheep is to wool .
- (b) Leg is to shoe as hand is to glove .
- (c) Dog is to bone as cat is to rat .
- (d) Ship is to sea as bus is to road .
- (e) Football is to ground as cricket is to pitch .

Unit

4

Science and Technology



1. Useful Machines
2. Means of Transportation
3. Means of Communication
4. Parts of a Computer
5. Directions
6. Sources of Water
7. Functions of Our Body Parts
8. Mixed Bag Practice

Lesson 1

Useful Machines

Some useful machines in our daily life are given below.
Now identify them with the help of clue box.



Calcalater



Iron



Mobile



Refrigerator



Washing Machine



Geyser



Mixer Grinder



Computer



Watch

Clue Box

Washing Machine
Refrigerator
Mobile

Iron
Geyser
Calculator

Watch
Mixer/Grinder
Computer

Lesson 2

Means of Transportation

Name these means of transportation.



Bus



Truck



Tractor



Car



Helicopter



Aeroplane



Motorbike



Scooter



Bicycle

Clue Box

Motorbike
Scooter
Bicycle

Aeroplane
Bus
Tractor

Helicopter
Truck
Car

Lesson 3

Means of Communication

Choose the right option to name the following devices.



- Radio ☐
- Fax ☐
- Telephone ☒



- Postcard ☐
- Newspaper ☒
- Letter ☐



- Mobile ☒
- Radio ☐
- Television ☐



- Computer ☒
- Television ☐
- Printer ☐



- Television ☐
- Fax ☐
- Internet ☒



- Fax ☒
- Computer ☐
- Telephone ☐



- Postcard ☐
- Pager ☐
- Radio ☒



- Newspaper ☐
- Letter ☒
- Postcard ☐

Lesson 4

Parts of a Computer

Different parts of a computer are given below. Look at them carefully and write their names with the help of the clue box.



Monitor



Mouse



CPU



Keyboard



Speaker



Printer



Hard disk



C.D. Rom



Pen drive

Clue
Box

Keyboard

Speakers

Pen drive

Monitor

C.D. room

C.P.U.

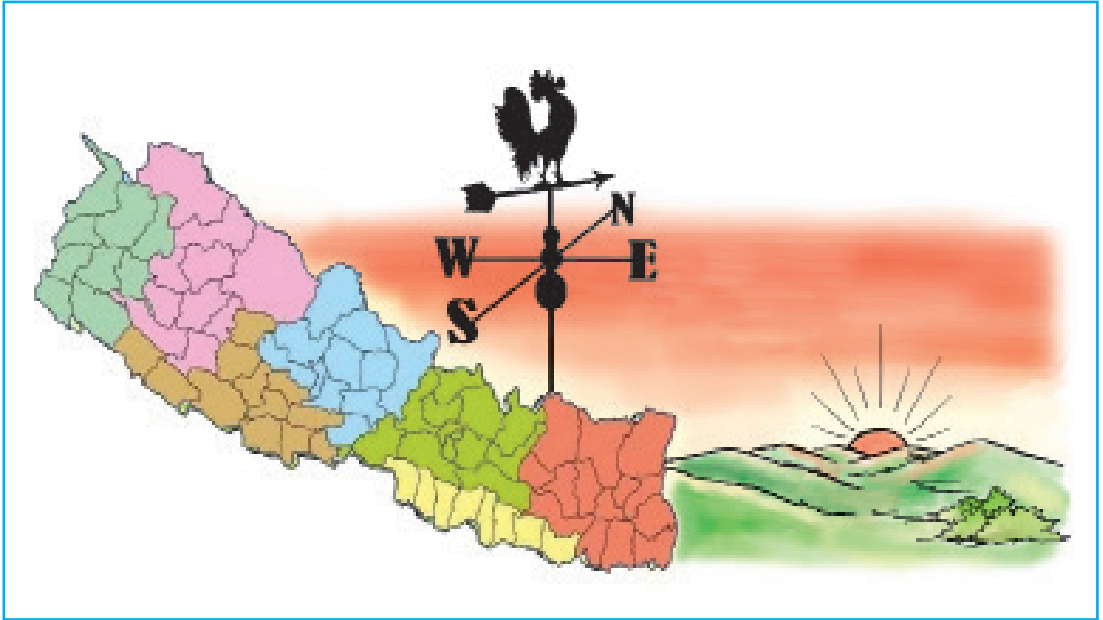
Mouse

Printer

Hard disk

Directions

Look at the pictures carefully and write one word answers to the given questions in the blank boxes.



1. How many directions are there?

2. In which direction does the sun rise?

3. In which direction does the sun set?

4. In which direction is the Mechi river?

5. In which direction is the Mahakali river?

6. In which direction is the Mt. Everest?

7. In which direction is the plain land?

Lesson 6

Sources of Water

Read the given clues and give the correct name to the following.

1. I am made by man. They draw my water with the help of a bucket tied to a rope.

Well



2. I have a lot of water but I am smaller than a lake. Mainly people use me for rearing fish.

Pond

3. I am bigger than a pond but smaller than a sea. I am beautiful and useful for boating, so people visit me to enjoy.

Lake

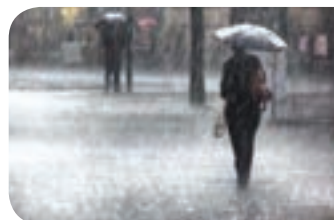


4. I begin from the high mountain and slowly move down to a sea. People use me for drinking and irrigation, etc.

River

5. I am tiny drop of water falling from the sky. I am useful for crops.

Rain



Functions of Our Body Parts

Complete the following sentences choosing the right word from the given clue box.

1. My eyes help me to _____ see _____
2. My ears help me to _____ hear _____
3. My nose helps me to _____ smell _____
4. My teeth help me to _____ chew _____
5. My tongue helps me to _____ taste _____
6. My brain helps me to _____ think _____
7. My hands help me to _____ work _____
8. My legs help me to _____ walk _____
9. My skin helps me to _____ feel _____
10. My heart helps me to _____ pump _____
blood for my body
11. My kidneys help me to _____ remove _____
waste products from my body.
12. My liver helps me to _____ digest _____
food by producing bile.

Clue Box

think

pump

walk

digest

see

smell

remove

hear

taste

chew

feel

work

Lesson 8

Mixed Bag Practice

1. Answer these questions.

(a) What is the main source of water on the Earth?

Ans: Rain

(b) Which is the longest river of Nepal?

Ans: Karnali

(c) Which is the biggest lake of Nepal?

Ans: Rara

(d) Where is Rani Pokhari located?

Ans: Kathmandu

(e) Which organ helps us to breathe?

Ans: Lungs

(f) Which gas do we need to breathe?

Ans: Oxygen

(g) Which is the biggest river of Nepal?

Ans: Saptakoshi

(h) Which part of computer is used to input data?

Ans: Keyboard

(i) What is called the part of computer that displays data?

Ans: Monitor

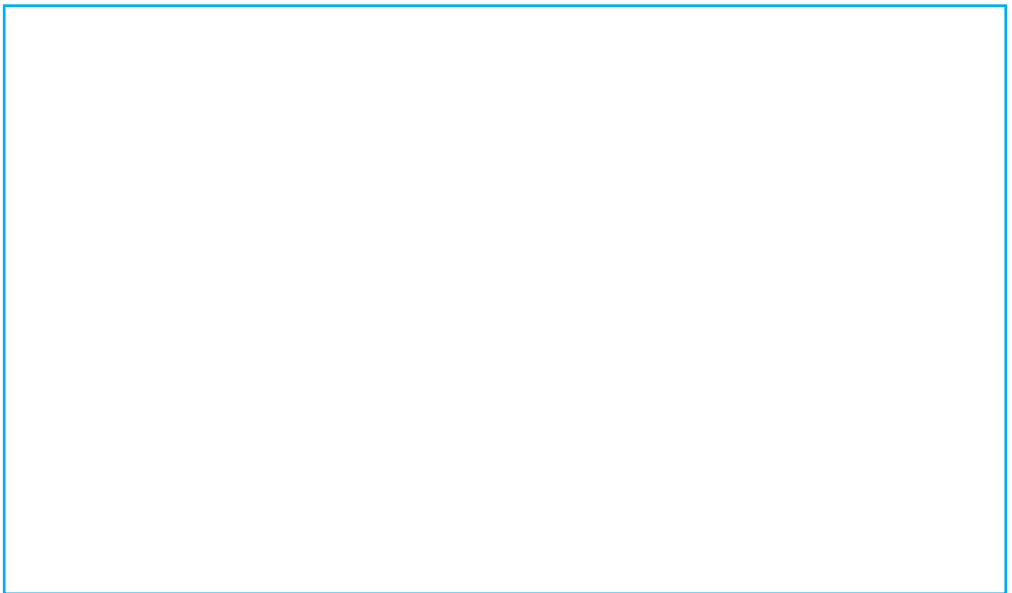
(j) Which machine tells us time?

Ans: Watch

2. Arrange the letters of the following jumbled words according to the given hints.

(a) BIRABT (an animal)	RABBIT
(b) TGUARI (a musical instrument)	GUITAR
(c) OSER (a flower)	ROSE
(d) RCEI (a food)	RICE
(e) OTOR (a part of a plant)	ROOT
(f) AARR (name of a lake)	RARA
(h) RCTUK (a means of transport)	ROCKET
(i) GLEAE (a bird)	EAGLE

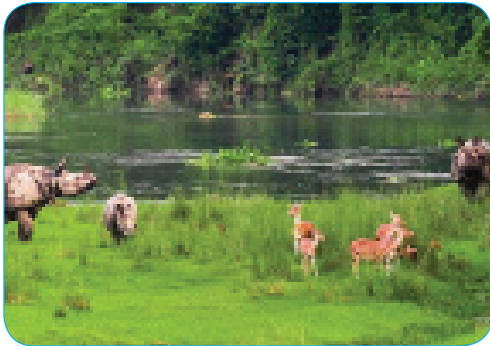
3. Draw and colour your favourite flower.



Unit

5

Animal and Plant World



1. Domestic and Wild Animals
2. Homes of Animals
3. Types of Plants
4. Vegetables
5. Insects
6. Edible Parts of Plants
7. Mixed Bag Practice

Lesson 1

Domestic and Wild Animals

Look at the pictures below and write 'Domestic' if they live with men and write 'Wild' if they live in the forest freely.



Wild



Domestic



Domestic



Domestic



Wild



Domestic



Domestic



Wild



Wild

Lesson 2

Homes of Animals

Match the animals with their homes.



Lesson 3

Types of Plants

We see different types of plants around us. They are of different shapes and sizes. Now see the given pictures and tick (✓) the best answer.

- 1 Which one is tree?



- 2 Which one is climber?



- 3 Which one is herb?



- 4 Which one is shrub?

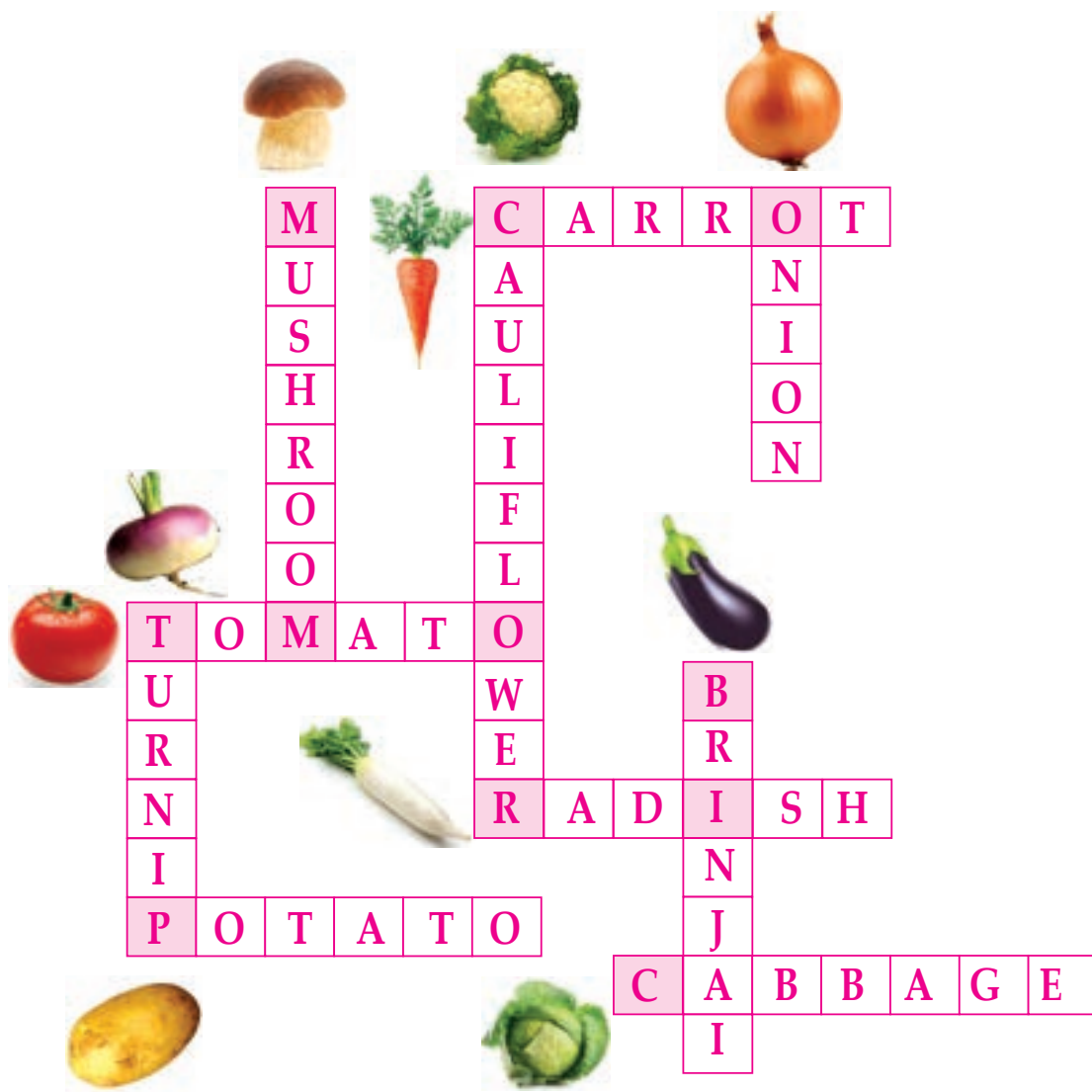


- 5 Which one is creeper?



Vegetables

Complete this crossword puzzle with the help of the picture clue.



Lesson 5

Insects

Read the given clues and write the names of the insects in the box.

1. I like flower very much.
I make honey in the hive.

Bee



2. I like to stay in the kitchen. I make food dirty. I also carry disease.

Housefly

3. I am a tiny insect. I fly and make humming sound at night. I also bite and make people sick.

Mosquito



4. I make web and trap other insects in it for my food.

Spider

5. I hide inside a bed and suck human's blood.

Bug



6. I have beautiful wings.
I like flower garden the most.

Butterfly

Edible Parts of Plants

Which part of the following plants are eatable? Tick (✓) the right option.



Root ☐

Flower ☒

Stem ☐



Root ☒

Stem ☐

Flower ☐



Root ☐

Leaf ☒

Stem ☐



Flower ☐

Fruit ☒

Leaf ☐



Root ☐

Leaf ☐

Stem ☒



Leaf ☐

Fruit ☒

Stem ☐



Seed ☒

Leaf ☐

Flower ☐



Fruit ☐

Flower ☒

Seed ☐

Mixed Bag Practice

1. Answer these questions.

(a) Which flower faces the sun?

Ans: Sunflower

(b) What is called the baby of a cow?

Ans: Calf

(c) What does a hen give us?

Ans: Egg

(d) What is the colour of a tree?

Ans: Green

(e) Which animal has a trunk?

Ans: Elephant

(f) What is the place called where birds live?

Ans: Aviary

(g) Which animal has only one horn?

Ans: Rhino

(h) Which animal lives in a burrow?

Ans: Rabbit

(i) Which is the largest bird in the world?

Ans: Ostrich

(j) Which is the largest land animal in the world?

Ans: Elephant

2. Tick (✓) the right answer.

(a) How many arms does an octopus have?

- | | | | | | | | | |
|----|---|--------------------------|-----|---|-------------------------------------|------|----|--------------------------|
| i. | 6 | ☐ | ii. | 8 | ☒ | iii. | 10 | ☐ |
|----|---|--------------------------|-----|---|-------------------------------------|------|----|--------------------------|

(b) Which one is a water animal?

- | | | | | | | | | |
|----|-------|-------------------------------------|-----|--------|--------------------------|------|-------|--------------------------|
| i. | Shark | ☒ | ii. | Spider | ☐ | iii. | Snake | ☐ |
|----|-------|-------------------------------------|-----|--------|--------------------------|------|-------|--------------------------|

(c) Which one gives us heat and light?

- | | | | | | | | | |
|----|------|--------------------------|-----|------|--------------------------|------|-----|-------------------------------------|
| i. | Star | ☐ | ii. | Moon | ☐ | iii. | Sun | ☒ |
|----|------|--------------------------|-----|------|--------------------------|------|-----|-------------------------------------|

(d) Which of these can't fly?

- | | | | | | | | | |
|----|------|--------------------------|-----|---------|-------------------------------------|------|------|--------------------------|
| i. | Dove | ☐ | ii. | Penguin | ☒ | iii. | Crow | ☐ |
|----|------|--------------------------|-----|---------|-------------------------------------|------|------|--------------------------|

(e) Which of these carries our load?

- | | | | | | | | | |
|----|-----|--------------------------|-----|-------|--------------------------|------|--------|-------------------------------------|
| i. | Cow | ☐ | ii. | Sheep | ☐ | iii. | Donkey | ☒ |
|----|-----|--------------------------|-----|-------|--------------------------|------|--------|-------------------------------------|

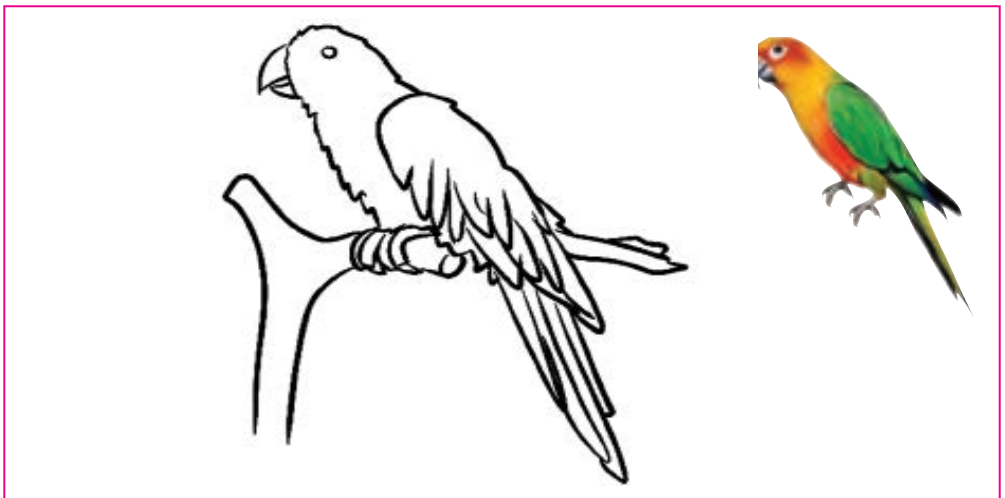
(f) Which one of the following lives in a nest?

- | | | | | | | | | |
|----|---------|-------------------------------------|-----|------|--------------------------|------|------|--------------------------|
| i. | Sparrow | ☒ | ii. | Fish | ☐ | iii. | Frog | ☐ |
|----|---------|-------------------------------------|-----|------|--------------------------|------|------|--------------------------|

(g) Which one can live both on land and in water?

- | | | | | | | | | |
|----|-------|--------------------------|-----|----------|--------------------------|------|------|-------------------------------------|
| i. | Shark | ☐ | ii. | Seahorse | ☐ | iii. | Frog | ☒ |
|----|-------|--------------------------|-----|----------|--------------------------|------|------|-------------------------------------|

3. Colour this picture.



4. Write 'S' for single seed 'M' for many seed and 'N' for No seed for the following fruits.



S



M



M



N



M



M



S



N



M

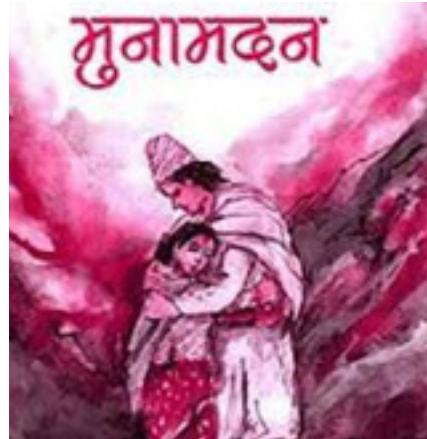


S

Unit

6

Language and Literature



1. Some Famous Writers
2. Some Writers and Their Works
3. Action Words
4. Opposites
5. Mixed Bag Practice

Lesson
1

Some Famous Writers

Match the writers with their names.



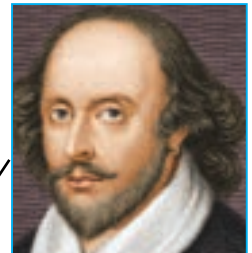
Motiram
Bhatta



Parijat



Balkrishna
Sama



Bhanu Bhakta
Acharya



Laxmi Prasad
Devkota



William
Shakespeare

Lesson 2

Some Writers and Their Works

- There are so many writers in our country. They have written many beautiful books for us. We must respect and remember them. Let's be familiar with some writers and their popular books.

1



Bhanu Bhakta Acharya

Bhaktamala (भक्तमाला)
Balkanda (बालकाण्ड)
Ramgita (रामगीता),
Badhu Shikshya (बधु शिक्षा)
Prasnottar (प्रश्नोत्तर)

2



Motiram Bhatta

Pikdut (पिकदुत)
Chandrodaya (चन्द्रोदय)
Pralahad Bhakti (प्रल्हाद भक्ति)

3



Laxmi Prasad Devkota

Muna Madan (मुना मदन)	Champa (चम्पा)
Sulochana (सुलोचना)	Pramithas (प्रमिथस)
Bhikhari (भिखारी)	Bankusum (वनकुसुम)

- Now write the name of any two books written by these writers.

Laxmi Prasad Devkota	Bhanu Bhakta Acharya	Motiram Bhatta
1. Muna Madan	1. Badhu Shiksha	1. Pikdut
2. Bhikhari	2. Prasnottar	2. Chandrodaya

Lesson 3

Action Words

What are the people doing in the picture? Use correct action words for their activities under each picture.



Drinking



Swimming



Reading



Drawing



Singing



Stiching



Eating



Dancing

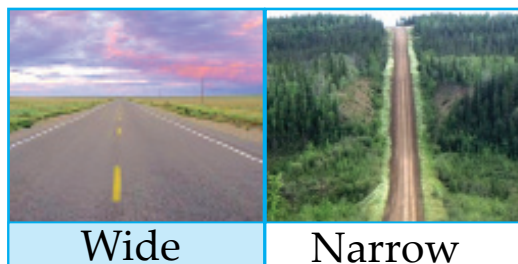
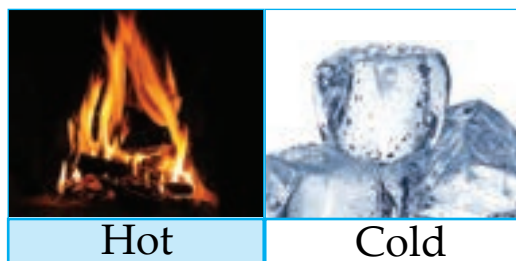
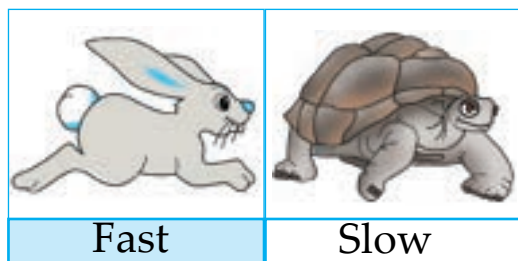
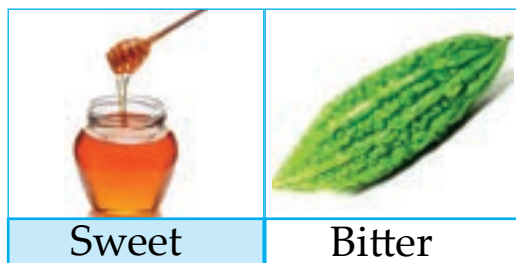
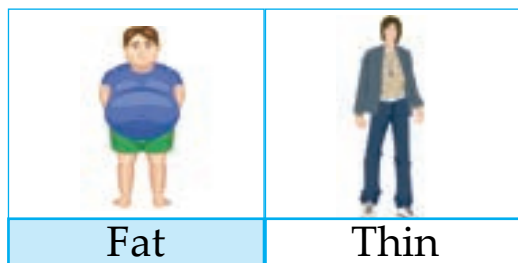


Playing

Lesson 4

Opposites

Look at the pictures and write the opposites of the following.



Lesson 5

Mixed Bag Practice

1. Tick (✓) the correct answer.

(a) What is the person who writes a book called?

- | | | | | | |
|-----------|--------------------------|------------|-------------------------------------|------------|--------------------------|
| i. Artist | ☐ | ii. Writer | ☒ | iii. Actor | ☐ |
|-----------|--------------------------|------------|-------------------------------------|------------|--------------------------|

(b) What is the person who writes a poem called?

- | | | | | | |
|---------|-------------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|------------|--------------------------|
| i. Poet | ☒ | ii. Painter | ☐ | iii. Pilot | ☐ |
|---------|-------------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|------------|--------------------------|

(c) In which book do you read stories?

- | | | | | | |
|----------------|--------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|
| i. Mathematics | ☐ | ii. Science | ☐ | iii. English | ☒ |
|----------------|--------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|

(d) What are kept in the library?

- | | | | | | |
|------------|--------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|
| i. Clothes | ☐ | ii. Books | ☒ | iii. Bags | ☐ |
|------------|--------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|

(e) What is the official language of Nepal?

- | | | | | | |
|------------|--------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------------|
| i. English | ☐ | ii. Hindi | ☐ | iii. Nepali | ☒ |
|------------|--------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------------|

(f) Which one of the following is a national symbol of Nepal?

- | | | | | | |
|---------|-------------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|------------|--------------------------|
| i. Flag | ☒ | ii. Globe | ☐ | iii. River | ☐ |
|---------|-------------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|------------|--------------------------|

(g) Which one of the following books is written by Laxmi Prasad Devkota?

- | | | | | | |
|---------|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------------|------------|--------------------------|
| i. Aama | ☐ | ii. Muna Madan | ☒ | iii. Masan | ☐ |
|---------|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------------|------------|--------------------------|

(h) Who is known as 'Adhikavi' of Nepal?

- | | | | | | |
|------------|--------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------|
| i. Parijat | ☐ | ii. Bhanu Bhakta | ☒ | iii. Motiram | ☐ |
|------------|--------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------|

(i) How many colours are there in our national flag?

- | | | | | | |
|--------|--------------------------|---------|--------------------------|------------|-------------------------------------|
| i. One | ☐ | ii. Two | ☐ | iii. Three | ☒ |
|--------|--------------------------|---------|--------------------------|------------|-------------------------------------|

(j) What is the shape of our national flag?

- | | | | | | |
|-----------|--------------------------|---------------|--------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|
| i. Square | ☐ | ii. Rectangle | ☐ | iii. Triangular | ☒ |
|-----------|--------------------------|---------------|--------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|

New Nepal

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Key Book

2

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Preface

New Nepal General Knowledge series is designed by including diverse sources of knowledge like Geography, History, Games and Sports, Science and Technology, Arts and Cultures, etc. for the basic level students to sharpen their knowledge.

This revised series from 0-7 (zero to seven) has been prepared by adopting a new vision in the field of General Knowledge. It is systematically prepared by arranging different areas of knowledge with suitable colourful pictures. All the thematic units included in the series are based on practical exercise. Besides, the Mixed Bag Practice has supplemented the books for extra exercises.

I would like to extend my sincere thanks to Atharai Publication Pvt. Ltd. for publishing the completely revised series.

I have paid much attention to ensure that the information and other materials given in the series are authentic and accurate.

I hope this series will be fruitful to fulfill the needs in the field of General Knowledge. Constructive comments and suggestions for its further improvement are always welcome.

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Unit

1

My Country



1. Our National Anthem
2. Our National Symbols
3. Great Personalities
4. Nepali Currency
5. Mixed Bag Practice

Our National Anthem

The national anthem is our official song. It is sung on public occasions. It is written by Pradip Kumar Rai also known as Byakul Mahila. We sing our national anthem in a position of attention. Now, read the national anthem of our country and answer the given questions.

सयौ थुँगा फूलका हामी एउटै माला नेपाली
सार्वभौम भई कैलिका मेची महाकाली
प्रकृतिका कोटिकोटि सम्पदाको आँचल
वीरहरूका रगतले स्वतन्त्र र अटल
ज्ञानभूमि शान्तिभूमि तराई पहाड हिमाल
अखण्ड यो प्यारो हाम्रो मातृभूमि नेपाल
बहुल जाति भाषा धर्म संस्कृति छन् विशाल
अग्रगामी राष्ट्र हाम्रो जय जय नेपाल



Mr. Pradip Kumar Rai
(Byakul Mahila)

Answer these questions.

1. What is our national anthem?

Sayau Thunga Phulka Hami.....

2. Who wrote the national anthem of Nepal?

Pradip Kumar Rai

3. When do we sing the national anthem?

On public occasions

4. Where do we assemble for national anthem?

In the public place

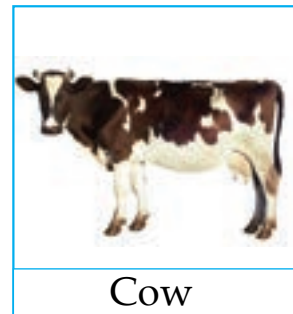
5. In which position is the national anthem sung?

In a position of attention

Lesson 2

Our National Symbols

Identify the national symbols of our country with the help of the clue box and write under the picture.



Clue Box	National Seal	Nepali language	Cow
	National flag	Crimson	Khukuri
	Rhododendron	Lophophrus	National anthem

Lesson 3

Great Personalities

Look at the pictures below. They have made great contribution to our country and people. Such persons are always respected and admired. Identify these persons with the help of the clue box and write their names.



Gautam Buddha



Prithvi N. Shah



Araniko



Bhimsen Thapa



Narayan Gopal



Bhanubhakta Acharya



Motiram Bhatt



Laxmi Pd. Devkota



Pasang Lhamu Sherpa

Clue Box

Laxmi Pd. Devkota

Prithvi N. Shah

Bhimsen Thapa

Pasang Lhamu Sherpa

Gautam Buddha

Bhanubhakta Acharya

Motiram Bhatta

Narayan Gopal

Araniko

Lesson 4

Nepali Currency

Write down the value of the following currency notes of Nepal in word under each picture.



Rupee One



Rupees five



Rupees ten



Rupees twenty



Rupees fifty



Rupees One hundred



Rupees five hundred



Rupees one thousand

Mixed Bag Practice

1. Answer the following questions.

- (a) Who is known as the first martyr of Nepal?

Lakhan Thapa

- (b) Who is the first prime minister of Nepal?

Bhimsen Thapa

- (c) Who is known as 'Balabahu'?

Araniko

- (d) Who is the first president of Nepal?

Ram Baran Yadav

- (e) Who is known as Swar Samrat of Nepal?

Narayan Gopal

- (f) Which is our national animal?

Cow

- (g) What is the national colour of Nepal?

Crimson

- (h) How many colours does our national flag have?

Three

- (i) Who introduced paper notes in Nepal?

Tribhuwan

- (j) Write the names of three colours of our national flag?

Red, blue and white

2. Read the sentences and write 'True' or 'False' against each of them.

- | | | |
|-----|---|-------|
| (a) | A fourthnight has 15 days. | True |
| (b) | The new year is celebrated in Mangsir. | False |
| (c) | The national language of Nepal is Nepali. | True |
| (d) | Dove is our national bird. | False |
| (e) | Parrot can imitate human voice. | True |
| (f) | Rhinoceros is a one-horned animal. | True |
| (g) | Camel is the tallest animal in the world. | False |
| (h) | The earth is flat in shape. | False |
| (i) | Lumbini is the holy place of Nepal. | True |
| (j) | Janaki temple lies in Biratnagar. | False |

2. Circle ○ the odd one in each group.

- | | | | | |
|-----|---------|------------|-----------|-----------|
| (a) | Ball | Bat | Ludo | Camera |
| (b) | Nepal | India | Koshi | China |
| (c) | Banana | Butterfly | Bug | Bee |
| (d) | Monitor | Mango | Printer | C.P.U. |
| (e) | Guitar | Madal | Narasinga | Telephone |
| (f) | Bible | Atlas | Gita | Quran |
| (g) | Radio | Television | Calulator | Telephone |

Unit

2

Games and Entertainment



1. Different Games
2. Famous Players
3. Musical Instruments
4. Famous Nepalese Entertainers
5. Mixed Bag Practise

Lesson 1

Different Games

Look at the pictures of different games and write their names under each picture with the help of the clue box.



Horse race



Tekwando



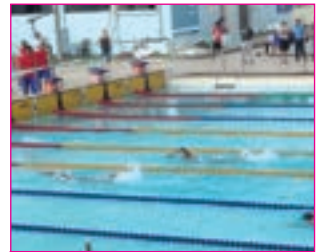
Hockey



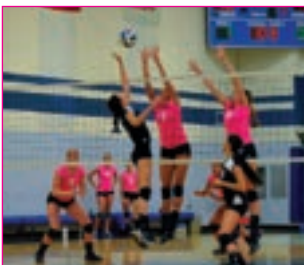
Archery



Golf



Swimming



Volleyball



Running



Wrestling

Clue Box

Hockey
Volleyball
Tekwando

Golf
Running
Swimming

Horse race
Wrestling
Archery

Lesson 2

Famous Players

The pictures of some Nepali players are given below. Identify them with the help of the clue box and write their names.



Sangina Baidhya



Shakti Gauchan



Sandip Lamichhane



Dipak Bista



Paras Khadka



Bimal Ghartimagar



Baikuntha Manandhar



Kanchi Maya Koju



Gaurika Singh

Clue Box

Bimal Ghartimagar

Shakti Gauchan

Gaurika Singh

Paras Khadka

Sangina Baidhya

Baikuntha Manandhar

Dipak Bista

Sandeep Lamichhane

Kanchi Maya Koju

Lesson 3

Musical Instruments

Look at the following pictures and write their names in the crossword puzzle. Then copy all the names in the boxes below.



NARSINGA

DRUMSET

SITAR

TABALA

XYLOPHONE

PAINO

KEYBOARD

DAMAHA

Lesson 4

Famous Nepalese Entertainers

Match the pictures of the entertainers with their names.



Nabin K. Bhattarai



Anju Panta



Sitaram Kattel



Haribansha Acharya



Madan K Shrestha



Aryan Sigdel



Deepa Shree



Daya Hang Rai



Rajesh Hamal



Rekha Thapa

Lesson 5

Mixed Bag Practice

1. Tick (✓) the correct answer.

(a) Who is the singer among them?

Motiram Bhatta ☐

Anju Panta ☒

Rajesh Hamal ☐

(b) Which device takes our picture?

Pendrive ☐

Calculator ☐

Camera ☒

(c) Which of the following birds can dance?

Peacock ☒

Duck ☐

Parrot ☐

(d) Which one is the musical instrument?

Gajal ☐

Badal ☐

Madal ☒

(e) Which one is a mountain?

Nil Barahi ☐

Kanchenjunga ☒

Pathibhara ☐

(f) Which one is an insect?

Pigeon ☐

Bull ☐

Moth ☒

(g) Who is a scientist?

Araniko ☐

Gehendra Shumsher ☒

Chandra Shumsher ☐

(h) Which one is a dry food?

Orange ☐

Peanuts ☒

Dal ☐

(i) Which one is a river?

Jugal ☐

Makalu ☐

Gandaki ☒

(j) Which one is a mathematical sign?

! ☐

? ☐

% ☒

2. Write suitable common name to each group.

- | | |
|--|--------------|
| (a) Ring, Necklace, Bracelet, Ear ring | Ornaments |
| (b) Tie, Coat, Pants, Shirt, Shoes | Uniform |
| (c) Nose, Ear, Skin, Tongue, Eye | Sense organs |
| (d) Desk, Bench, Chair, Cupboard | Furniture |
| (e) Spanner, Hammer, Screwdriver, Wrench | Hardware |
| (f) Nail polish, Lipstick, Mascara, Eyeliner | Cosmetic |

3. Circle the fastest one.

(a)				
(b)				
(c)				
(d)				

Unit

3

Religion and Culture

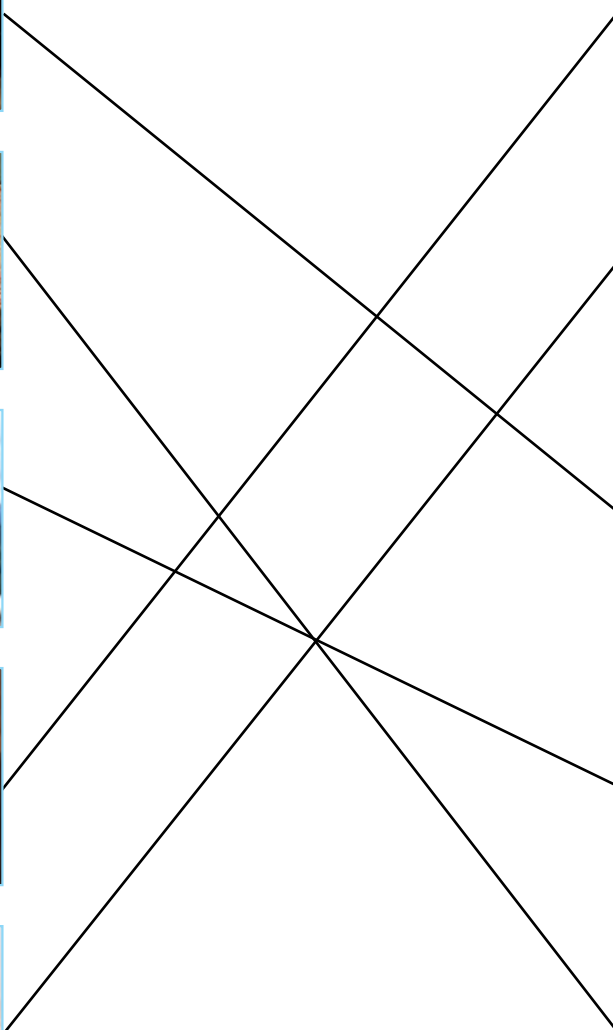
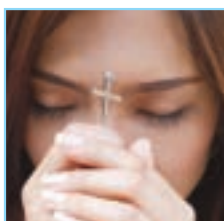


1. Places of Worship
2. Famous Temples of Nepal
3. Festivals and Jatras
4. Ethnic Groups of Nepal
5. Mixed Bag Practise

Lesson 1

Places of Worship

Match the following religious peoples with their related holy places.



Lesson 2

Famous Temples of Nepal

Look at the pictures of famous temples and write their correct names and locations to complete the sentences.



- 1 This is the temple of Pashupatinath
God Shiva is worshipped here by the
Hindus. It is on the bank of Bagmati
river. It lies in Kathmandu .

- 2 This is the temple of Manakamana .
It is believed that the wishes of people
will be fulfilled by Mata Manakamana.
This temple lies in Gorkha .



- 3 This is the Janaki temple. It
is made by Brikh Bhanu Kumari. It is
located in Janakpur .

- 4 This is known as Krishna
Mandir. It lies in Lalitpur
built by Siddhi Narsingh Malla.



Lesson 3

Famous Jatras

Give the names of the following Jatras of Nepal with the help of the clue box.



Kumari Jatra



Gai Jatra



Indra Jatra



Bisket Jatra



Ghode Jatra



Bhoto Jatra

Clue
Box

Bisket Jatra

Bhoto Jatra

Ghode Jatra

Gai Jatra

Kumari Jatra

Indra Jatra

Lesson 4

Ethnic Groups of Nepal

Write the names of the following ethnic groups of Nepal with the help of the clue box.



Kshetri



Maithali



Sherpa



Brahman



Lama



Limbu



Newar



Tharu

Clue Box

Sherpa	Limbu
Lama	Tharu
Newar	Brahman
Kshetri	Maithali

Lesson 5

Mixed Bag Practice

1. Answer the given questions.

(a) Where do Shikhs worship?

Gurudwara

(b) Where do Christians pray to?

Church

(c) What is called the holy book of Buddhists?

Tripitak

(d) What is the dance of Lord Shiva called?

Tandava

(e) Who won the war of Mahabharat?

Pandavas

(f) Where is Manakamana temple located?

Gorkha

(g) Where is Muktinath temple located?

Mustang

(h) Where does Swayambhunath lie?

Kathmandu

(i) Who founded Buddhism?

Lord Buddha

(j) Who founded Islam?

Prophet Mohammad

(k) Where was Gautam Buddha born?

Lumbini

(l) What was the earlier name of Gautam Buddha?

Sidharth Gautam

(m) Who was the father of Lord Buddha?

Sudodhan

(n) Who was the mother of Lord Buddha?

Mayadevi

(o) What was the name of Lord Buddha's son?

Rahul

2. Write the correct names of the following god and goddess according to the Hindu religion.



Krishna



Saraswati



Shiva



Laxmi



Bishnu



Brahma

3. Give the correct words to the following:

(a) Snow is to white as coal is to

black

(b) Dog is to pup as cat is to

kitten

(c) Book is to read as radio is to

listen

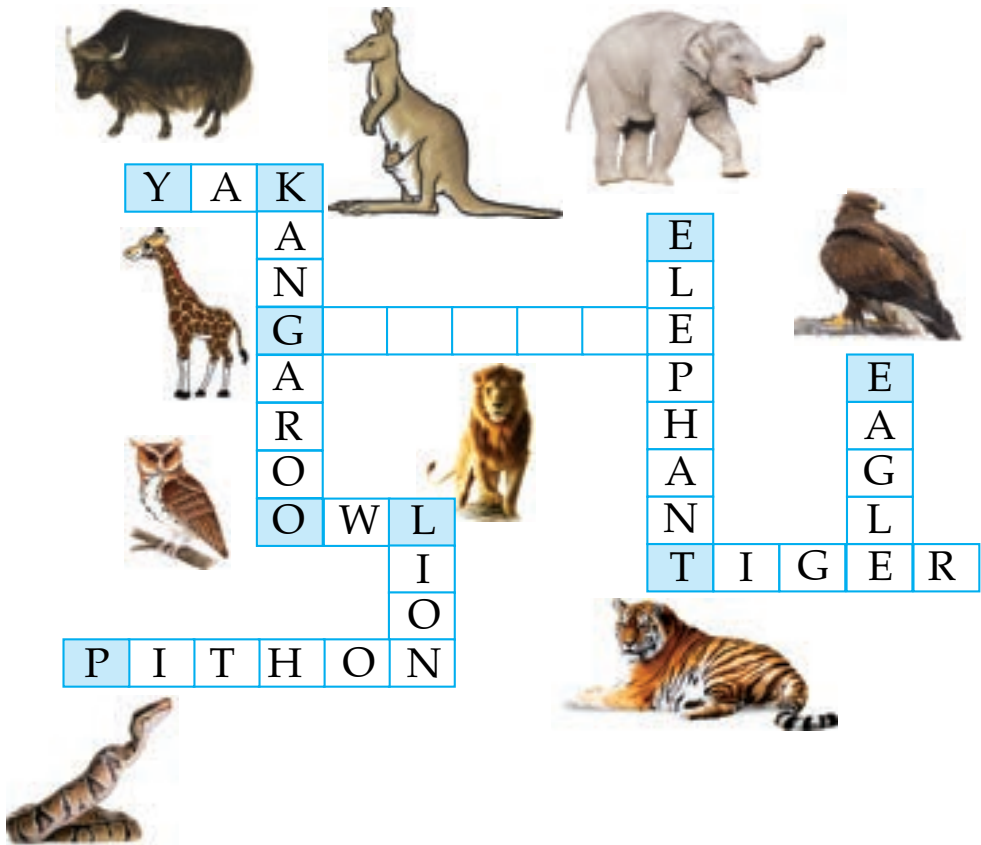
(d) Bread is to eat as milk is to

drink

(e) Bee is an insect while lizard is an

animal

4. Solve the crossword puzzle with the help of given picture.



5. Name any three things that you see in the sky.

Sun	Moon	Stars
-----	------	-------

6. Name any three clothes that you wear in the winter season.

Sweater	Jacket	Coat
---------	--------	------

7. Name any three fruits which name start with 'P'.

Papaya	Pear	Peach
--------	------	-------

8. Name any three animals whose name start with 'C'.

Camel	Cat	Chameleon
-------	-----	-----------

Unit

4

Science and Technology



1. Means of Transportation
2. Electrical Appliances
3. Common Tools
4. Who Made Them?
5. The Seasons
6. Living and Non-living Things
7. Mixed Bag Practice

Lesson

1

Means of Transportation

Look at the pictures of the means of transport and write their names under each picture with the help of the given clue box.

			Clue Box Boat Ship Cable car Jeep Tempo Aeroplane Rickshaw Taxi Train Rocket Helicopter Van
Jeep	Van	Taxi	
			
Train	Cable car	Rickshaw	
			
Rocket	Boat	Tempo	
			
Helicopter	Aeroplane	Ship	

Lesson 2

Electrical Appliances

Pictures of some electrical appliances are given below. Search and mark their names in the puzzle box, then write under each picture.



Grinder



Mixer



Iron



Television



Telephone



Refrigerator

T	E	V	N	I	C	P	G	R	P	M
I	N	S	B	R	P	K	L	S	G	I
M	O	G	R	I	N	D	E	R	Z	X
G	T	N	C	R	Q	U	C	K	I	E
R	U	S	V	E	M	C	K	P	T	R
T	E	L	E	F	P	E	I	C	E	O
A	S	T	R	R	D	O	R	L	L	P
M	T	E	L	E	P	H	O	N	E	C
N	O	G	O	G	O	A	N	Y	V	L
C	A	S	T	I	D	U	S	T	I	P
U	S	F	A	R	M	O	R	A	S	H
N	T	E	L	A	P	H	O	V	I	S
K	E	G	R	T	M	P	E	K	O	T
I	R	V	E	O	S	T	O	W	N	U
L	O	M	I	R	R	O	C	O	A	N
E	T	U	M	B	R	E	T	M	C	K

Lesson 3

Common Tools

Write the names of the following useful tools with the help of the clue box.



Screwdriver



Pliers



Spanner



Lock and key



Hammer



Scissors



Shovel



Sickle



Khukuri



Axe

Clue Box

Scissors	Lock and key	Axe
Shovel	Pliers	Screwdriver
Khukuri	Sickle	Spanner
	Hammar	

Lesson 4

Who Made Them?

The scientists have made many things for us. Such things make our life easy. Look at the following pictures and match the things with their inventors.



T.V.



Bicycle



Watch



Paper



Camera

Joseph Niepce

Peter Henlein

John Logie Baird

Macmillan

Cai Lun

Lesson 5

The Seasons

Look at the pictures and write the correct words in the gaps to complete the paragraph about the seasons.

1. This is the best season. It is also called 'King of seasons.' Flowers bloom and birds fly by singing beautiful song.
It isspring..... season.



2. The sun is very bright and hot. People like to have cold drink much. We use fan and air conditioner to remain cool. We wear light cotton clothes.
It issummer..... season.

3. This season is hotter than winter but not as hot as summer. Sometimes it rains. Farmers finished cultivating the paddy in Nepal during this season. The Flowers blossom during this season too.
It isAutumn..... season.



4. We feel very cold in this season. People like to have tea and coffee very much. We need heavy woollen clothes to remain warm.
This iswinter..... season.

winter

summer

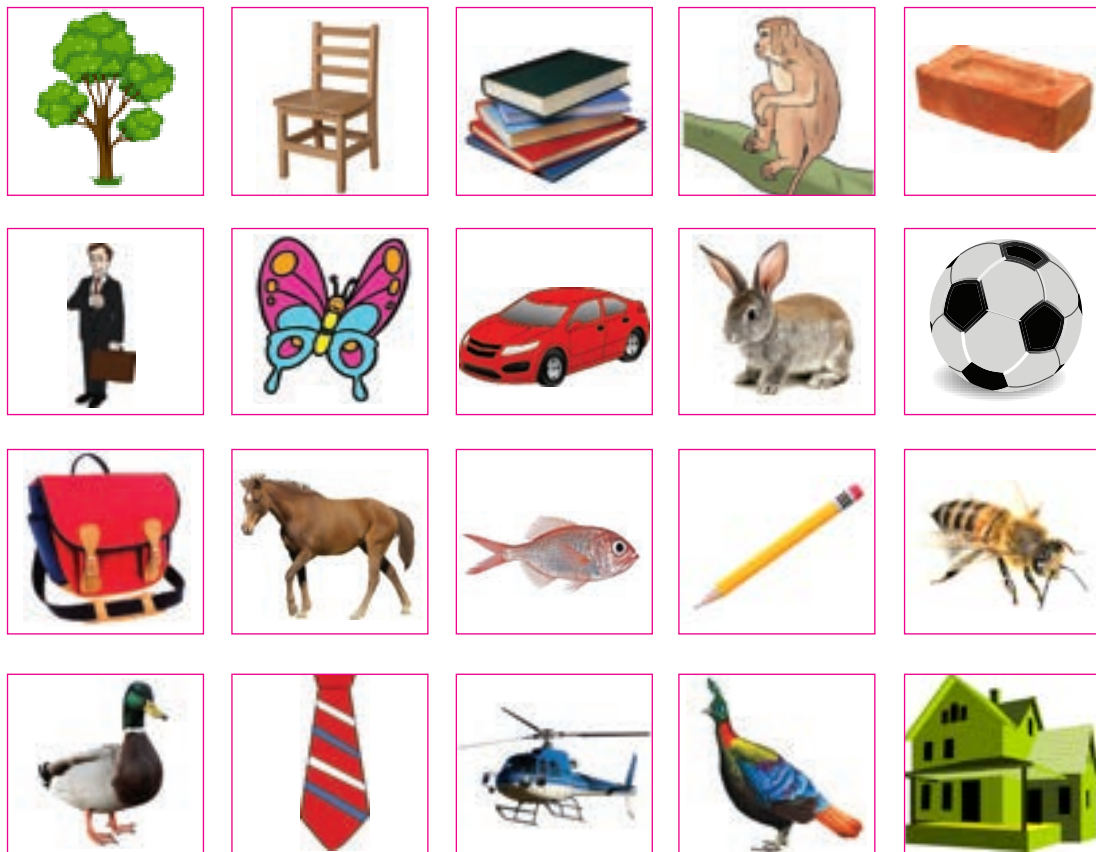
autumn

spring

Lesson 6

Living and Non-living Things

The pictures of living and non-living things are given below. Now, write their names in the right group as mentioned in the table.



Living Things					Non-living Things				
1. Tree	2. Monkey	3. Man	4. Butterfly	5. Rabbit	6. House	7. Fish	8. Ant	9. Duck	10. lophophorus
1. Chair	2. Book	3. Brick	4. Car	5. Football	6. Bag	7. Pencil	8. Tie	9. Helicopter	10. House

Mixed Bag Practice

1. Tick (✓) the correct answer.

a. What is Ilam famous for?

Coffee

Tea

Tobacco



b. Which season is 'Known as King of Season'?

Winter

Summar

Spring



c. What is used to measure the temperature of human body?

Thermometre



Stethoscope

Barometer

d. How many colours does a rainbow have?

Five

Six

Seven



e. Which one of the following sails in water?

Rocket

Ship

Car



f. Which one of the following flies in the sky?

Helicopter



Train

Lorry

g. Which one of the following has no wheels?

Aeroplane

Rickshaw

Ship



h. Which one gives us heat and light?

Sun



Moon

Star

i. Which gas do we need to breath?

Nitrogen

Carbondioxide

Oxygen



j. Which instrument is used to measure the heart beat?

Speedometer

Stethoscope



Barometer

2. Who am I? Guess and answer.

- (a) You can see me in the rain and sunlight at the same time. I look beautiful with seven colours. My name starts with 'R'.
Rainbow.
.....
- (b) I am neither hot nor cold. You can see me in the sky at night. My name starts with 'M'.
Moon.
.....
- (c) You can see me in the sky during the day time. I am a very big ball of fire. My name starts with 'S'.
Sun.
.....
- (d) I am like a stick. I have sweet juice in my body. My name starts with 'S'.
Sugar-cane.
.....
- (e) I live in the icy land. I am a bird but I can't fly. My name starts with 'P'.
Penguin.
.....
- (f) I am a bird with beautiful feathers. I live in the forest. I can show you beautiful dance. My name starts with 'P'.
Peacock
.....

3. Circle the odd one out.

- | | | | |
|-------------|---------|--------|---------|
| (a) January | March | Friday | April |
| (b) Monkey | Donkey | Horse | Bat |
| (c) Father | Teacher | Mother | Brother |
| (d) Sugar | Oil | Water | Honey |
| (e) Ludo | Chess | Pool | Fool |

Unit

5

Animal and Plant World

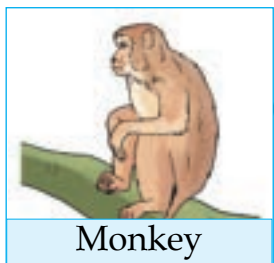


1. Sounds of Animals
2. Homes of Animals
3. Animals and Their Babies
4. Flowers
5. Insects
6. Mixed Bag Practice

Lesson 1

Sounds of Animals

Animals produce different sounds to express their feelings. They express joys and sorrows with their sounds. Connect the following animals with their sounds.



Chatters

Bleats

Neighs

Trumpets

Howls

Barks

Roars

Grunts



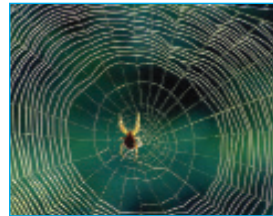
Lesson 2

Homes of Animals

Animals are living beings. They need shelter. They use natural and man-made shelter as their home. Pet animals use man-made shelters and wild animals live in the natural shelters freely. Now, name the homes of these animals to complete the sentences.



1. A rabbit
lives in a
burrow.....



2. A spider
lives in a
web.....



3. A bird
lives in a
nest.....



4. A goat
lives in a
pen.....



5. A snake
lives in a
hole.....



6. A pig
lives in a
sty.....



7. A monkey
lives in a
tree.....



8. A fish
lives in
water.....

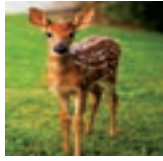
Lesson 3

Animals and Their Babies

The names and pictures of some animals are given below.
Now write the names of the babies.



Deer



Fawn



Elephant



Calf



Pig



Piglet



Zebra



Colt



Frog



Tadpole



Owl



Owlet



Butterfly



Caterpillar



Fish



Fry

Lesson 4

Flowers

Flowers are beautiful. We use them in an auspicious occasion for different purposes. They are of different shapes, sizes and colours. Now recognize the flowers and fill in the missing letters to give their names.



Insects



A crossword puzzle grid with various insects and arachnids. The grid contains the following words:

- Across: HOUSE, WASP, WEEB, BEET, LARVA, SPIDER, BEE
- Down: GRASS, ANT, FLY, BUTTERFLY, SPIDER, BEE

General Knowledge Book 2

Lesson 6

Mixed Bag Practice

1. Write the answer of these questions.

- a. Which animal carries its baby in a pouch?

Kangaroo

- b. Which is the smallest bird in the world?

Humming Bird

- c. Which animal weeps after eating its food?

Crocodile

- d. Which insect has the largest number of eyes?

Butterfly

- e. Which animal has the largest number of teeth?

Dog

- f. Which is the fastest running land animal in the world?

Leopard

- g. What is a group of cows called?

Heard

- h. Which animal swallows its food whole?

Crocodile

- i. Which animal has the largest ears?

Elephant

- j. Which living things can make their foods themselves?

Plants

2. Give one word answer of the following.

- (a) A bird which can run very fast Ostrich
- (b) A bird which can't see in the day light Owl
- (c) A water animal that never closes its eyes Fish
- (d) An animal which has a trunk Elephant
- (e) An animal that has a long neck Giraffe

3. Give the correct pair of the following words. One is done for you.

- (a) Day and night (b) First and last
- (c) East and west (d) Black and white
- (e) North and south (f) Good and bad
- (g) Today and tomorrow (h) God and devil
- (i) Joys and sorrows (j) Ups and down

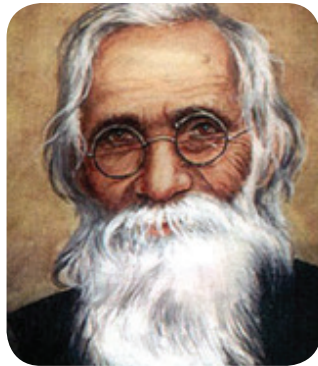
3. Strike out the same number in the puzzle box. One is done for you.

285	9	7	3	5	7	0	2	6	5	4
569	5	6	4	3		6	8	7	9	6
675	7	3	9	8	7	5	5	0	9	7
258	4	5	6	9	0	4	2	3	3	5
9935	6	4	3	7	8	2	5	1	5	9
7825	8	7	6	0	4	3	6	3	9	8
5389	3	0	2	5	8	3	9	7	8	3
87550	5	9	6	4	3	0	7	5	7	2
33059	0	8	7	9	8	5	3	1	2	4
798531	9	7	5	3	7	9	8	7	3	0

Unit

6

Language and Literature



1. Single Words
2. Antonyms
3. Abbreviations
4. Bhanubhakta Acharya
5. Mixed Bag Practice

Lesson 1

Single Words

Give single words for the following groups of words which start with 'B'. Clue box is given for your help below.

1. A sweet yellow colour fruit which remains white inside the peel
2. A beautiful insect having so many eyes which loves flowers
3. A thing having number of pages with letters and pictures that gives us knowledge
4. A wild animal which is black in colour that likes honey most
5. A beautiful city of Nepal having a palace with 55 windows that is also known as Bhadgaun
6. The fastest growing plant that absorbs more carbon dioxide than any other plant
7. The smallest land animal classified in a mammal group that can fly too
8. A person who is unable to see

Clue Box	Bear	Blind	Banana	Bamboo
	Bat	Butterfly	Bhaktapur	Book

Lesson 2

Antonyms

Connect the words of **group A** with their opposites in **group B**.

Group A	Group B
Active	Coward
Alive	Modern
Ancient	Hot
Beautiful	Passive
Bold	Dead
Bright	Undo
Calm	Arrive
Cold	Ugly
Clever	Shallow
Do	Dim
Depart	Noisy
Deep	Stupid



Lesson 3

Abbreviations

Give the full form of the following abbreviations.

1. ATM ⇒ Automated Teller Machine
2. APF ⇒ Armed Police Force
3. BBC ⇒ British Board-casting Co-operation
4. CID ⇒ Criminal Investigation Department
5. CNN ⇒ Cable news Network
6. CPU ⇒ Central Processing Unit
7. DOS ⇒ Disk Operation System
8. GMT ⇒ Greenwich Mean Time
9. ICC ⇒ International Cricket Council
10. INGO ⇒ International Non-Government al Organization
11. IQ ⇒ Intelligence Quotient
12. ISBN ⇒ International Standard Book Number
13. LPG ⇒ Liquefield Petroleum Gas
14. MRP ⇒ Machine Readable Passport
15. OPD ⇒ Out Patient Department

Bhanubhakta Acharya

Look at the picture of Bhanubhakta Acharya and write correct answer of the following questions.



Bhaktamala

Balkanda

Ramgita

Prasnottari

Badhu Sikshyaa

Questions:

1. When was Bhanubhakta Acharya born?

Bs. 1871 Asar 29

2. Where was he born?

Chudi Ramgha, Tanahu

3. What was his father's name?

Dhananjaya Acharya

4. What was his mother's name?

Dhanmawati Acharya

5. Who taught Bhanubhakta Acharya at home?

His Grandfather

6. What was his grandfather's name?

Shri Krishna Acharya

7. Who wrote Ramayan in Nepali language first?

Bhanubhakta Acharya

8. Why is Bhanubhakta Acharya known as 'Aadikavi'?

He was first Nepali Poet

Lesson 5

Mixed Bag Practice

1. Tick (✓) the right answer?

(a) Who wrote Muna Madan?

Motiram Bhatta ☐

Laxmi Pd. Devkota ☒

Bhanubhakta Acharya ☐

(b) What is pigeon symbolised as?

Joy ☐

War ☐

Peace ☒

(c) Which animal has a hump?

Monkey ☐

Cat ☐

Camel ☒

(d) Which animal has a hard shell covering its body?

Sea horse ☐

Tortoise ☒

Crocodile ☐

(e) Which vehicle runs on the road?

Truck ☒

Rocket ☐

Ship ☐

(f) Which insect gathers nectar from the flowers to make honey?

Butterfly ☐

Ant ☐

Bees ☒

(g) Which gas do plants give out?

Carbondioxide ☒

Nitrogen ☐

Oxygen ☐

(h) Which animal has black and white stripes on its body?

Tiger ☐

Zebra ☒

Leopard ☐

(i) Which animal is called ship of the desert?

Polar Bear ☐

Donkey ☐

Camel ☒

(j) Which animal only feeds on bamboo shoots?

Squirrel ☐

Panda ☒

Platypus ☐

2. Circle ○ the odd one out.

- | | | | | |
|-----|----------|-----------|--------|-------------|
| (a) | Vulture | Eagle | Crow | Rabbit |
| (b) | Guava | Brinjal | Cherry | Strawberry |
| (c) | Marigold | Lion | Cat | Rhinoceros |
| (d) | Eraser | Sharpener | Pen | Stethoscope |
| (e) | Spoon | Glass | Hammar | Cup |

3. Write 'True' or 'False' in the given box.

- | | | |
|-----|---|-------|
| (a) | Chess is an outdoor game. | False |
| (d) | Football is an outdoor game. | True |
| (e) | Rara is the biggest lake of Nepal. | True |
| (f) | A lake is bigger than a sea. | False |
| (g) | Laxmi Prasad Devkota is a singer. | False |
| (h) | Rajesh Hamal is an actor. | True |
| (i) | Tripitak is a holy book of Hindus. | False |
| (j) | Saptakoshi is the biggest river of Nepal. | True |

4. Fill in the blanks with correct words.

- | | | |
|-----|--|---------------|
| (a) | We cook food in the | Kitchen |
| (b) | We take bath in the | Bathroom |
| (c) | We eat our food in the | Dinning room |
| (d) | We meet and talk with our guests in the... | Guest room. |
| (e) | We sleep in the | Bedroom |
| (f) | We watch television in the | Drawing room. |

Unit

7

The World

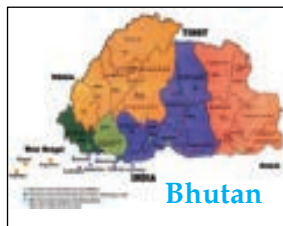


1. Countries and Capital Cities
2. Nationalities
3. Gift of Nature
4. Geographical Nicknames
5. Mixed Bag Practice

Lesson 1

Countries and Capital Cities

Match the country with their capital cities.



Beijing

Male

Thimpu

Kathmandu

Tokyo

Islamabad

Dhaka

New Delhi

Kabul

Colombo



Lesson 2

Nationalities

Nationality is the international identity of the people of different countries. It is also the legal relationship between a person and his own country. Write the nationality of the people of the following countries.

- | | |
|--|-----------|
| 1. The people of Nepal are called | Nepali |
| 2. The people of India are called | Indian |
| 3. The people of China are called | Chinese |
| 4. The people of Bhutan are called | Bhutnese |
| 5. The people of Sri-Lanka are called | Srilankan |
| 6. The people of Bangladesh are called | Bangali |
| 7. The people of Japan are called | Japanese |
| 8. The people of America are called | American |
| 9. The people of Pakistan are called | Pakistani |
| 10. The people of England are called | English |
| 11. The people of Malaysia are called | Malaysian |
| 12. The people of Thailand are called | Thai |

Lesson 3

Gift of Nature

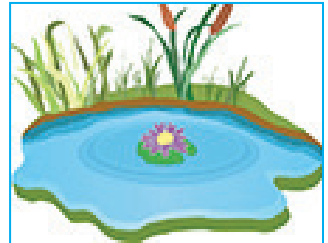
Write the names of the following beautiful gifts of nature choosing from the clue box given below.



Cave



Desert



Pond



Stream



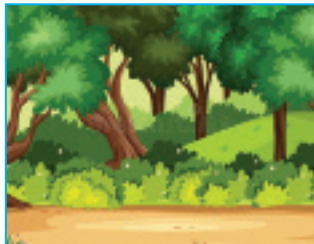
Mountain



River



Grassland



Forest



Sea



Lake

Club Box	River	Mountain	Lake
	Pond	Desert	Cave
	Forest	Sea	Stream
		Grassland	

Geographical Nicknames

Match these geographical nicknames with the countries or cities.

Geographical Nicknames	Countries/Cities
The land of snow	Rome
The city of golden temples	Egypt
Gift of the Nile	Sydney
The city of seven hills	Canada
The land of rising sun	Panjab
Pearl of the East	Japan
Queen of the South	Norway
The city of thousands of temples	Sri-Lanka
The city of golden gate	Chicago
The land of midnight sun	San-Francisco
Windy city	Kathmandu

Lesson 5

Mixed Bag Practice

1. Tick (✓) the right answer.

(a) Who is known as the light of Asia?

Tulsi Mehar ☐

Gautam Buddha ☒

Mahatma Gandhi ☐

(b) What are the people of Netherlands called?

Nitherlandi ☐

Dush ☐

Dutch ☒

(c) Who is the greatest leader of South Africa?

Nelson Mandela ☒

Mahatma Gandhi ☐

Barak Obama ☐

(d) Which organ pumps blood in our body?

Liver ☐

Heart ☒

Longs ☐

(e) Which goes round the sun?

Earth ☒

Moon ☐

Stars ☐

(f) Which of the following rivers flows in the eastern boarder between Nepal and India?

Mahakali ☐

Koshi ☐

Mechi ☒

(g) Which of the following rivers flows in the western boarder between Nepal and India?

Mechi ☐

Mahakali ☒

Gandaki ☐

(h) Which one is the longest river of Nepal?

Mechi ☐

Koshi ☐

Karnali ☒

(i) What do you mean by 'Kho-Kho'?

Song ☐

Dance ☐

Game ☒

(j) Which one of the following can't fly?

Parrot ☐

Emu ☒

Eagle ☐

2. Answer these questions.

(a) What does a mustard plant give us?

Ans: Oil

(b) What is the colour of the sky?

Ans: Blue

(c) What is the yellow part of an egg called?

Ans: Yolk

(d) How many players are there in a team of football?

Ans: Eleven

(e) How many planets are there in the solar system?

Ans: Eight

(f) Which animal smells with its tongue?

Ans: Snake

(g) Who is known as the Rastra Kavi of Nepal?

Ans: Madav Prasad Ghimire

(h) Which game is known as the 'Royal Game'?

Ans: Chess

(i) Where is the Great Wall?

Ans: China

(j) Where is Mt. Everest?

Ans: Nepal

3. Name any four things that are found in the kitchen.

Gas Stove

Plate

Dining Table

Spoon

4. Name any four man-made things that fly in the sky.

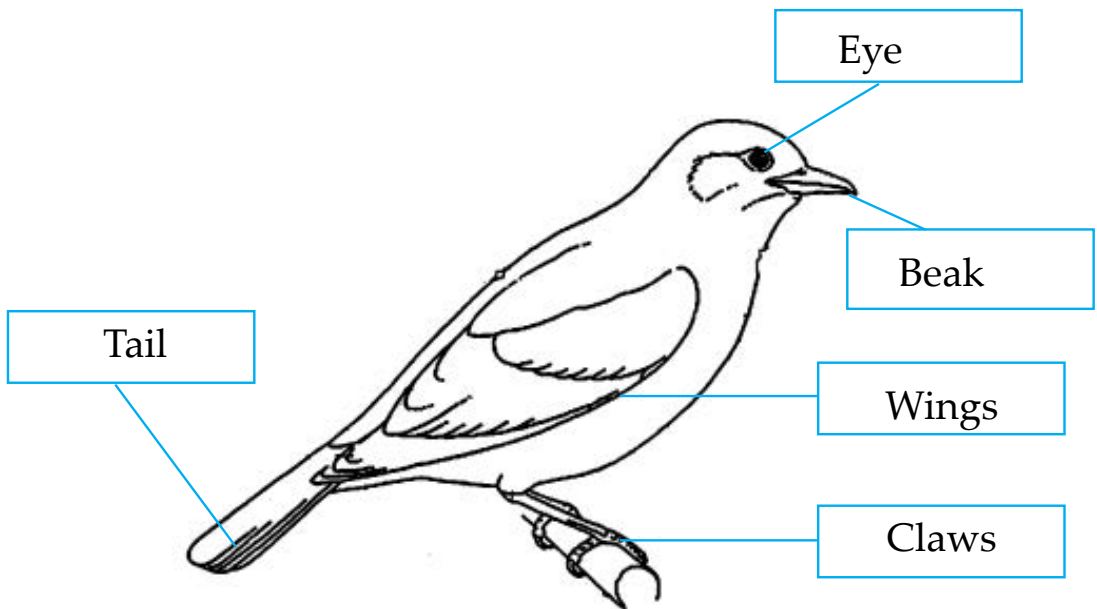
Aeroplane

Rocket

Helicopter

Hot-Air-Balloon

5. Colour the bird and name the parts of its body.



New Nepal

General Knowledge

A Practical G.K. & I. Q. Test

3

R. B. Khadka

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Preface

New Nepal General Knowledge series is designed by including diverse sources of knowledge like Geography, History, Games and Sports, Science and Technology, Arts and Cultures, etc. for the basic level students to sharpen their knowledge.

This revised series from 0-7 (zero to seven) has been prepared by adopting a new vision in the field of General Knowledge. It is systematically prepared by arranging different areas of knowledge with suitable colourful pictures. All the thematic units included in the series are based on practical exercise. Besides, the Mixed Bag Practice has supplemented the books for extra exercises.

I would like to extend my sincere thanks to Atharai Publication Pvt. Ltd. for publishing the completely revised series.

I have paid much attention to ensure that the information and other materials given in the series are authentic and accurate.

I hope this series will be fruitful to fulfill the needs in the field of General Knowledge. Constructive comments and suggestions for its further improvement are always welcome.

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Unit

1

My Country



1. Facts about Nepal
2. National Flag
3. Some Martyrs
4. National Heroes
5. Mixed Bag Practice

Facts about Nepal

Tick (✓) the correct answer.

- What is the name of continent where Nepal lies?
 Asia ☒ Europe ☐ Africa ☐
- What is the total area of Nepal?
 147181 Sq.km. ☒ 148181 Sq.km. ☐ 148101 Sq.km. ☐
- Which river is in the east boarder of Nepal?
 Koshi ☐ Mechi ☒ Arun ☐
- Which river is in the west boarder of Nepal?
 Karnali ☐ Seti ☐ Mahakali ☒
- How much land area of Nepal is covered by Himalayan region?
 14 % ☐ 15% ☒ 35% ☐
- How much land area of Nepal is covered by hilly region?
 42% ☐ 67 % ☐ 68 % ☒
- How much land area of Nepal is covered by Terai region?
 17 % ☒ 23 % ☐ 19 % ☐
- Which country lies in the north of Nepal?
 India ☐ Bangladesh ☐ China ☒
- What percentage of land is covered by Nepal in the world?
 0.3 ☐ 0.03 ☒ 3.0 ☐
- What is the shape of our country Nepal?
 Square ☐ Rectangular ☒ Trangular ☐
- Which place is known as the gateway of Mt. Everest?
 Bhedetar ☐ Namche bazar ☒ Ramche bazar ☐

Lesson 2

National Flag

Write the correct answer of the following questions in the given spaces.

1. What is the shape of the national flag of Nepal?
2. How many colours does it have?
3. Name the three colours of our national flag.
4. How many triangles does it have?
5. What is the shape of the moon in the national flag?
6. How many rays does the moon have in the national flag?
7. How many rays does the sun have in the national flag?
8. What does the red colour of the flag stand for?
9. What does the blue colour of the flag stand for?
10. What does the sun in our national flag stand for?

Lesson 3

Some Martyrs

The martyrs are persons who sacrifice their lives for the nation. They have made a great contribution. The first martyr of Nepal is Lakhani Thapa. Martyrs' Day is celebrated on 16th Magh of every year. Now, identify the following martyrs with the help of the clue box given below.



Gangalal Shrestha



Dashrath Chand
Thakur



Dharmabhakta
Mathema



Lakhani Thapa



Shukraraj Shastri

Clue Box

Shukraraj Shastri

Lakhani Thapa

Dharmabhakta
Mathema

Gangalal Shrestha

Dashrath Chand

Lesson 4

National Heroes

In course of time some great persons were born in our country. They played a great role for peace, freedom and prosperity of people and nation. Such personalities are known as national heroes. Now look at the pictures and read the given clues and write their names in the blank spaces.

1. He was the founder of Buddhism.
He is also known as the 'Light of Asia'.
His name is



2. He was famous Nepalese artist. He is known as "Leonardo Da Vinci" of Nepal.
His real name was Balbahu. But his famous name is

3. He was one of the brave warriors of Nepal. He was brave as a lion. He was called the "Living Lion of Nepal. His name is Amar Singh Thapa.... .



4. He united many small states and unified Nepal. So he is known as the founder of modern Nepal.
His name is

5. He is the first prime minister of Nepal.
He was born in Pipalthok Gorkha.
His name is



Lesson 5

Mixed Bag Practice

1. Write the correct answers of these questions.

- (a) How many years did the Ranas rule in Nepal?
104 years.
- (b) Who was the first President of Nepal?
Ram Baran Yadav
- (c) Who was the first Rana Prime Minister of Nepal?
Junga Bahadur Rana
- (d) Who is the first Prime Minister of Republic Nepal?
Pushpa Kamal Dahal (Prachanda)
- (e) Which place is known as "Desert of Nepal"?
Mustang
- (f) Which is the largest glacier of Nepal?
Khumbu
- (g) Who is known as 'Living Goddess' of Nepal?
Kumari
- (h) Which is the biggest river of Nepal?
Saptakoshi
- (i) When does the 'Martyr's Day' fall?
16th Magh

Unit

2

Games and Entertainment



1. Places for Games
2. National Games
3. Famous Wrestlers
4. Nepali Entertainers
5. Mixed Bag Practice

Lesson 1

Places for Games

Give the names of the places where these games are played. The clue box is given for your help.



Football = Ground



Cricket = Pitch



Boxing = Ring



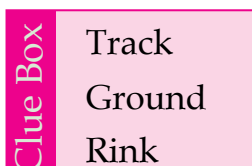
Baseball = Diamond



Badminton = Court



Horse race = Race Course



Swimming = Pool



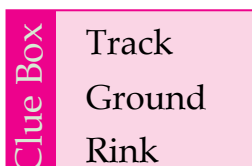
Racing = Track



Chess = Board



Skating = Rink



Golf = Link

Wrestling = Arena



Clue Box

Track

Ground

Rink

Diamond

Link

Ring

Race course

Pitch

Pool

Arena

Court

Board

Lesson 2

National Games

The national games of different countries are given below. Write the name of the country under each game.



England



France



China



USA



Sri-lanka



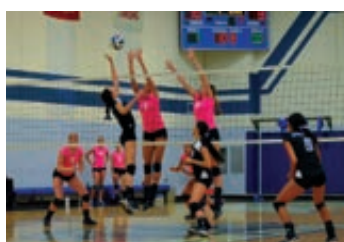
India



Spain



Bhutan



Nepal



Bangladesh

Clue Box

Sri Lanka

England

Bhutan

Bangladesh

India

Spain

Nepal

China

U.S.A.

France

Lesson 3

Famous Wrestlers

Tick (✓) the correct name to identify the famous wrestlers.



Big show

✓ John Cena



Triple H

✓ Big Show



✓ Randy Orton

Semuns



Hulk Hogan

✓ Undertaker



✓ The Himalayan Tiger

Lizard King



Mark Henvy

✓ Triple H



Lucha Dragon

✓ The Rack



Semuns

✓ Daniel Bryan



✓ Roman Reings

Seth Rollins

Lesson 4

Nepali Entertainers

Look at the pictures of some Nepali entertainers and write their correct names under each picture selecting from the clue box.



Rajesh Hamal



Narayan Gopal



Tulsi Ghimire



Rekha Thapa



Sitaram Kattel



Sunil Thapa



Jitu Nepal



Anju Pant



Nikhil Upreti



Kunjana Ghimire

Clue Box

Sitaram Kattel
Sunil Thapa
Narayan Gopal
Rekha Thapa
Anju Pant

Kunjana Ghimire
Jitu Nepal
Rajesh Hamal
Nikhil Upreti
Tulsi Ghimire

Lesson 5

Mixed Bag Practice

1. Give the correct answer to these questions.

1. Which game is known as 'ping-pong'?

Table Tennis

2. When was the first table tennis World Cup held?

1980 A.D.

3. What is the length of a football ground?

90-120m

4. How many players are there in a football team?

11 players

5. Who is known as Black Pearl?

Pele

6. What is the height of the cricket stump?

27 inch

7. Who is the first female singer of Nepal?

Melwa Devi

8. Who is the first pop singer of Nepal?

Om Bikram Bista

9. Who is the first musician of Nepal?

Koili Devi

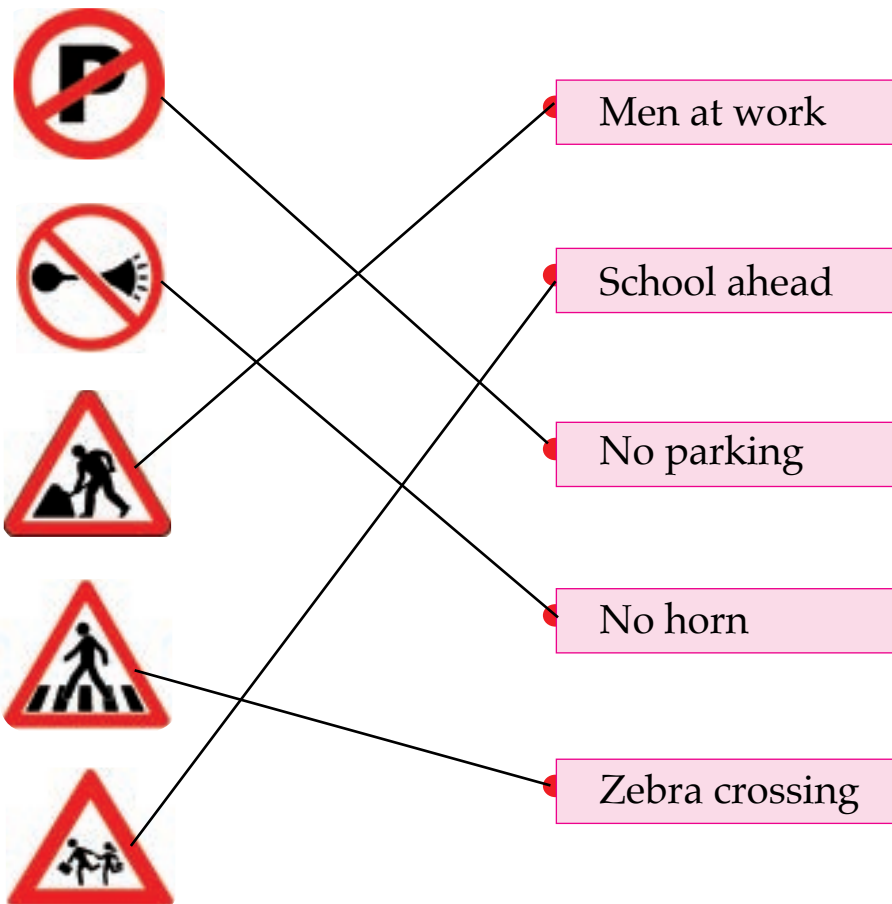
10. Give the names of our Panche Bajas.

Sahani, Jhyali, Narasingh, damaha, Tyamko

2. Write the the common word for the following.

- (a) Bagmati, Karnali, Trishuli, Gandaki Rivers
- (b) Summer, Winter, Spring, Autumn Seasons
- (c) January, February, March, April Months
- (d) Table, Chair, Bench, Desk Furniture
- (e) Book, Pencil, Diary, Pen Stationery

3. Match the following traffic signals with their meanings.



Unit

3

Religion and Culture



1. Religions and Holy Books
2. Famous Jatras
3. People and Customs
4. The Ramayan
5. Mixed Bag Practice

Lesson 1

Religions and Holy Books

Tick (✓) the right answer.

1. Which is the holy book of the Buddhists?

Tripitak

2. Which is the holy book of Islam?

Kuran

3. Which is the holy book of Christians?

Bible

4. Which is the holy book of Sikhs?

Guru Granth Sahib

5. Which is the holy book of Hindus?

Bhagwat Gita

6. Which is the holy book of Jainism?

Bachanamrit

7. Who is the goddess of learning in Hindu religion?

Saraswoti

8. Which is the oldest religion in the world?

Hinduism

9. How many Vedas are there in Hindu religion?

Four

10. Who is the writer of the Vedas?

Maharshi Veda Vyas

Lesson 2

Famous Jatras

Identify the following famous Jatras of Nepal with the help of the clue box.



Gai Jatra



Kumari Jatra



Ghode Jatra



Indra Jatra



Bhoto Jatra



Bisket Jatra



Sindur Jatra

Clue Box

Bishket Jatra

Sindur Jatra

Ghode Jatra

Indra Jatra

Bhoto Jatra

Kumari Jatra

Gai Jatra

Lesson 3

People and Customs

Tick (✓) the right answer.

- Which one of the following people live in jungle?
Thami ☐ Raute ☒ Jirel ☐
- In which caste the 'Dhime' dance is famous?
Newar ☒ Tharu ☐ Magar ☐
- Which caste of Nepal is called 'Prajya'?
Jirel ☐ Chepang ☒ Route ☐
- What is called the language of Raute people?
Sanskrit ☐ Pali ☐ Kamchi ☒
- Which caste of Nepal celebrates Ghatu dance?
Tamang ☐ Gurung ☒ Rai ☐
- Which caste of Nepal weds by colliding heads three times?
Chepang ☒ Magar ☐ Lepcha ☐
- What is the main god of Majhi people?
Krishna ☐ Balaram ☐ Bhimsen ☒
- In which region of Nepal do the Tharus live?
Hilly ☐ Terai ☒ Himalayan ☐
- Which of the following castes celebrates Loshar?
Newar ☐ Tharu ☐ Sherpa ☒
- In which region of Nepal do most of the Sherpas live?
Himalayan ☒ Hilly ☐ Terai ☐

Lesson 4

The Ramayan

Complete the given blank spaces with the help of the clue box.

1. The Ramayan is a holy book of Hindus .
2. It is written by Maharshi Balmiki.
3. Lord Ram was the eldest son of King Dasharatha .
4. Lord Ram was born in Ayodhya.
5. Kaushalya was mother of Lord Ram.
6. Lord Ram got married with Sita.
She was daughter of king Janak .
7. Lord Ram had two sons called Lova and Kush.
8. Lord Ram was exiled to forest for Fourteen years.
9. Sita was kidnapped by Ravan, the king of Lanka .
10. Hanuman found Sita in the Ashoka Garden .
11. Lord Ram killed Ravan by using his Brahma Astra .

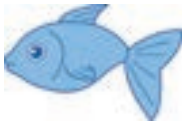


Clue Box	Kaushalya	Ayodhya	Brahma Astra	Ravan	Hindus
	Lava	Kush	Ram	Lanka	Fourteen
	Ashoka Garden	Janak	Dasharatha	Sita	Balmiki

Lesson 5

Mixed Bag Practice

1. Make the correct words with each pair of pictures.

	+		=	Football
	+		=	Peacock
	+		=	Sunflower
	+		=	Starfish

2. Match the countries with their languages.

Countries	Languages
Bhutan	Nepali
Pakistan	French
England	Hindi
Denmark	Urdu
Nepal	Sinhala
India	Dzonkha
France	English
Sri Lanka	Danish

3. Tick (✓) the right answer

(a) Who became the Prime Minister of Nepal in 2072 B.S. among them?

☐☒☐

(b) Who is known as Swar Samrat of Nepal among them?

☐☐☒

(c) Who is known as Swar Ki Rani of Nepal among them?

☒☐☐

(d) Who is the actor of Nepali film industry among them?

☐☐☒

4. Encircle the odd one.

- (a) Dashain Tihar Sradha Holi
- (b) Shiva Parvati Ganesh Gita
- (c) Guitar Gun Piyano Drumset
- (d) Meat Milk Cheese Paneer
- (e) Carrot Cabbage Crane Cauliflower

5. Name any six characters of the Ramayan.

Ram

Laxman

Sita

Hanuma

Dasharath

Ravan

Unit

4

Science and Technology



1. Computer Devices
2. Scientists and Their Inventions
3. Air and Water Transport
4. Human Body
5. Some Scientific Instruments
6. Mixed Bag Practice

Lesson 1

Computer Devices

I. A computer is an electronic device which works on electricity. Desktop, laptop and palmtop are the types of computer. Now identify the following parts of computer with the help of the clue box.



Speaker



Monitor



Microphone



Pen drive



Hard Disk



Mouse



Scanner



Printer



C.P.U



Keyboard



C.D. Rom



Joystick

Clue
Box

Mouse Pen drive Printer C.P.U. Monitor Keyboard
Speaker C.D.Rom Scanner Joystick Hard disk Microphone

II. Classify the above parts of computer into the following groups.

Input devices	Output devices	Storage devices
Key board	Speaker	Pen drive
Joystick	Monitor	Hard disk
Scanner	Printer	C.P.U
Microphone		C.D. Rom

Lesson 2

Scientists and Their Inventions

Match the following scientists with their inventions

Scientists



Charles Babbage



Alexander Graham Bell



Thomas A Edison



Wright Brothers



John J. Laud



Nicholas Caughot

Inventions



Lesson 3

Air and Water Transport

I. Write the names of these means of transport.



Hovercraft



Glider



Seaplane



Rocket



Submarine



Hot air Balloon



Fighter plane



Ship



Yacht



Aeroplane



Boat



Parachute

Clue Box

Hot air balloon

Submarine

Boat

Parachute

Seaplane

Fighter plane

Yacht

Glider

Rocket

Hovercraft

Ship

Aeroplane

II. Now write the names of all the above means of transport in the correct boxes.

Air transport		Water transport	
Glider	Hot Air Balloon	Hovercraft	Seaplane
Rocket	Fighter Plane	Submarine	Ship
Aeroplane	Parachute	Yacht	Boat

Fill in the blank spaces with the correct words selecting from the clue box.

1. Human body is made of tiny parts called Cells .
2. There are²⁰⁶..... bones in human body.
3. Human body is divided into^{eight}..... systems.
4. There are⁶⁵⁰..... muscles in human body.
5. The largest gland in the human body which helps in digestion of food is^{liver}..... .
6. The organ which controls all the body functions with the help of neurons is^{brain}..... .
7. A pair of bean-shaped organs which pass out waste matter are^{Kidneys}..... .
8. An organ which pumps blood throughout our body is^{heart}..... .
9. The whole body of human beings is covered with^{skin}..... .
10. The longest bone in the human body is called^{femur}..... .

Lesson 5

Some Scientific Instruments

Read the given information about the following instruments and write their correct names, choosing from the clue box.

1. This device is used to measure the amount of rainfall. It is known asrain gauge.....



2. This device is used for making very small objects look larger. It is known asmicroscope.....

3. This device is used for measuring the temperature of human or animal body. It is known asthermometer.....



4. This device is used for listening to the internal sound of an animal or human body. A French doctor called Rene Theophile Laennec invented it in 1814. It is known asstethoscepe.....

5. This device is used to measure the pressure of air. It was invented by an Italian scientist Evangelista Torricelli in 1643. It is known asbarometer.....



Clue Box

thermometer barometer rain guage microscope stethoscope

Lesson 6

Mixed Bag Practice

1. Tick (✓) the correct answers.

(a) Which one of the following is a computer device?

i pad

Torch

Mouse



(b) Which one is the fastest?

Light



Sound

Air

(c) Which one of the following devices is used to find directions?

Binocular

Compass



Microscope

(d) Which one of the following is colourless, tasteless and odourless?

Water



Milk

Honey

(e) How many forms does water have?

Two

Three



Four

(f) What is called the study of living organisms?

Botany

Zoology

Biology



(g) Who is known as the father of computer?

Michael Faraday

Charles Babbage



John Dalton

(h) Who is the inventor of paper?

J.F. Daniel ☐

Cai Lun ☒

Waterman ☐

(i) What is called the study of bee-keeping?

Apiculture ☒

Agriculture ☐

Apiology ☐

(j) Which one of these help us to breathe?

Liver ☐

Lungs ☒

Heart ☐

2. Write 'True' or 'False' against the following statements.

(a) Tiger is a carnivorous animal.

True

(b) The capital of Japan is Thimpu.

False

(c) The national weapon of Nepal is gun.

False

(d) Hydrogen is the lightest gas in the world.

True

(e) Gold is known as the hardest metal.

False

(f) There are eight colours in the rainbow.

False

(g) The first man to travel to space is Yuri Gagarin.

True

(h) The Braille system was invented by Louis Braille.

True

(i) We have seven sense organs in our body.

False

(j) A magnet always points towards the north.

True

3. Fill in the blanks with right words.

- (a) Radio is to listen as TV is to watch
- (b) Bed is to sleep as chair is to sit
- (c) Rice is to eat as milk is to drink
- (d) The moon is to night as the sun is to day
- (e) Blood is red as milk is white

4. Fill up the table with the help of given clues.

C	U	P								A pot in which we have tea.
C	O	A	T							A cloth that we wear in winter
C	O	U	R	T						A place where badminton is played
C	A	R	R	O	T					A kind of vegetable
C	R	I	C	K	E	T				A game that is played in pitch
C	O	M	P	U	T	E	R			A machine that is used everywhere
C	O	C	K	R	O	A	C	H		An insect that lives in house
C	H	I	M	P	A	N	Z	E	E	An animal that looks like man

Unit

5

Animal and Plant World



1. Facts about Animals
2. Sounds of Animals
3. Facts about Birds
4. Aquatic Animals
4. Some Strange Plants
5. Plant Products
6. Mixed Bag Practice

Lesson 1

Facts About Animals

Read the information and write their names under each picture.

1. This is the animal having one or two humps on its back. Its hump stores fatty tissues that change into water when its body gets dry. It can walk on desert for many days without food and water. It is also known as "the ship of desert".



Camel

2. This is the largest of all monkeys. Its arms are larger than the legs. It is very intelligent and can learn very complex tasks. It lives in a group called troop.



Gorilla

3. This is a new species of monkey. It is found in the Democratic Republic of Congo. It was first seen in 2007. It is very different from other species of monkey in its outward appearance.



Lesula

4. It is the world's largest venomous snake with a length upto 18 feet. It is a dangerous snake which preys on other snakes. It is the only snake in the world that builds nest like birds for its young.



King Cobra

5. It is the world's tallest mammal. Its legs are about 6 feet. These long legs allow it to run as fast as 56 kilometres an hour. Its long neck with perfect height makes it easy to get leaves of trees.



Giraffe

Clue Box

Lesula

Giraffe

Camel

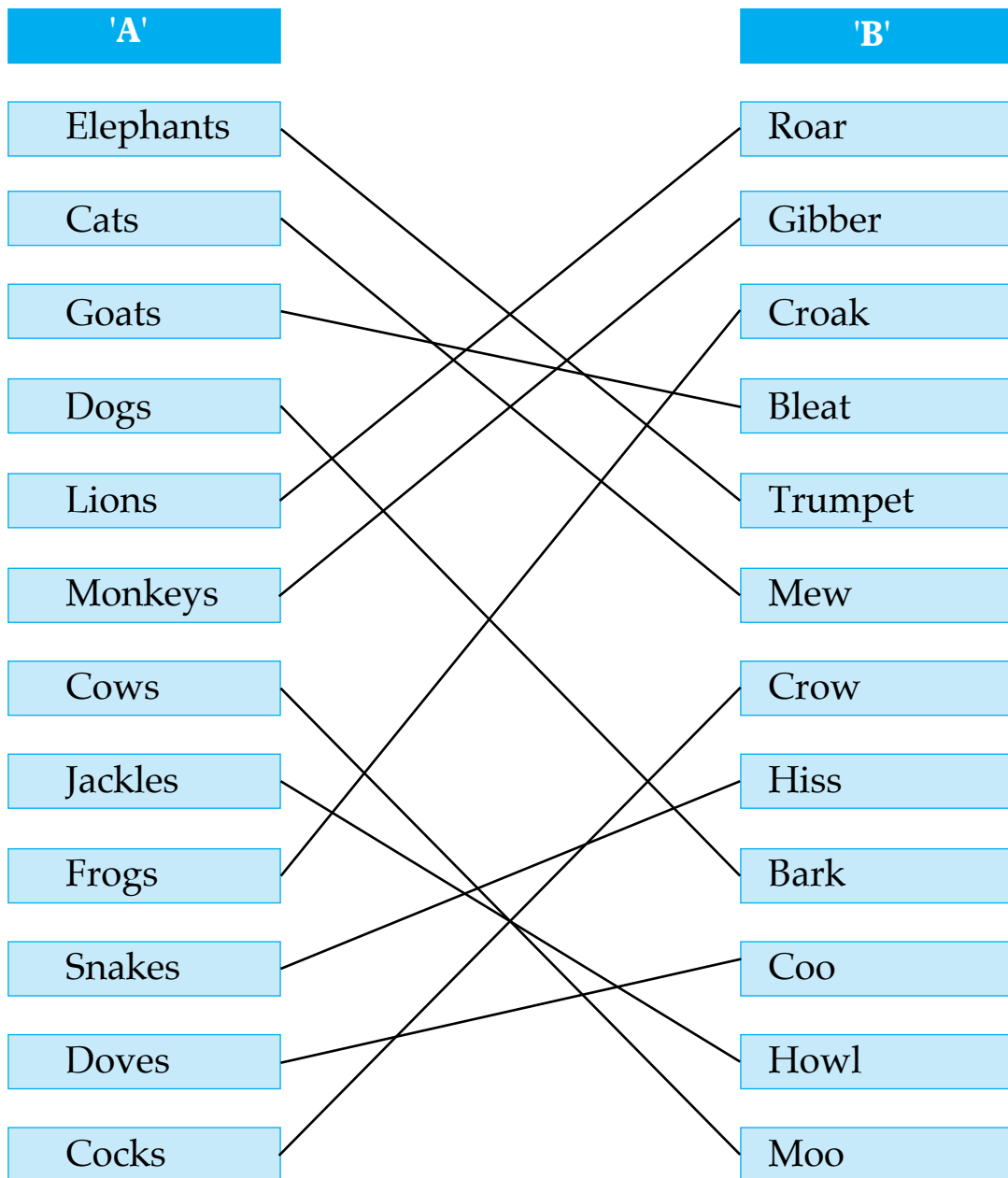
Gorilla

King cobra

Lesson 2

Sounds of Animals

Match the animals of coloumn 'A' with their sound of coloumn 'B'.



Lesson 3

Facts about Birds

Write the correct names of birds in the blank spaces.

1. This is the smallest bird in the world. It has just 5cm. length and 2 to 6 grams weight. It can fly backward, up and down like a helicopter. It is called ..Humming Bird. .



2. It is the largest flightless bird. It lays the largest eggs of all. It can run upto 70 km in an hour. Its name is Ostrich ..



3. It is one of the largest flying birds with beautiful feathers. It is omnivorous because it eats both plants and animals. It also shows beautiful dance by spreading beautiful feathers. Its name is Peacock ..



4. This bird never makes its nest. It lays its eggs on the crow's nest. Cuckoo ..



5. It is the national bird of Nepal. The nine colours in its body makes it beautiful. It is found in the mountainous region of Nepal. It is called Lophophorus ..



Lesson 4

Aquatic Animals

The animals which live in water for most of their lives are aquatic animals. Now write the names of these animals with the help of the clue box.



Seal



Jelly fish



Octopus



Hippopotamus



Shark



Seahorse



Starfish



Platypus

Clue Box

Hippopotamus
Platypus
Seal
Seahorse
Octopus
Starfish
Jellyfish
Shark

Lesson 5

Some Strange Plants

Match the given information about the plants with the correct picture.

This plant is known as living stone. It exactly looks like a stone or pebble.

This plant grows mostly in shady areas. The most interesting thing of this plant is that its leaves fold inward when touched or shaken. So it is also known as shy or sleepy plant.

This is the national tree of Madagascar. It is commonly known as "tree of life" or "monkey bread tree". It can provide shelter, clothing, food and water for the animals and humans.

This is the plant which eats insects as its prey.

This is known as dancing plant. It reacts to sounds when exposed to certain sounds or high-pitched noises, the leaves will hover up and down.



Lesson 6

Plant Products

What do we get from these plants? Name the useful thing that we get from these plants with the help of the clue box.



Flour



Sugar



Tea



Perfumes



Coffee



Rubber



Medicine



Cooking Oil



Paper



Cricket Bat

Clue Box

Coffee

Medicines

Cricket bat

Perfume

Paper

Cooking oil

Sugar

Tea

Rubber

Flour

Lesson 7

Mixed Bag Practice

1. Answer these questions.

- (a) What are the animals that live on the land called?
- (b) What are the animals that live in water called?
- (c) What are the animals that live in trees called?
- (d) What are the animals that spend most of their time in air called?
- (e) How many arms does an octopus have?
- (f) What is the place called where young plants are grown?
- (g) Name any three flightless birds.
- (h) Which plant is known as fastest growing plant?
- (i) Which tree is the national symbol of Canada?
- (j) Which bird has the sharpest eyesight?

2. Read the given clues and write the parts of time. The option box is given below for your help.

- (a) The time of the day when light first appears Dawn
- (b) The time of the day when the sun just appears Sunrise
- (c) The time between sunrise and noon Morning
- (d) The time of middle of the day Noon
- (e) The time between noon and sunset Afternoon
- (f) The time between sunset and night Evening
- (g) The time before night but it is not dark Dusk
- (h) The time of twelve o'clock of night Midnight

Noon	Midnight	Evening	Afternoon
Dusk	Dawn	Sunrise	Morning

3. Give the word with 'B' as indicated.

- (a) B along with 2 letters a place to sleep Bed
- (b) B along with 3 letters a useful thing for student Book
- (c) B along with 4 letters a part of human body Brain
- (d) B along with 5 letters a food made of milk Butter
- (e) B along with 6 letters, a name of river Bagmati

Unit

6

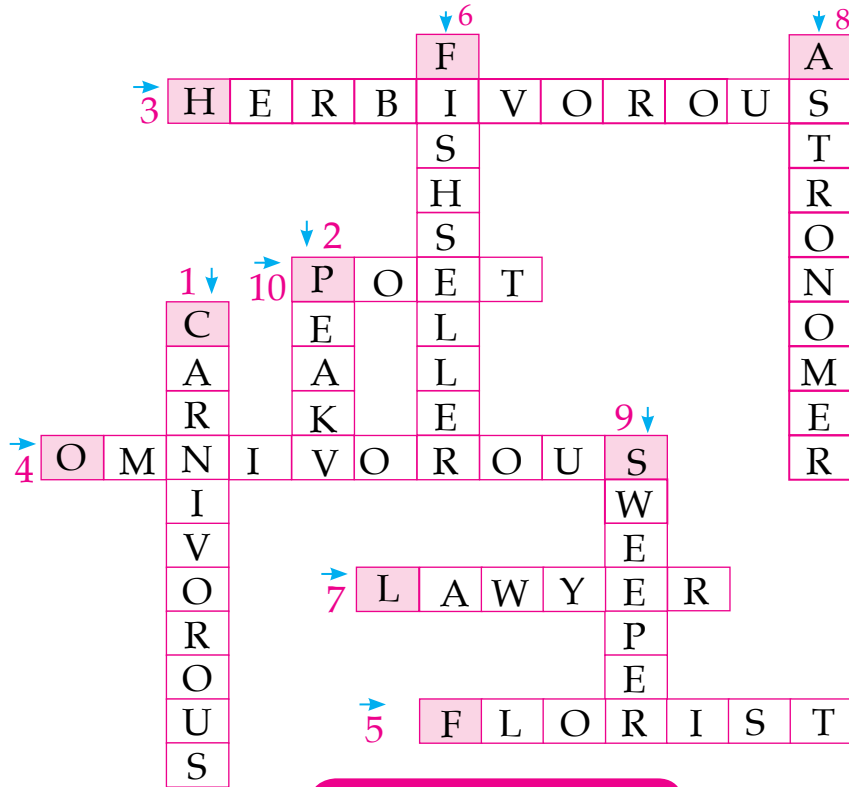
Language and Literature



1. Single Words
2. Literary Figures of Nepal
3. Scrambles
4. Abbreviations and Acronyms
5. Different Books
6. Mixed Bag Practice

Single Words

Fill the crossword puzzle with the help of given clues.



Clues

1. An animal that lives by eating other animals
2. The highest point of a hill
3. An animal which eats only plants.
4. An animal which eats both plants and other animals
5. One who sells flowers
6. One who sells fish
7. One who practices law
8. One who studies stars
9. A person who sweep the road
10. A person who writes poem

Lesson 2

Literary Figures of Nepal

Write the names of the following literary figures of Nepal choosing from the clue box given below.



Bhanubhakta



Motiram Bhatta



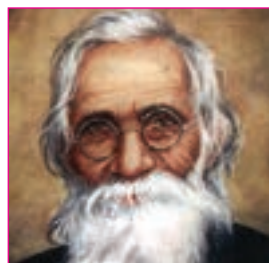
Laxmi Pd. Devkota



Madav Pd. Ghimire



Parijat



Lekhnath Paudel



Balkrishna Same



Gopal Pd. Rimal



B.P. Koirala



Ramesh Bikal

Clue Box	Parijat	Ramesh Bikal
	Gopal Prasad Rimal	Bhanubhakta
	Laxmi Prasad Devkota	B.P. Koirala
	Motiram Bhatta	Lekhnath Poudel
	Balkrishna Sam	Madav Pd. Ghimire

Lesson 3

Scrambles

Read the given clues and unscramble the words. Then write them in the blank spaces.

1. A vehicle made in Nepal MUSTANG (GUMSTAN)
2. Holy river of Nepal BAGMATI (MATBGAI)
3. A means of communication MOBILE (BLMEOI)
4. A bird with beautiful feathers PEACOCK (EKPCOCA)
5. A famous tea production place of Nepal ILAM (MLAI)
6. The biggest landlocked country of the world KAZAKSTHAN (NASKZATHAK)
7. A musical instrument GUITAR (TARGIU)
8. A member country of SAARC BHUTAN (TANUBH)
9. A beautiful city of Nepal PHOKHARA (KHARPAO)
10. A tool useful for teacher MARKER (RAMKRE)
11. A mountain of Nepal MAKALU (KALAMU)
12. A famous city of India MUMBAI (BUMAIM)
13. The biggest lake of Nepal RARA (ARAR)
14. The largest continent ASIA (IASA)
15. Opposite meaning of beautiful UGLY (GULY)

Write the full forms of the following:

1. APF = Armed Police Force
2. ANFA = All Nepal Football Association
3. AIDS = Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome
4. BBC = British Broadcasting Corporation
5. CAN = Cricket Association of Nepal
6. CNN = Cable New Network
7. CA = Chartered Accounting
8. CID = Criminal Investigation Department
9. FM = Frequency Modulation
10. FIFA = Federation of Inter-nation Football Association
11. GPS = Global Positioning System
12. GM = General Manager
13. HRD = Human Resource Development
14. ILO = International Labour Organization
15. PTO = Please Turn Over
16. RAM = Random Access Memory
17. SOS = Save Our Soul
18. VIP = Very Importance Person

Lesson 5

Different Books

Find the books in the word search grid as mentioned in the clues.

A	L	E	E	C	K	O	T	U	D	V
N	E	P	N	I	D	U	S	P	I	O
R	D	I	C	T	I	O	N	A	R	Y
B	O	C	Y	P	A	T	Y	T	E	J
T	R	U	C	Y	G	A	M	L	C	K
C	Y	C	L	S	K	U	N	A	T	P
P	E	N	O	V	E	L	E	S	O	S
S	T	C	P	S	T	K	P	D	R	Z
M	A	G	A	Z	I	N	E		Y	O
A	P	L	E	B	S	P	O	Z	I	C
N	O	E	D	R	O	K	L	V	G	M
G	A	L	I	A	C	R	E	C	R	A
O	G	R	A	M	M	A	R	S	A	G
N	E	P	L	E	N	C	Y	Z	O	L



Clues

1. A book having words with their meanings
2. A book with all types of map
3. A book of long story on a topic
4. A book having a very long story in poetic form
5. A book with names and addresses
6. A book with rules of language use
7. A book with information about many things
8. A book with many stories, articles and other activities

Mixed Bag Practice

1. Tick (✓) the correct answer of the given questions.

(a) Who wrote the Ramayan in Nepali language.

Balkrishna Sam

☐

Laxmi Pd. Devkota

☐

Bhanu Bhakta

☒

(b) Who is Laxmi Prasad Devkota?

Social worker

☐

Poet

☒

Singer

☐

(c) Who is known as 'Rastra Kavi' of Nepal?

Madhav Pd. Ghimire

☒

Motiram Bhatta

☐

Laxmi Pd. Devkota

☐

(d) Which of the following books is written by Jhamak Ghimire?

Sungabha

☐

Sirisko Phool

☐

Jiwan Kanda Ki Phool

☒

(e) Which musical instrument is known as "queen of instrument"?

Guitar

☐

Violin

☒

Flute

☐

(f) Which is one the largest selling book among these?

Muna Madan

☒

Malati Mangale

☐

Seto Bagh

☐

(g) What is the source language of Nepali language?

Hindi

☐

Maithali

☐

Sanskrit

☒

(h) Which language is spoken most in Nepal after Nepali according to the census of 2068 B.S.

Newari

☐

Maithali

☒

English

☐

(i) Who wrote the novel 'Rupmati'?

Rudra Raj Pandey

☒

Balkrishna Sama

☐

Nayanraj Pandey

☐

(j) Which one of the following books is written by B.P. Koirala?

Meghdut

☐

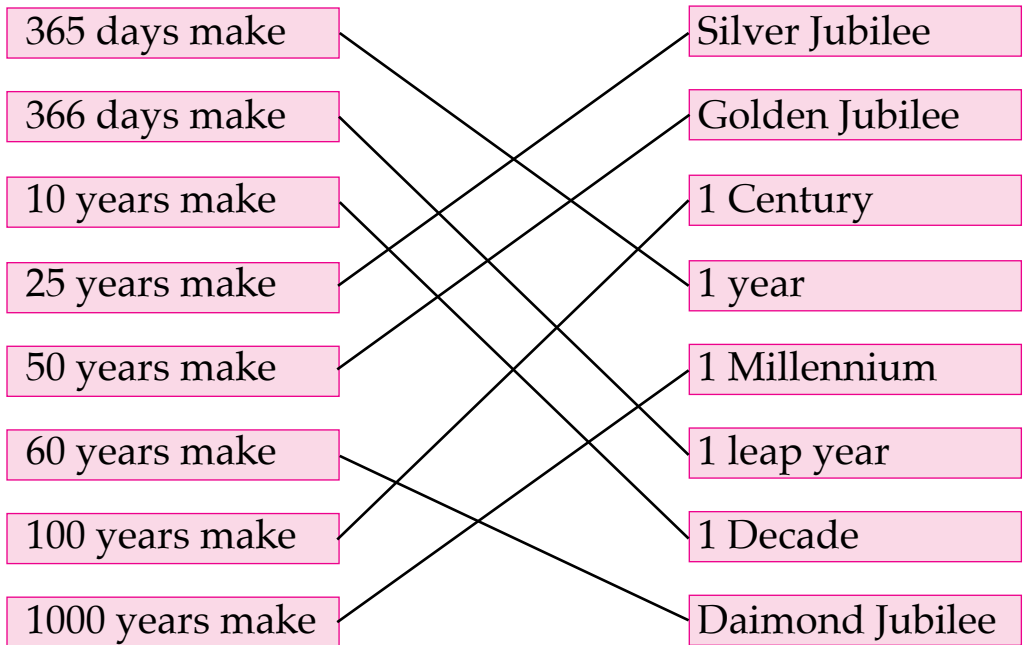
Mutuko Byatha

☐

Narendra Dai

☒

2. Match the following.



3. What do you call these people?

- | | |
|----------------------------------|----------------|
| (a) Father's brother is called | Uncle |
| (b) Mother's father is called | Grand Father |
| (c) Mother's mother is called | Grand Mother |
| (d) Mother's brother is called | Maternal Uncle |
| (e) Wife's father is called | Father in law |
| (f) Wife's mother is called | Mother in law |
| (g) Brother's son is called | Nephew |
| (h) Brother's daughter is called | Niece |

Unit

7

The World



1. The Earth
2. Some Famous Ladies
3. SAARC Countries
4. Who Introduced Them?
5. Countries and Currencies
6. Famous Landmarks
7. Solar System
8. Mixed Bag Practice
9. Miscellaneous

Lesson 1

The Earth

Tick (✓) the right answer.

1. How far is the earth from the sun?

140 million km ☐

150 million km ☒

160 million km ☐

2. What percent of the earth is covered by land?

29 percent ☒

35 percent ☐

70 percent ☐

3. What percent of the earth is covered by water?

60 percent ☐

65 percent ☐

71 percent ☒

4. What is the air around the earth called?

Mesosphere ☐

Atmosphere ☒

Stratosphere ☐

5. What is the outermost layer of the earth called?

Crust ☒

Core ☐

Methol ☐

6. What is the innermost layer of the earth called?

Crust ☐

Core ☒

Methol ☐

7. How many continents are there on the earth?

Five ☐

Six ☐

Seven ☒

8. How many oceans are there on the earth?

Five ☒

Six ☐

Seven ☐

9. Which is the coldest continent of the earth?

Australia ☐

Europe ☐

Antarctica ☒

10. What is the person who studies the earth's crust called?

Meteorologist ☐

Geologist ☒

Zoologist ☐

Some Famous Ladies

Read the given information and write their names under each picture. Clue box is also given for your help.

1. She is a Japanese mountain climber, who is the first woman to reach the summit of the Mount Everest. She has been called a "housewife climber" and an "Everest mommy." Her name is Junko Tabei



2. She is the first Nepali woman to climb the summit of the Mount Everest. She is the 17th woman in the world to conquer the summit. Her name is Pasan Lhamu Sherpa



3. She is the founder of "Early Childhood Development Center (ECDC)". She works for the rights of the children living with their imprisoned parents. She is the CNN Hero of 2012 AD. Her name is Puspa Basnet



4. She is a well known Tekwando player of Nepal. She has won four gold medals for Tekwando in the SAG. Her name is Sangina Vaidya



5. She is the second and third president of Nepal and also identified as the first lady president of Nepal. She is also the first lady defence minister of Nepal. Her name is VidhyaDevi Bhandari



Clue Box

Vidhya Devi Bhandari Sangina Vaidya Pasang L. Sherpa Junko Tabei Pushpa Basnet

Lesson 3

SAARC Countries

I. Look at the map of SAARC member countries and write their names in each box as indicated.



II. Now write the capital cities of SAARC countries in the correct number box.

1 Male

2 Thimpu

3 Colombo

4 Kathmandu

5 Dhaka

6 Kabul

7 Islamabad

8 Delhi

Who Introduced Them?

Match the following things with the countries where they were first introduced.

Name of the things	Name of the Countries
Football	Egypt
Chess	Italy
Tie	The Netherlands
Calendar	China
Number system	The United Kingdom
Handkerchief	India
Cartoon pictures	The United Kingdom
Guitar	Switzerland
Paper money	Ethiopia
Newspapers	Arab
Chocolate	Spain
Coffee	China

Lesson 5

Countries and Currencies

Write the names of the currencies for the following countries choosing from the clue box.

1. Nepal

Rupee

.....

2. China

Yuan

.....



3. Bhutan

Negultrum

.....

4. Thailand

Bhat

.....

5. Bangladesh

Taka

.....



6. Japan

Yen

.....

7. U.S.A.

Dollar

.....

8. Denmark

Kroner

.....



9. Saudi Arabia

Riyal

.....

10. Russia

Rouble

.....

11. Italy

Lira

.....



12. France

Franc

.....

Clue
Box

Rouble

Riyal

Lira

Dollar

Kroner

Ngultrum

Bhat

Franc

Rupees

Yuan

Taka

Yen

Lesson 6

Famous Landmarks

In which countries are the following famous landmarks situated? Write their names under each picture.

Petronas Twin Towers



Malaysia

The Great Wall



China

Singh Durbar



Nepal

Colosseum



Italy

White House



USA

Eiffel Tower



France

Stonehenge



England

Lotus Temple



India

Clue Box

Nepal

England

Italy

Malaysia

India

U.S.A.

China

France

Lesson 7

Solar System

Look at the picture of the solar system and put the right answer in the blank spaces choosing from clue box.



1. There are.....Eight.....planets in the solar system.
2.Mercury.... is the nearest planet to the sun.
3.Jupiter.... is the largest planet in the solar system.
4.Mars.... is known as the red planet.
5.Saturn.... has ring around it.
6. The path of the planets is calledorbit.....
7.Venus.... is the brightest planet.
8. The shape of the orbit iselliptical (Oval).....
9. Thesun..... is at the center of the planets.
10.Copernicus.... discovered the solar system.

Clue
Box

Saturn
Sun

Venus
Eight

Orbit
Mars

Elliptical
Jupiter

Copernicus
Mercury

Lesson 8

Mixed Bag Practice

- Give the names of these eight planets. The first letter of each planet is given for your help.



M A R S



E A R T H



V E N U S



M E R C U R Y



S A T U R N



N E P T U N E



J U P I T E R



U R A N U S

- Find and mark the words in the puzzle box as given in the list.

SOCIETY
SCIENTIST
SAILOR
STATUE
SCRIPT
STEAM
SUMMER
SEA
SOLID
STATE

S	E	S	S	O	L	C	R	O	T
T	M	O	A	L	K	S	E	L	S
A	S	C	I	E	N	T	I	S	T
E	U	I	L	M	S	A	P	T	A
K	M	E	O	U	B	R	U	O	T
S	M	T	R	V	S	T	E	A	M
G	E	Y	C	A	C	R	O	M	E
O	R	D	E	S	R	N	S	T	R
A	M	S	O	L	I	D	H	S	N
S	O	C	S	O	P	K	O	N	L
P	K	S	T	A	T	U	E	S	P
S	C	R	E	M	S	A	I	K	G

3. Tick (✓) the correct answer.

1. What do you call a person who watches sports?

Invigilator ☐

Spectator ☒

Viewer ☐

2. Who is Anuradha Kairala?

A social worker ☒

A great politician ☐

A great poet ☐

3. Who was Albert Einstein?

A great scientist ☒

A great politician ☐

A great poet ☐

4. Who is Nelson Mandela?

An American leader ☐

An Indian leader ☐

An African leader ☒

5. Who is Bidhya Devi Bhandari?

Prime minister ☐

President ☒

Speaker ☐

6. Which is India's first satellite?

Aryaballav ☐

Aryabhhta ☒

Aryashree ☐

7. Which is the earliest calculating device?

Silicon chip ☐

Silicon chip ☐

Abacus ☒

8. Who invented the bicycle?

Wright Borthers ☐

Mc Millan ☒

James Rineose ☐

9. Which is the longest river in the world?

Amazon ☐

Mississippi ☐

Nile ☒

10. In which country 'Birds swim and fishes fly'?

New Guinea ☐

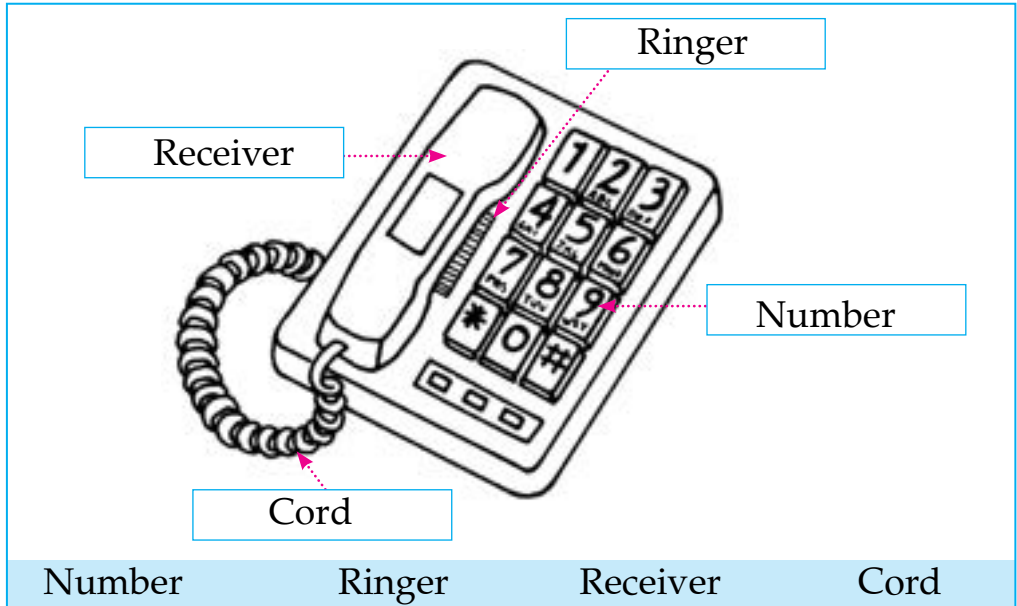
Brazil ☒

Scotland ☐

Lesson 9

Miscellaneous

1. Label the following parts of a telephone set choosing the words from the box given below:



2. Read the clues and complete the spelling.

1. Longest river of Nepal
2. The place where Lord Buddha died
3. The national animal of Australia
4. A baby of cat
5. Capital city of Nepal
6. Capital city of Afghanistan
7. A flightless bird
8. A Part of a computer

1.	K	a	r	n	a	l	i			
2.	K	u	s	h	i	n	a	g	a	r
3.	K	a	n	g	a	r	o	o		
4.	K	i	t	t	e	n				
5.	K	a	t	h	m	a	n	d	u	
6.	K	a	b	u	l					
7.	K	i	w	i						
8.	K	e	y	b	o	a	r	d		

3. Write 'Yes' or 'No' in the boxes.

(a) Balanced diet is necessary to be healthy.

Yes

(b) Smoking is injurious to health.

Yes

(c) Daily exercise makes us inactive.

No

(d) A human skull is made up of 22 bones.

Yes

(e) The main source of Vitamin A is meat.

No

(f) Lemon and Amala are rich in Vitamin 'C'.

Yes

(g) An adult human has 32 teeth.

Yes

(h) A baby has 20 milk teeth.

Yes

(i) The main source of vitamin 'D' is potato.

No

(j) Pneumonia affects the lungs of our body.

Yes

4. Decipher the given codes.

(a) If MONKEY stands for 425739, then 739 stands for

Key

(b) If CHAIR stands for 35148, then 318 stand for

Car

(c) If WINDOW stands for 945367, then 3675 stands for

Down

(d) If 3942 stands for rice, then 942 stands for

Ice

(e) If 25143 stands for CLOCK, then 4123 stands for

Cock

(f) If 9314 stands for PEAS, then 431 stands for

Sea

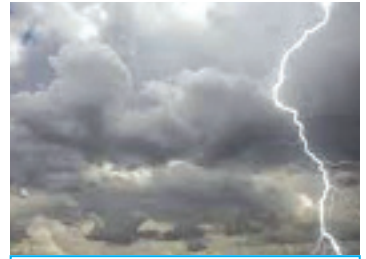
5. Identify the following pictures with the help of the clue box.



Thunder



Hailstone



Storm



Snowfall



Earthquake



Landslide



Deforestation



Pollution



Flood

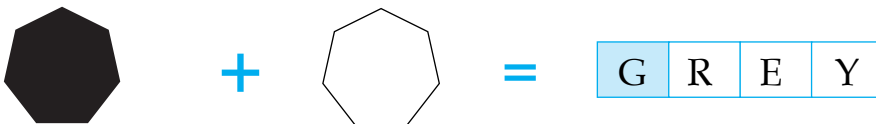
Clue Box

Landslide
Hailstone
Flood

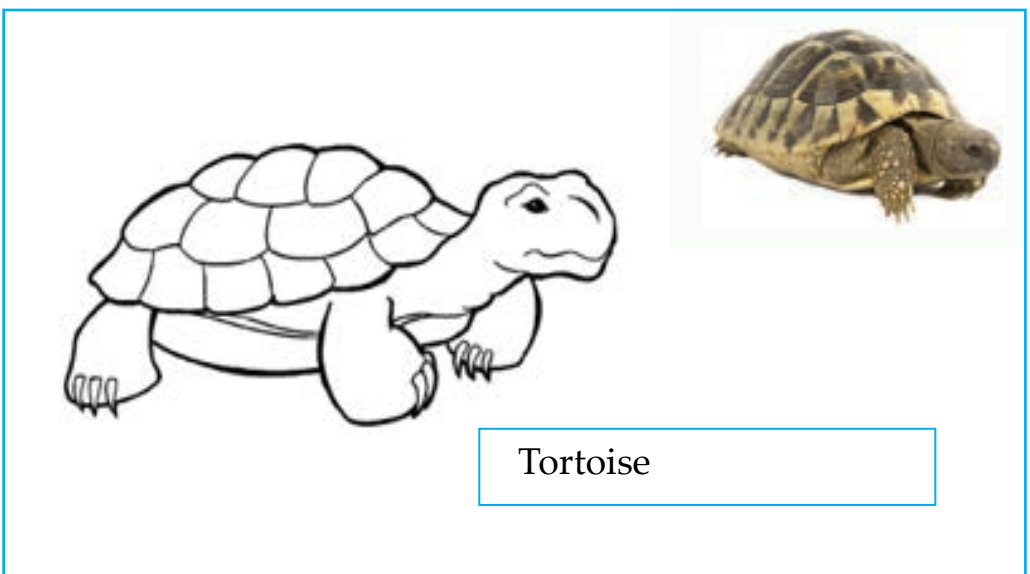
Deforestation
Pollution
Earthquake

Snowfall
Thunder
Strom

6. What new colours will you find after mixing the following set of colours? Name them.



7. Colour and write its name.



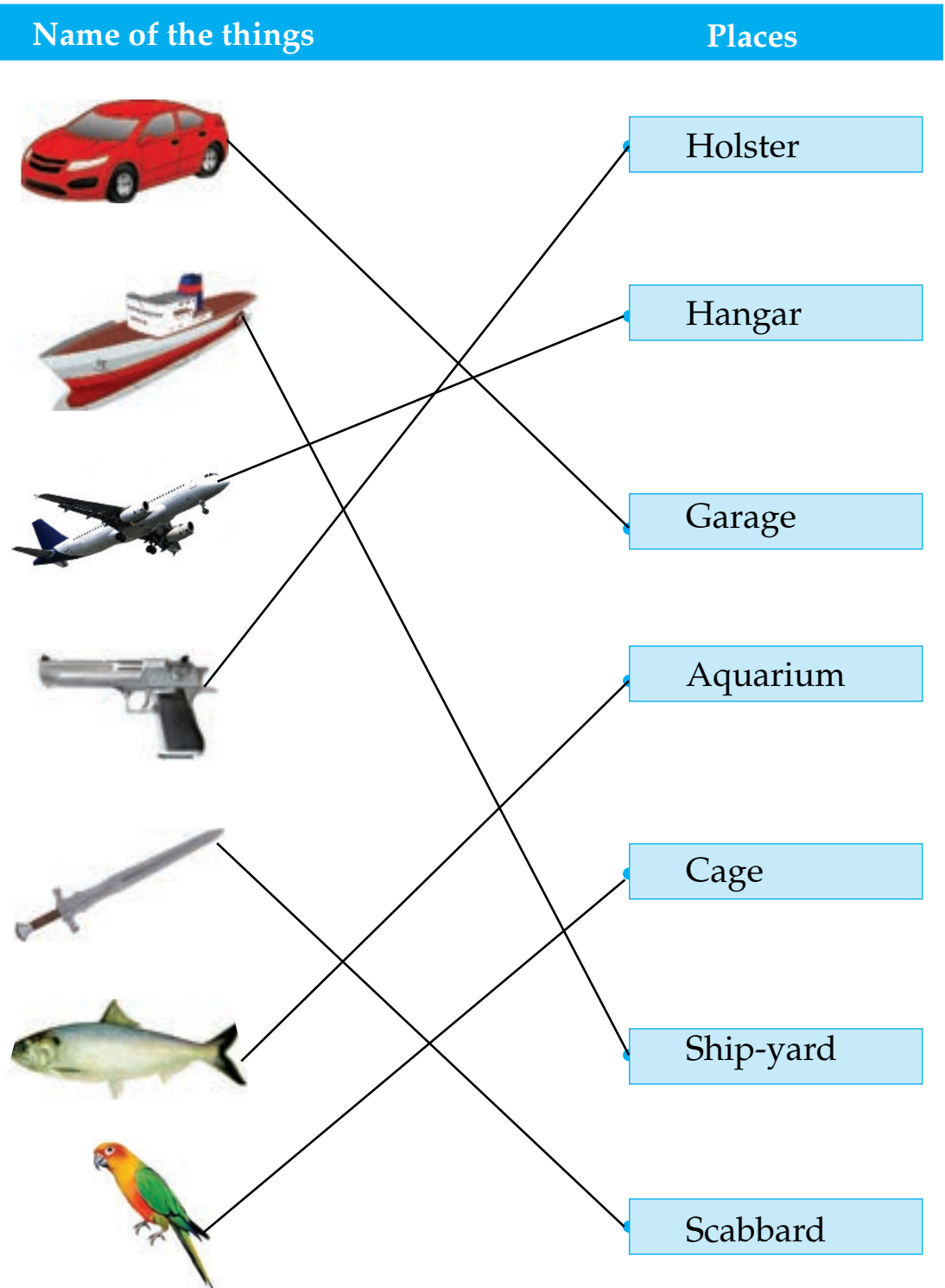
8. Who am I? Identify me.

- (a) I am a kind of vegetable. When you cut and wound me then you will cry.
- (b) When I travel, I remove my cap. When I rest I put it on. I am your friend to create something.
- (c) My name has 5 letters. If you cut me once, I become air. If you cut me twice, I am found everywhere.
- (d) I grow under the ground. The first half is my tree and second half a fruit.
- (e) I appear once in China, twice in India but not in Nepal.

9. Circle odd one in the following group.

- (a) Pluto Mars Venus Equator
- (b) Ball Bat Batch Wickets
- (c) Gita Gauri Bible Tripitak
- (d) Painter Printer Monitor Pen drive

10. Match following things with the places where they are kept.



11. Give one word names to each set of words.

(a) Necklace, Ear-ring, Bangle	Ornaments
(b) Tie, Belt, Pant, Shirt	Clothes
(c) Rupee, Dollar, Euro	Correncies
(d) Brinjal, Cabbage, Potato	Vegetables
(e) Notebook, Pen, Eraser	Stationeries
(f) Carrom, Table tennis, Ludo	Indoor games
(g) Chair, Table, Cup-board	Furniture
(h) Car, Bus, Motorbike	Vechiles
(i) Gold, Iron, Sliver	Metal
(j) Spoon, Kettle, Cup	Utensils

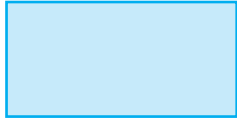
12. Name any four mountains of Nepal.

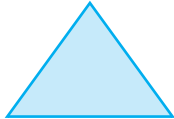
1 Mt. Everest	2 Mt. Kanchenjaunga
3 Mt. Annapurna	4 Mt. Makalu

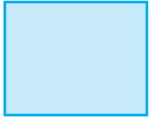
13. Name any four rivers of Nepal.

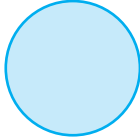
1 Koshi	2 Karnali
3 Gandaki	4 Mahakali

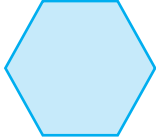
14. Name the following geometrical shapes.

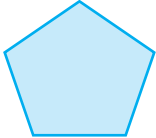
(a) 
Rectangle

(b) 
Triangle

(c) 
Square

(d) 
Circle

(e) 
Hexagon

(f) 
Pentagon

Hexagon	Circle	Rectangle
Pentagon	Triangle	Square

15. Circle the odd one out.

- (a) 3 6 9 12 13 25
- (b) 5 10 15 20 24 25
- (c) 18 16 17 14 12 10

16. Look at the picture and find all of them in the puzzle box.

S	B	I	C	L	T	U	K
N	S	V	B	M	L	B	C
K	P	B	A	G	A	I	D
R	B	A	N	K	H	R	K
F	A	B	A	L	L	D	A
N	K	Y	N	M	I	R	O
D	L	P	A	C	B	N	C
V	N	B	A	T	P	J	I
Z	R	O	S	P	T	D	G



17. Name any four towns of Nepal.

1 Kathmandu

2 Pokhara

3 Biratnagar

4 Birgunj

18. Draw a neat and clean picture of a plant and label all its parts.



New Nepal

General Knowledge

Key Book

4

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Preface

New Nepal General Knowledge series is designed by including diverse sources of knowledge like Geography, History, Games and Sports, Science and Technology, Arts and Cultures, etc. for the basic level students to sharpen their knowledge.

This revised series from 0-7 (zero to seven) has been prepared by adopting a new vision in the field of General Knowledge. It is systematically prepared by arranging different areas of knowledge with suitable colourful pictures. All the thematic units included in the series are based on practical exercise. Besides, the Mixed Bag Practice has supplemented the books for extra exercises.

I would like to extend my sincere thanks to Atharai Publication Pvt. Ltd. for publishing the completely revised series.

I have paid much attention to ensure that the information and other materials given in the series are authentic and accurate.

I hope this series will be fruitful to fulfill the needs in the field of General Knowledge. Constructive comments and suggestions for its further improvement are always welcome.

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Unit

1

My Country

Pushpa Basnet, the founder of the Early Childhood Development Centre (ECDC), in Kathmandu has won the title [CNN Super Hero 2016](#). She had already won the CNN Heros of 2012. She has been awarded for her contribution to providing shelter to the children forced to live with their convicted parents in prison. She provides them education, too.



1. Some Information about Nepal
2. First in Nepal
3. Famous Rivers
4. Famous Structures and Builders
5. Famous Titles
6. Mountains of Nepal
7. Mixed Bag Practice

Some Information About Nepal

Write the correct answers of these questions.

1. What is the total area of Nepal?
2. What is the average length from East to West of Nepal?
3. What is the average width from North to South of Nepal?
4. What percent of the earth is covered by Nepal?
5. What percent of Asia is covered by Nepal?
6. Which river separates Nepal and India in the east?
7. Which river is the natural boundry between Nepal and India in the West?
8. How far is the sea from Nepal?
9. Which is the lowest land of Nepal from the sea level?
10. Which hotel of Nepal is in the highest altitude in the world?

Lesson 2

First in Nepal

Write the correct answers in the boxes, choosing from the clue box given below.

- | | | |
|-----|--|------------------------|
| 1. | The first commercial bank | Nepal Bank Limited |
| 2. | The first person to announce budget | Matrika Parsad Koirala |
| 3. | The first president | Ram Baran Yadav |
| 4. | The first priest in Pashupatinath Temple | Swami Shekharanand |
| 5. | The first scientist | Gehendra Samser |
| 6. | The first Nepali film | Aama |
| 7. | The first newspaper | Sudasagar |
| 8. | The first daily newspaper | Aawaj |
| 9. | The first martyr | Lakhan Thapa |
| 10. | The first man to climb Mt. Everest | Tenzing Norgay Sherpa |
| 11. | The first test tube baby | Om mani Tamang |
| 12. | The first minister of education | Nripjung Rana |

Clue Box

Aama	Om Mani Tamang	Lakhan Thapa
Sudha Sagar	Dr. Ram Baran Yadav	Tenzing Norgay Sherpa
Nripjung Rana	Aawaj	Gehendra Shamser
Nepal Bank Ltd.	Swami Shekharanand	Matrika Prasad Koirala

Lesson 3

Famous Rivers

Select the right answer from the clue box and fill in the boxes.

1. The longest river of Nepal Karnali
2. The largest river of Nepal Saptakoshi
3. The deepest river of Nepal Narayani
4. The river which emerges from Fewa Lake David Falls
5. The river which is known as 'Uttar Ganga' Sano Bheri
6. The origin point of Bagmati river Bagdwar
7. The river which flows from south to north Karmanasha
8. The old name of Arun river Mahaprabha
9. The old name of Kaligandaki river Sitprabha
10. The origin point of Marsyangdi river Manaslu Himal
11. The origin point of Seti river Lali Kharka
12. The origin point of Mahakali River Kumbhakarna Himal
13. The river which is famous for Shaligram Kaligandaki
14. The smallest tributary of Saptakoshi Likhu river
15. The biggest tributary of Saptakoshi Arun River

Clue Box	Bagdwar	Karmanasha	Mahaprabha	Kaligandaki
	Karnali	Lali Kharka	Saptakoshi	Sitprabha
	Likhu	Sano Bheri	Kumbhakarna	Himal
	Arun	Narayani	Manashalu Himal	David Falls

Lesson 4

Famous Structures and Builders

Who built the following structures in Nepal? Write their names under each picture. The clue box is given for your help.

Singha Durbar



Chandra Shumsher

Gorkha Durbar



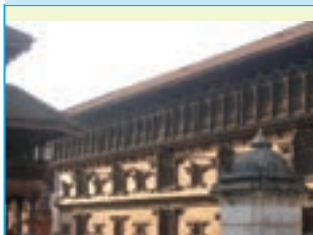
Prithvi Narayan Shaha

Krishna Mandir



Siddhi Narshinga Malla

55 Window Palace



Bhupatindra Malla

Pashupatinath



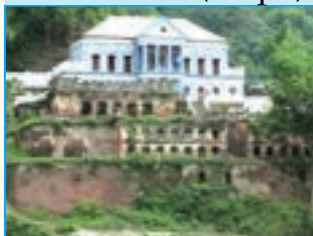
Prachanda Dev

Bir Hospital



Bir Shamser

Rani Mahal (Palpa)



Khadga Shamser

Janaki Temple



Brish Bhanu Devi

Clue Box

Bir Shamser

Khadga Shamser

Prithvi Narayan Shah

Prachanda Dev

Siddhi Narshing Malla

Chandra Shamser

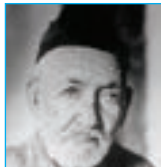
Brish Bhanu Devi

Bhupatindra Malla

Lesson 5

Famous Titles

Match the following personalities with their suitable titles.



Light of Asia

Itihas Siromani

Founder of
Modern Nepal

Leonardo Da
Vinci of Nepal

Living Lion of Nepal

Natya Samrat or
Shakespeare of Nepal

Snow Leopard

Lesson 6

Mountains of Nepal

Tick (✓) the right answers.

- Which mountain is called the 'Third pole of the world'?

Mt. Makalu	☐	Mt. Kanchenjunga	☐	Mt. Everest	☒
------------	--------------------------	------------------	--------------------------	-------------	-------------------------------------
- The height of Mt. Everest is 8848.86 metres. What is the height in feet?

29028 feet	☐	29031.7 feet	☒	20030 feet	☐
------------	--------------------------	--------------	-------------------------------------	------------	--------------------------
- How many mountains are there in Nepal having the height of more than 8000 meters?

Seven	☐	Eight	☒	Nine	☐
-------	--------------------------	-------	-------------------------------------	------	--------------------------
- Which mountain is known as 'Nepal Himal'?

Mt. Makalu	☐	Mt. Jugal	☐	Mt. Kanchanjunga	☒
------------	--------------------------	-----------	--------------------------	------------------	-------------------------------------
- Which mountain is known as 'Killer Mountain'?

Manasalu	☒	Gaurishankar	☐	Choyu	☐
----------	-------------------------------------	--------------	--------------------------	-------	--------------------------
- Which mountain is not opened for climbing to foreigners?

Mt. Dhaulagiri	☐	Mt. Annapurna	☐	Mt. Machhapuchhre	☒
----------------	--------------------------	---------------	--------------------------	-------------------	-------------------------------------
- Which is the second largest mountain of Nepal?

Mt. Makalu	☐	Mt. Kanchanjunga	☒	Mt. Jugal	☐
------------	--------------------------	------------------	-------------------------------------	-----------	--------------------------
- In which district is 'Chandani Peak' located?

Banke	☐	Bardiya	☐	Kanchanpur	☒
-------	--------------------------	---------	--------------------------	------------	-------------------------------------
- Which mountain is reflected in 'Fewa Lake'?

Annapurna	☐	Machhapuchhre	☒	Dhaulagiri	☐
-----------	--------------------------	---------------	-------------------------------------	------------	--------------------------
- Which Himalayan range is nearest to Kathmandu?

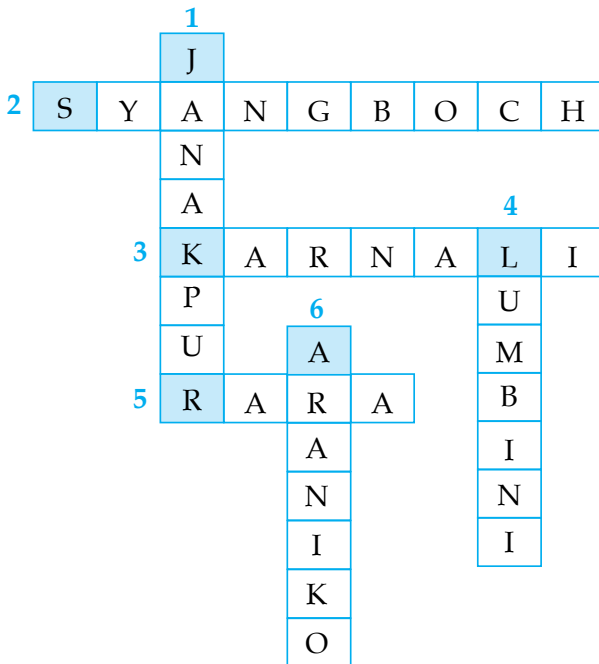
Jugal	☒	Ganesh	☐	Mahalangur	☐
-------	-------------------------------------	--------	--------------------------	------------	--------------------------
- Which is the third highest mountain of the world?

Kilimanjaro	☐	K-2 Godwin	☐	Kanchanjunga	☒
-------------	--------------------------	------------	--------------------------	--------------	-------------------------------------

Lesson 7

Mixed Bag Practice

- Fill up the crossword puzzle with the help of the clues given below



Clues:

- The city of Nepal where Janaki temple lies.
- The airport at the highest altitue of Nepal
- The longest river of Nepal
- The holy place of Nepal where Gautam Buddha was born
- The biggest lake of Nepal
- The greatest sculptor of Nepal

- Put the missing words in the blank spaces.

- If cow is to bull, mare is toHorse.....
- If fish is to fry, frog is toTadpole.....
- If Brahma is to Saraswati, Krishna is toRadha.....
- If pigeon is to coop, pig is to.....sty.....

3. Circle the word that is odd one.

- (a) Tilicho Fewa Gandaki Rara
- (b) Brahma Bishnu Pele Maheshwar
- (c) Taka Urdu Peso Dollor
- (d) Football Cricket Volleyball Drama

4. Answer the following questions.

- Who is the present prime minister of Nepal?
- Who is the first president of Nepal?
- Who is the first vice-president of Nepal?
- Who is the first female president of Nepal?
- Who is the second vice-president of Nepal?
- Who is the first prime minister of Republic Nepal?
- Who is the first woman speaker of parliament in Nepal?
- Where is Rara Lake located?
- Where is Indra Sarowar located?
- What is the other name of Janaki Temple?

Unit

2

Games and Entertainment



Ambar Gurung is one of the best musicians and singers of Nepal. He has composed the music to our national anthem which is written by Pradeep Kumar Rai also known as Byakul Mahila. Ambar's father didn't like his keen interest in music but the mother arranged a suitable environment to learn music.

He was born in Darjeeling, India. Later, he came to Kathmandu and played significant role to promote the Nepali music. He has also written many songs and has sung them well.

1. Players and Nationality
2. Number of Players
3. Sports Symbols
4. Famous Singers
5. Mixed Bag Practice

Lesson 1

Players and Nationality

Write the native countries (nationalities) of the following football players with the help of the clue box.

Naulakha Temple

Neymar



Brazil

Hari Khadka



Nepal

Lionel Messi



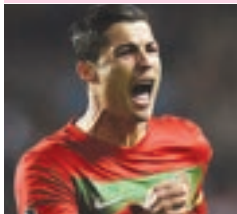
Argentina

Torres



Spain

C. Ronaldo



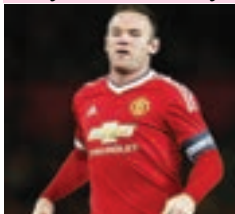
Portugal

Sunil Chhetri



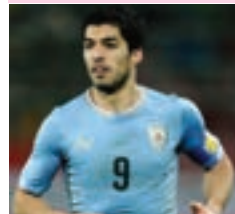
India

Wayne Rooney



England

Suarez



Uruguay

Alexis Sanchez



Chile

Muller



Germany

Robin



Netherlands

Dos Santos



Mexico

Benzema



France

Buffon



Italy

Clue Box

Portugal
England
Italy
Chile
India
Argentina
Germany

Spain
Mexico
Brazil
Nepal
Uruguay
France
Netherlands

Lesson 2

Number of Players

Look at the different pictures of games and tick (✓) the correct number of players of each team.

Cricket



9

10



11

Football



10

11



12

Basketball



5



6

7

Kabaddi



6

7



8

Hockey



10

11



12

Baseball



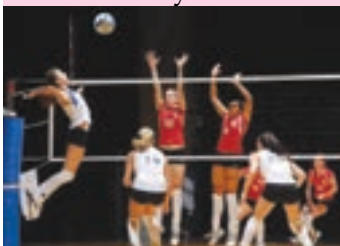
7

8

9



Volleyball



6



7

8

Rugby football



11

13

15



Lesson 3

Sports Symbols

Look at the symbols of sports and write the correct names of the sports under each picture. Clue box is given for your help.



Athletics



Cricket



Basketball



Shooting



Archery



Weightlifting



Fencing



Volleyball



Boxing



Golf



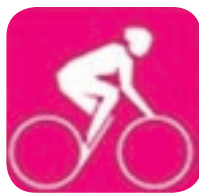
Rowing



Swimming



Tennis



Cycling



Hockey



Football

Clue Box

Weightlifting
Cricket
Boxing
Archery

Swimming
Basketball
Tennis
Golf

Football
Athletics
Cycling
Volleyball

Hockey
Rowing
Shooting
Fencing

Lesson 4

Famous Singers

Identify and write down the names of the following famous singers with the help of clue box.



Ramkrishna Dhakal



Anju Pant



Shreya Ghosal



Atif Aslam



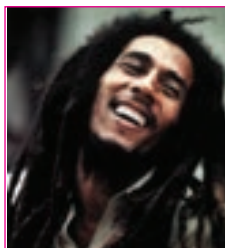
Nabin K. Bhattarai



Sakira



Micheal Jackson



Bob Marley



Mohit Chauhan



Bryan Adams

Clue Box

Bob Marley

Mohit Chauhan

Micheal Jackson

Anju Pant

Nabin K. Bhattarai

Bryan Adams

Shreya Ghosal

Shakira

Ramkrishna Dhakal

Atif Aslam

Lesson 5

Mixed Bag Practice

1. Tick (✓) the right answers of the given questions.

- (a) Which famous international game is organized in Chitwan every year?

Horse racing ☐

Elephant polo ☒

Cricket ☐

- (b) How many rings are there in the Olympic logo?

5 ☒

6 ☐

7 ☐

- (c) Which tree is used to make cricket bat?

Mango tree ☐

Pine tree ☐

Mulberry tree ☒

- (d) How many cube balls are there in the game of snooker?

21 ☐

22 ☒

23 ☐

- (e) Who is the football player?

Brian Lara ☐

Boris Becker ☐

David Beckham ☒

- (f) Which one is a musical instrument?

Harsh ☐

Harp ☒

Hark ☐

- (g) In which country was cricket first played?

India ☐

America ☐

England ☒

- (h) Which one is the national game of Russia?

Chess ☒

Baseball ☐

Badminton ☐

- (i) When did World Cup Football start?

1930 A.D. ☒

1935 A.D. ☐

1940 A.D. ☐

- (j) Who is known as "Black Pearl"?

Maradona ☐

Bladder ☐

Pele ☒

Unit

3

Religion and Culture



1. Castes and Priests
2. Pilgrim Sites of Nepal
3. Folk Dances
4. The Mahabharat
5. Mixed Bag Practice

Lesson 1

Castes and Priests

There are different castes in Nepal. They perform different rituals with the help of their priest (Guru). Now match the castes with their priests correctly.

Castes	Priests
Brahmin/Kshetri	Lama/Bopo
Newar	Ghyabre
Tharu	Gubhaju
Tamang	Pandit
Gurung	Bharra
Limbu	Pande
Rai	Naso
Jirel	Fedangma
Chepang	Naika
Sunuwar	Ngopa
Satar	Nakso



Lesson 2

Pilgrim Sites of Nepal

There are many pilgrim sites in different parts of Nepal. Some of them with their respective districts are given below. Now write the correct places or districts for each of them with the help of clue box.

1. Pathibhara Taplejung

2. Gosaikunda Rasuwa

3. Devghat Tanahu

4. Swargadwari Pyuthan

5. Chandannath Jumla

6. Muktinath Mustang

7. Manakamana Gorkha

8. Gadhi Mai Bara

9. Halesi Mahadev Khotang

10. Pashupatinath Kathmandu

11. Janaki Temple Janakpur

12. Budhasubba Sunsari



Clue Box

Kathmandu

Gorkha

Jumla

Bara

Taplejung

Rasuwa

Mustang

Sunsari

Janakpur

Tanahu

Khotang

Pyuthan

Lesson 3

Folk Dances

Nepalese people perform different kinds of dances. The cultural dances which are performed by common people of Nepal are called folk dances. Now write the name of the dances under each picture choosing from the clue box.

Newar



Dhime Dance

Tamang



Tamang Selo

Western part of Nepal



Jhyaure Dance

Southern part of Nepal



Bhojpuri Dance

Limbu



Dhan Nach

Tharu



Jhijhiya Dance

Gurung



Ghatu Dance

Sherpa



Shybru Dance

Clue Box

Jhyaure Dance	Jhithiya Dance
Syabru Dance	Dhime Dance
Ghatu Dance	Tamang Selo
Dhan Naach	Bhojpuri Dance

Lesson

4

The Mahabharat

Complete the following sentences about the Mahabharat with the help of clue box given below.

The Mahabharat is the longest Epic in the world. It was written by Vedvyas. The Mahabharat war was fought between the Kaurvas and the Pandavas. It was fought at the place called Kurukshetra. The five pandavas were sons of Pandu.



The hundred Kauravas were sons of Dhritarastra . In the war lord Krishna was on the side of the Pandavas. Yudhishtira was the eldest of the Pandavas. The Mahabharat was fought for eighteen days. Finally the Pandavas got victory in the Mahabharat war.

Clue Box

Kurukshetra	eighteen	victory	epic
Pandu	Dhritarastra	Vedvyas	
Yudhishtira	Kauravas	Krishna	Pandavas

Lesson 5

Mixed Bag Practice

1. Answer the following questions.

- (a) Which day is Rani Pokhari temple opened for public?

Bhaitika

- (b) Who is called the living goddess of Nepal?

Kumari

- (c) In which country was the cricket first played?

England

- (d) What was the name of Gautam Buddha's father?

Suddhodan

- (e) What was the name of Gautam Buddha's mother?

Mayadevi

- (f) Where is Manakamana Temple located?

Gorkha

- (g) Who built the Manakamana temple?

Lakhan Thapa

- (h) Where is the temple of heaven?

Beijing China

- (i) Where is famous Bhimeshwar Temple located?

Dolakha

- (j) Where is the birth place of Lord Ram?

Aydhya

2. Find any seven religions of the world which are hidden, in the puzzle. Then write them in the given list.

C	R	U	N	J	U	D	A	S	V
H	B	H	L	C	P	I	C	N	B
R	S	I	K	H	I	S	M	T	K
I	C	N	I	R	E	G	J	B	R
S	T	D	R	I	L	N	U	U	I
T	S	U	A	S	U	M	D	D	S
I	C	I	V	T	T	L	A	D	T
A	M	S	I	I	A	C	I	H	M
N	V	M	S	A	O	P	S	I	S
P	J	A	I	N	I	S	M	S	D
H	I	N	B	I	S	L	A	M	V
U	K	L	I	T	M	A	N	D	L
C	R	I	N	Y	A	E	N	P	U

i) Hinduism

ii) Buddhism

iii) Islam

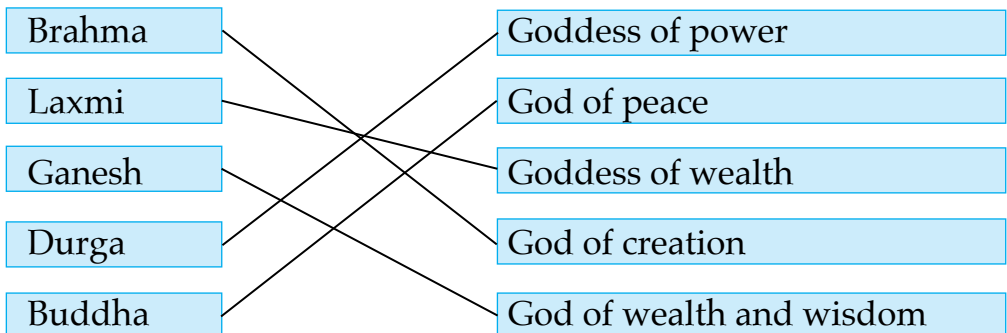
iv) Jainism

v) Judaism

vi) Sikhism

vii) Taoism

3. Match the following:



4. Give the names of any four religious T. V. channels that you know.

Bhakti Darshan

Atmeeya Yatra

Astha

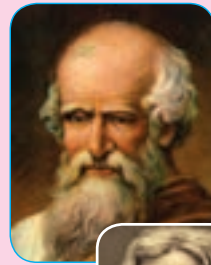
Sanksar

Unit

4

Science and Technology

- Albert Einstein is known as the 'Father of Science'.
- Archimedes is known as the Father of Practical Science.
- Sir Isaac Newton is known as the 'Father of Modern Physics.'
- Thomas Elva Edison is known as the 'Scientist of Scientists'.
- Robert Boyle is known as the 'Father of Chemistry'.



1. Computer as a Friend
2. Branches of Science
3. Scientific Instruments
4. Inventions and Inventors
5. Famous Scientists
6. Medical Equipments
7. Diseases
8. Mixed Bag Practice

Lesson

1

Computer as a Friend

Fill in the given blank spaces with the help of the clue box.

Computer is the best friend of human beings. It is very fast and makes our work easier and faster. A computer can do many things, but it can't do anything without the command of human beings. Write down the right words in the blank spaces with the help of the given clue box.

1. Abacusis the first calculating device.
2. C.P.Uis known as brain of computer.
3. Charles Babbageis known as father of computer.
4. Hard Diskis known as storage device.
5. Keyboardis the input device of computer.
6. Monitoris the output device of computer.
7. Monitorgives us soft copy output.
8. Printergives us hard copy output.
9. Laptopcomputer is easy to carry.
10. Hardwarephysical part of the computer.
11. Softwareis the soul of computer.
12. ENIACis known as the world's first computer.



Clue Box

Laptop	Software	Abacus	Monitor
C.P.U.	Keyboard	ENIAC	Hardware
Charles Babbage	Printer	Monitor	Hard Disk

Lesson 2

Branches of Science

What are the following fields of study in science called ? Select the correct term for each of the field from the clue box and place them in the boxes.

- | | |
|--|---------------|
| 1. The study of living organisms | Biology |
| 2. The study of animals | Zoology |
| 3. The science of the plant kingdom | Climatology |
| 4. The study of the climate | Haematology |
| 5. The science to study blood | Biology |
| 6. The science to study birds | Ornithology |
| 7. The study of fossils | Pele-ontology |
| 8. The study of the structure of human and animal body | Anatomy |
| 9. The study of origin of the universe | Cosmology |
| 10. The study of very small creatures | Microbiology |
| 11. The study of diseases | Pathology |
| 12. The study of earthquakes | Seismology |

Clue Box

Anatomy	Microbiology	Climatology	Biology
Seismology	Botany	Pathology	Haematology
Zoology	Paleontology	Cosmology	Ornithology

Lesson 3

Scientific Instruments

Select the correct answer and tick (✓) in the right box.

1. An instrument that is used to see the micro-organism

Periscope	Telescope	Microscope ✓
-----------	-----------	--------------
2. An instrument that is used to see distant objects.

Seismometer	Binoculars ✓	Voltmeter
-------------	--------------	-----------
3. An instrument that is used to measure fat content in milk

Lactometer ✓	Ammeter	Galvanometer
--------------	---------	--------------
4. An instrument that is used to see the celestial body

Stethoscope	Telescope ✓	Microscope
-------------	-------------	------------
5. An instrument for measuring an aircraft's height above the earth

Ammeter	Barometer	Altimeter ✓
---------	-----------	-------------
6. An instrument for measuring rainfall

Rain gauge ✓	Rain drop	Rain check
--------------	-----------	------------
7. An instrument for measuring atmospheric pressure

Voltmeter	Altimeter	Barometer ✓
-----------	-----------	-------------
8. An instrument for measuring body temperature

Lactometer	Thermometer ✓	Ammeter
------------	---------------	---------
9. An instrument that is used to measure the voltage

Galvanometer	Altimeter	Voltmeter ✓
--------------	-----------	-------------
10. An instrument that is used to measure the intensity of an earthquake

Seismograph ✓	Seismicity	Seismometer
---------------	------------	-------------
11. An instrument that is used to measure the strength of an electric current

Voltmeter	Ammeter ✓	Altimeter
-----------	-----------	-----------
12. An instrument for measuring the speed of air

Volumeter	Vibrometer	Velocimeter ✓
-----------	------------	---------------

Lesson 4

Inventions and Inventors

Who are the inventors of these scientific inventions. Name them under each picture choosing from the clue box given below.



K. Macmillan



Henry w. Seeley



Galileo Galilei



J.L. Baird



A.L. Breguet



Guglielmo Marconi



Emile Berliner



Edward Butler



Hurbert Booth



Welthem Roentgan

Clue Box

A.L. Breguet

Hurbert Booth

J.L. Baird

Galileo Galilei

Guglielmo Marconi

Emile Berliner

Henry W. Seeley

K. Macmillan

Welthem Roentgan

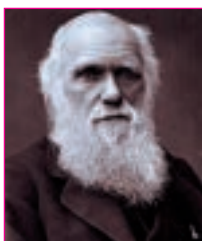
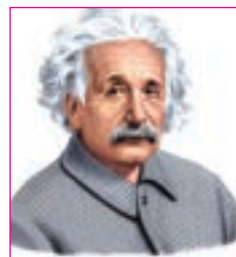
Edward Butler

Lesson 5

Famous Scientists

Study the given texts and identify the following scientists with the help of the clue box.

1. He was born in Germany, on 14 March 1879. He propounded the famous theories of relativity. He won the Nobel Prize for physics in 1921. He gave up his German citizenship due to political reason then became U.S. citizen in 1940. His name is Albert Einstein



2. He was born on 12 February 1809, in England. His famous theory of evolution challenged the contemporary beliefs about the creation of life on Earth. His name is Charles Darwin

3. She was born in Poland. She discovered radium and polonium in 1903. She was the first woman to receive the Nobel Prize for Physics in 1903. She again became the first to be awarded a second Nobel prize for Chemistry in 1911. Her name is Maria Curie



4. He discovered the secrets of gravity, light and colour. His three laws of motion still lie at the heart of mechanics. He was the first person to fully develop calculus. His name is Isaac Newton

5. He made great improvements in the telescope and begun to use it to view the planets and stars. His name is Galileo Galilee



Clue Box

Isaac Newton

Galileo Galilei

Albert Einstein

Marie Curie

Charles Darwin

Lesson 6

Medical Equipments

Read the given text about some medical equipments. Then Match them with the related pictures.

1

This machine produces images of the skeletal structure of the body with the help of electric rays that pass through the body.

2

This machine shows the images of the patient's parts inside body with the help of a long, thin, flexible tube which has a light and a video camera on it. The images can be seen on a screen.

3

It is a small device that is placed in the chest or abdomen to control abnormal heartbeat. It can adjust the heartbeat to change in condition of the body.

4

This is a mobile chair which is used by the people having difficulty to walk due to injury or physical disabilities.

5

This specialized equipment is used for diagnostic medical test which produces multiple images of the inside of the body which provides greater detail than traditional x-ray.



Lesson 7

Diseases

What are the causes or agents of the following diseases? Write the correct names of them selecting from the clue box given below.

1. Beriberi is caused by the lack of..... Vitamin B
2. Night blindness is caused by the lack of..... Vitamin A
3. Rickets is caused by the lack of..... Vitamin D
4. Lungs cancer is caused by..... Smoking
5. Goitre is caused by the deficiency of..... iodine
6. Plague is caused by the infected rats
7. Scurvy is caused by the lack of Vitamin C
8. The main cause of AIDS is..... HIV virus
9. The main cause of bronchitis is..... air Pollution
10. Rabies is caused by the infected dog bite
11. Cholera is caused by the contaminated Food or water
12. Malaria is caused by the bite of..... Mosquito
13. Measles is caused by the..... Rubella virus
14. Malnutrition is caused by the deficiency of..... balance diet
15. Bird flu is caused by the H5N1 virus

Clue Box	Air pollution	H5H1 virus	Mosquito	Vitamin B	Vitamin D
	Balanced diet	Smoking	Vitamin A	Vitamin C	Food or water
	Rubella virus	rats	HIV virus	dog-bite	Iodine

Lesson 8

Mixed Bag Practice

1. Answer the following questions.

(a) Which is the most active gas in the air?

Oxygen

(b) Which is the heaviest metal?

Mercury

(c) What is the full form of HIV?

Human Immune Virus

(d) Which is considered the oldest disease?

Leprosy

(e) Which part of our body is affected by drinking alcohol?

Liver

(f) What is a group of stars called?

Constellation

(g) Name the first man to land on the moon.

Neil Armstrong

(h) Which was the first man-made satellite to go around the Earth?

Sputnik -I

(i) Which animal was sent to the space first? What was its name?

Dog Laika

(j) Who was the first woman to travel to space?

Valerentina Tereshkova

2. Name the correct diseases that affect the following parts of human body choosing from the clue box:



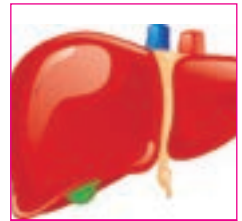
Trochoma



Otitis



Pyorrhea



Jaundice



Rabies



Pneumonia



Filariasis



Rickets

Pyorrhea	Pneumonia	Trochoma	Rabies
Jaundice	Rickets	Otitis	Filariasis

3. What are the following rooms called ? Give the names.

(a) A room where scientific experiments are done

Lab

(b) A room to keep patients in a hospital

ward

(c) A room in which voice and songs are recorded

Music studio

(d) A room where books are kept for study

Library

(e) A room where a photographer takes photos

Photo Studio

4. Give one word answer to the following.

- | | |
|---|------------|
| (a) A huge sandy area where life is difficult | Desert |
| (b) A huge piece of land surrounded by water | Island |
| (c) A river falling into a bigger river | Tributery |
| (d) An opening in the soil through which lava comes out | Creator |
| (e) A lowland covered by hills or mountains | Valley |
| (f) An area of land which is not connected to sea | Landlocked |

5. Circle the odd one out.

- | | | | | |
|-----|--------|--------|---------|---------|
| (a) | Crane | Bat | Peacock | Crow |
| (b) | One | Two | Four | Eight |
| (c) | Lizard | Spider | Bee | Octopus |
| (d) | Gulf | Dingo | Polo | Judo |
| (e) | Indra | Agni | Yama | Star |

6. Write the names of seven colours of rainbow.

Red	Orange
Yellow	Green
Blue	Indigo
Violet	

7. Name the five landlocked countries of Asia. The first letter of each country is given below.

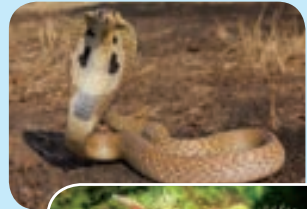
N E P A L	A F G H A N I S T A N
M A N G O L I A	L A O S
B H U T A N	

Unit

5

Animal and Plant World

- Ostrich buries its head in the sand to protect itself from its enemy.
- King cobra is the largest poisonous snake in the world.
- Around 2000 different types of plants are used by humans to make food.
- Venus fly-trap, sun-dew plant and Sarracenia pitcher plants are insectivorous. They catch and eat insects.



1. Animal Facts
2. Male and Female
3. Animals and Symbolic Meaning
4. Some Special Birds
5. Nature of Plants
6. Some Food Crops
7. Mixed Bag Practice

Lesson

1

Animal Facts

Study the characters of some animals and write their names in the blank boxes, choosing from the given clue box below.

- | | |
|---|------------|
| 1. The animal which carries its baby in the pouch | Kangaroo |
| 2. The animal which laughs like human beings | Hyena |
| 3. The animal which never closes its eyes | Fish |
| 4. An insect having white blood in it that can live up to one week without its head | Cockroach |
| 5. A water animal having eight arms | Octopus |
| 6. A reptile that can change its colour according to the surrounding | Chameleon |
| 7. The largest mammal that lives in water | Blue Whale |
| 8. A water animal without brain, eyes, ears, bones heart | Jelly Fish |
| 9. An animal that excretes red sweat when it gets angry | Rhinoceros |
| 10. An animal that has a male and a female genital organs in a single body | Earthworm |
| 11. A mammal that lays eggs | Platypus |
| 12. An animal that has trunk and tusk on its body | Elephant |
| 13. An animal that hears with its tongue | Snake |
| 14. An animal that sleeps standing | Horse |
| 15. An animal that has teeth in its stomach | Crab |

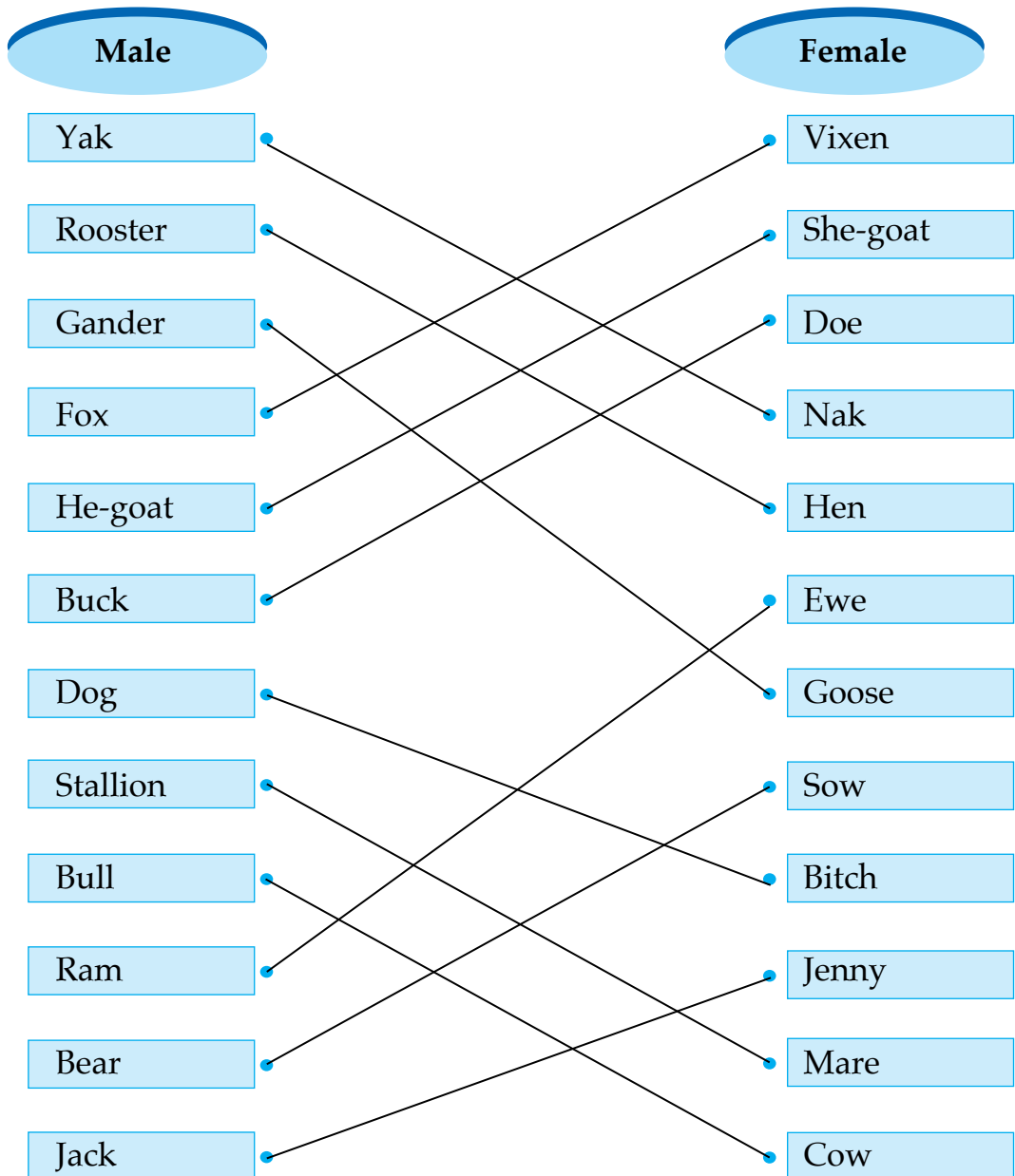
Clue Box

Jellyfish	Cockroach	Crab	Elephant	Earthworm
Rhinoceros	Octopus	Horse	Chameleon	Hyena
Platypus	Snake	Blue Whale	Kangaroo	Fish

Lesson 2

Male and Female

What are the females of the following animals called? Match the males with their females.



Lesson 3

Animals and Symbolic Meaning

Match the animals with their symbolic meanings



Dutiful

Stupid

Brave

Cowardice

Meek

Dirty

Cunning

Hardworking

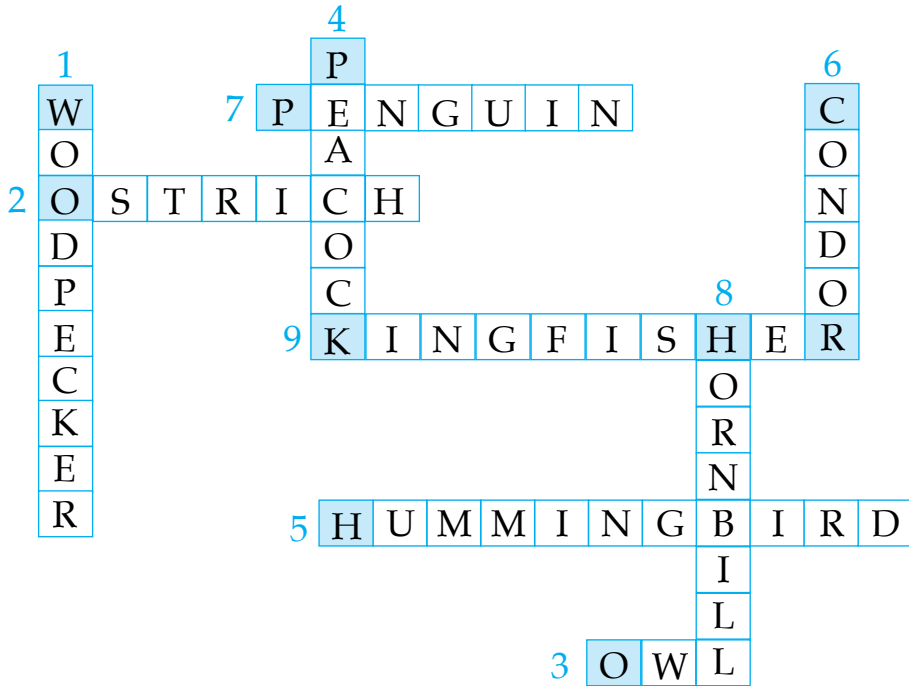
Clever

Restless



Some Special Birds

Study the clues about special nature of some birds and solve the crossword puzzle given below.



1. A bird with long and strong beak that drills trees to get insect larvae as its food
2. The largest flightless bird with long beak and strong feet
3. A bird having large round eyes that can see clearly at night
4. A bird with beautiful feathers that shows dance while it is raining
5. The smallest bird of the world that can fly forwards, backwards, up, down, sideways easily
6. The largest flying bird having a large wingspan, about 3.25 m.
7. A black-and-white flightless aquatic bird that uses its flippers for swimming. It is the fastest swimming bird
8. A bird having a long and heavy colourful down covered bill
9. A bird having a large head and pointed bill that dives into water and grabs fish in its beak

Lesson 5

Nature of Plants

Read the given features of some plants and write their names under each picture, selecting from the clue box.

1. It is a kind of poisonous and rare mushroom. It has religious significance in Siberian culture. It is found in the temperate regions of the Northern Hemisphere. Its name is
Fly agaric



2.  This plant is interesting for its helicopter seeds. When the seeds fall from the tree, they spin like the blade of a helicopter. It has also medical importance because the syrup or sugar is made from its sap. Its name is
maple tree

3. It is identified as the tallest tree in the world. It can grow more than 250 feet tall and can live up to 3,500 years. It is also known as nature's skyscraper. Its name is
Giant sequoia



4.  It is the biggest desert plant having many branches. It can grow up to 60 feet tall. It blooms for the first time at the age of 35 years and is only considered an adult when it is 125 years old. Its name is
Saguaro Cactus

5. It is a strange type of flowering plant. It is unable to produce its own food due to lack of chlorophyll. It is found in the darkest area of the forest where the sunlight is not sufficient. Its name is
Rare Indian pipe



Clue Box

Saguaro Cactus Giant sequoia Fly Agaric Rare Indian Pipe Maple Tree

Lesson 6

Some Food Crops

Look at the pictures of the food crops and give their names selecting from the clue box.



Wheat



Paddy



Maize



Millet



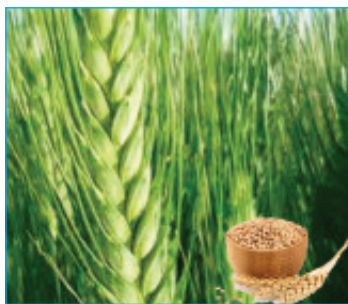
Mustard



Gram



Lentil



Barely

Clue Box

mustard	barely
wheat	gram
maize	paddy
millet	lentil

Mixed Bag Practice

1. Tick (✓) the correct answer.

(a) In which part does a plant make its food?

Root ☐

Stem ☐

Leaf ☒

(b) How many legs does a mosquito have?

Six ☒

Eight ☐

Ten ☐

(c) Which animal has no head?

Chameleon ☐

Crane ☐

Crab ☒

(d) Which one of the following is a mammal?

Bat ☒

Lizard ☐

Spider ☐

(e) Which one is the tallest member of the grass family?

Banana ☐

Bamboo ☒

Rafflesia ☐

(f) How many hearts does an octopus have?

Two ☐

Three ☒

Four ☐

(g) Which is the most poisonous fish?

Jellyfish ☐

Starfish ☐

Pufferfish ☒

(h) Which animal has the longest life span?

Crocodile ☐

Tortoise ☒

Blue whale ☐

(i) Which is the biggest flower?

Sunflower ☐

Rhododendron ☐

Rafflesia ☒

(j) Which one of the following plants eats insects?

Cactus ☐

Pitcher plant ☒

Spruce ☐

2. Match the animals with their correct pregnancy periods.



164 Days

337 Days

62 Days

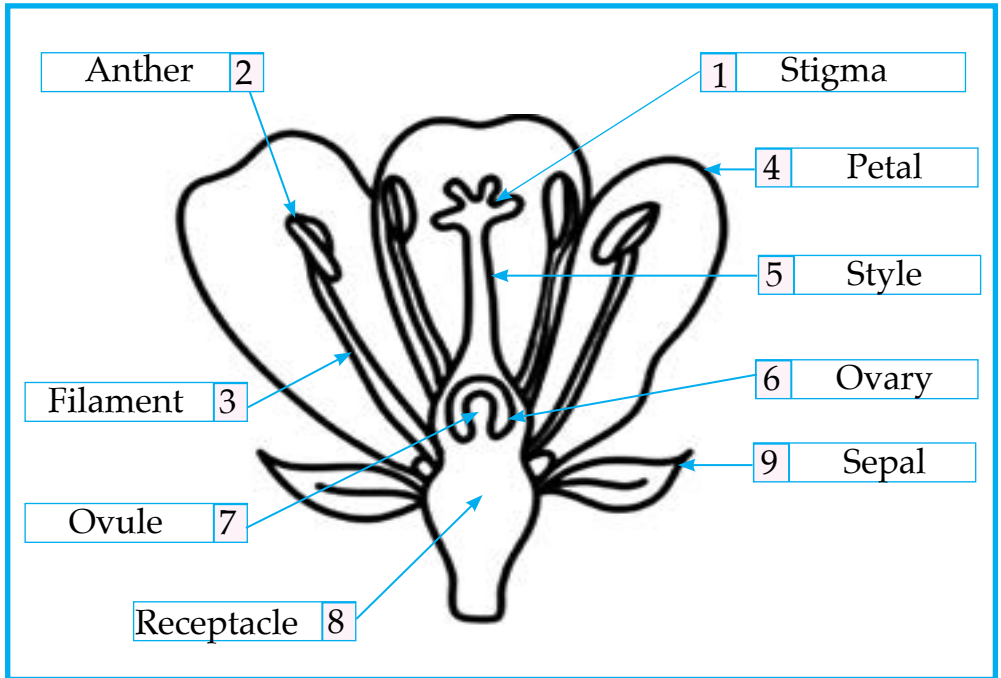
640 Days

151 Days

113 Days

280 Days

3. Name the parts of the flower as shown in the picture below. Then fill it with attractive colours.



4. What do you call the meat that you get from these animals? Give the name with the help of clue box.

(a) Meat from a goat or sheep is called	Mutton
(b) Meat from a hen is called	Chicken
(c) Meat from a pig is called	Pork
(d) Meat from a deer is called	Venison
(e) Meat from a buffalo is called	Buff
(f) Meat from a bull/ox/cow is called	Beef
(g) Meat from a calf is called	Veal

Clue Box

venison veal buff mutton beef pork chicken

Unit

6

Language and Literature

Louis Braille was born on 4 January 1809 in France. He was a French educator and inventor of a system of reading and writing for the blind or visually impaired. His script is a language based on the pattern of raised dots on paper that could be felt and read. World Braille Day is celebrated on January 4, the birthday of Braille inventor, Louis Braille.

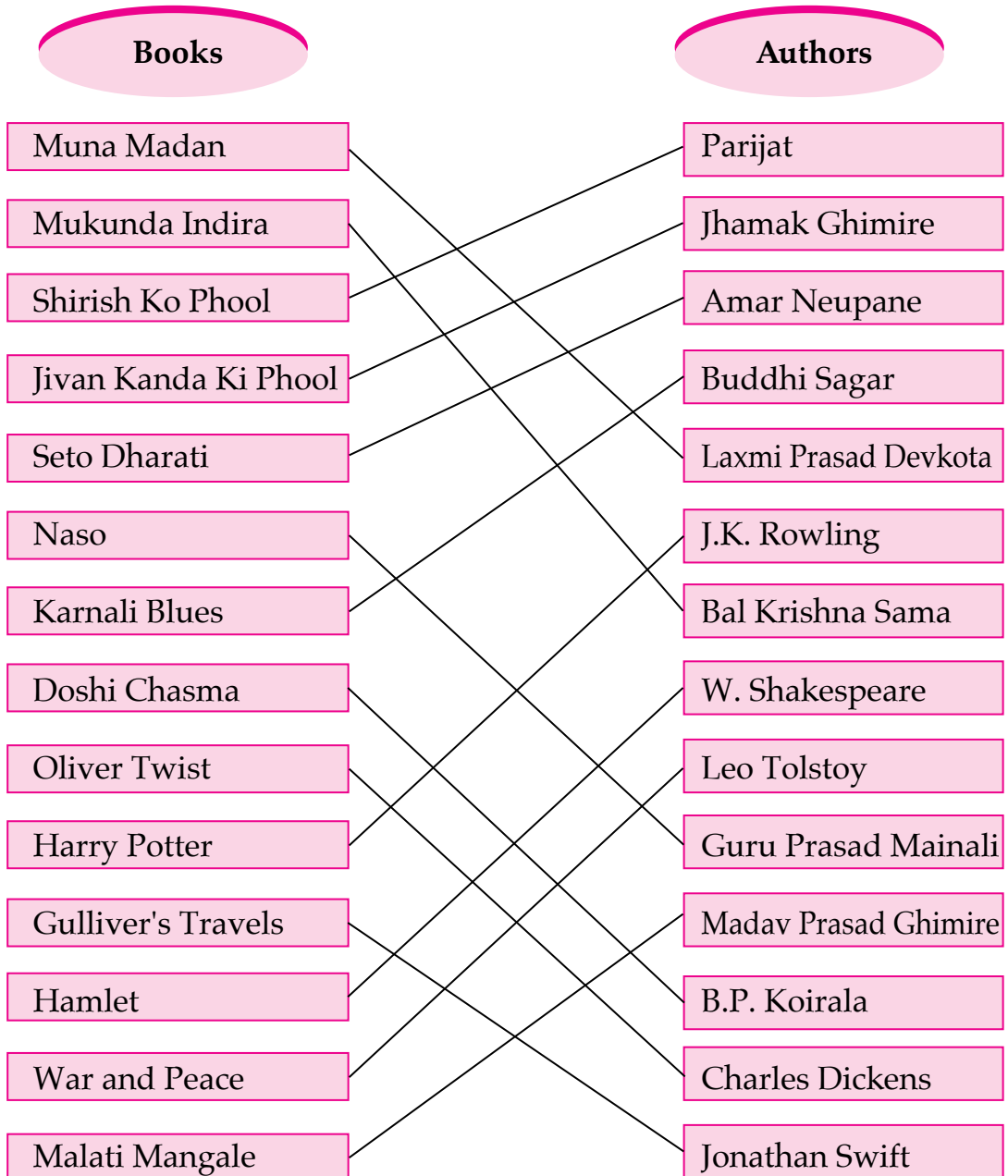


1. Famous Books and Authors
2. Titles of Some Literary Figures
3. Alphabet Quiz
4. Idiomatic Comparisons
5. Mixed Bag Practice

Lesson 1

Famous Books and Authors

Match the books with their authors.



Lesson 2

Titles of Some Literary Figures

Match the following writers with their correct titles.

Writers	Titles
Madav Prasad Ghimire	Mahakavi
Bhanubhakta Acharya	Adhunik Kavi
Laxmi Prasad Devkota	Yugkavi
Siddhicharan Shrestha	Rastra Kavi
Lekhnath Paudel	Aadikavi
Gopal Prasad Rimal	Lokkavi
Balkrishna Sama	Itihas Siromani
Dharmaraj Thapa	Shringarik Kavi
Ali Miya	Kavi Shiromani
Tilvikram Nemwang	Natya Samrat
Baburam Acharya	Janakavi Keshari
Motiram Bhatta	Ayameli Kavi

Lesson 3

Alphabet Quiz

Connect the given clues to the right alphabet.

The letter stands on its leg

The letter looks like a semi circle

The letter looks zigzag in shape

The letter looks like a two mouth snake

The letter which is already circled

The letter looks like a tree with two branches

The letter looks like a vertical pillar

The letter presents cross purpose

The letter looks like birds on wings

The letter looks like a stool

The letter looks like a flag

The letter resembles peak of a mountain

Z

S

O

L

C

W

F

M

Y

I

X

A

Lesson

4

Idiomatic Comparisons

Complete the simile by choosing the words from the given clue box.

- | | | |
|-----|----------------|---------------------|
| 1. | As green as | _____ grass _____ |
| 2. | As regular as | _____ clock _____ |
| 3. | As clear as | _____ crystal _____ |
| 4. | As bitter as | _____ gall _____ |
| 5. | As cold as | _____ ice _____ |
| 6. | As free as | _____ air _____ |
| 7. | As innocent as | _____ lamb _____ |
| 8. | As loud as | _____ thunder _____ |
| 9. | As old as | _____ hills _____ |
| 10. | As red as | _____ blood _____ |
| 11. | As sweet as | _____ honey _____ |
| 12. | As cunning as | _____ fox _____ |
| 13. | As black as | _____ coal _____ |
| 14. | As busy as | _____ bee _____ |
| 15. | As sharp as | _____ razor _____ |

Clue Box

fox
hills
gall
razor
blood
coal
clock
ice
bee
honey
grass
thunder
crystal
air
lamb

Lesson 5

Mixed Bag Practice

1. Write correct answers of the following questions.

a. Who is known as 'The lady with the lamp'?

Florence Nightingale

b. Who introduces the Gai Jatra?

Jagat Prakash Mall

c. What is a the group of stars called?

Galaxy

d. Who started the Nepal Sambat?

Shankhdhwar Shakhwa

e. Who wrote 'Gauri'?

Madhav P. Ghimire

f. Who is known as Aasu Kavi in Nepali literature?

Shambhu Parsad Dhungel

g. Who wrote Hamlet?

William Shakespeare

h. Who wrote Aksharank Shiksha?

Jaya Prithvi Bahadur Sing

i. How many galaxies are there in the universe?

58

j. Which English word has all the five vowel letters?

Education

2. Tick (✓) the right answer.

a) Who is known as 'Bedeha'?

Dasharath

Janak



Balmiki

b) Who is known as 'Green Star'?

Sita

Yosodhara

Bhrikuti



c) Who is known as 'Balbahu'?

Araniko



Chiniya Kaji

Bhimsen Thapa

d) What is the Nepalese name of computer?

Suchalak

Shubishu

Shusankhya



e) What is a the period of 50 years called?

Silver Jubilee

Golden Jubilee



Diamond Jubilee

f) What is the yellow part of mango that we eat called?

Purge

Peach

Pulp



g) Which flower is a symbol of purity?

Lotus

Lily



Jasmine

h) How many national parks are there in Nepal?

Eight

Nine



Ten

i) What is the hole in the needle called?

Ear

Elbow

Eye



j) Which is the first book of Bhanubhakta Acharya?

Balkand



Ramayana

Sakuntala

k) Who is known as 'Bhut Ko Vinaju' in Nepali literature?

Megh Raj Nepali

Basudev Luintel



Bairagi Kaila

l) Who is known as the first poet of Sanskrit language?

Vidyapati

Tulsi Das

Valmiki



Unit

7

The World

Nelson Mandela was born on July 18, 1918 in Mvezo, South Africa. He was the first president of South Africa. Before his presidency, Mandela was an anti-apartheid activist and leader of African National Congress. He spent 27 years long in prison. He wanted people of all races to have equal rights in South Africa. He was awarded the Nobel Peace Prize in the year 1993.



1. The Capital Cities
2. Some Famous Personalities
3. World's Superlatives
4. International Days
5. Sobriquets
6. Mixed Bag Practice
7. Cities on the Riverside
8. Father of Different Fields
9. Landmarks of the World
10. Mixed Bag Practice

Lesson 1

The Capital Cities

The name of the countries and their national flags are given below. Now write the capital cities under each flag with the help of the clue box.

Norway 	Spain 	Canada 	Venezuela 
Oslo	Madrid	Ottawa	Caracas
Lebanon 	U. K. 	Belgium 	Hungary 
Beruit	London	Brussels	Budapest
Russia 	Germany 	Mangolia 	Peru 
Moscow	Berlin	Ulan Bator	Lima
Somalia 	Isreal 	Clue Box Berlin Jerusalem Lima Mogadishu Ulan Bator Caracas Madrid Brussels Beruit Oslo Moscow Budapest London Ottawa	
Mogadishu	Jerusalem		

Lesson 2

Some Famous Personalities

Read the given brief description about these international figures. Then identify them with the help of the clue box.

1. He is the founder of the religion called Buddhism. His mother Mayadevi expired when he was just 7 days old. His father Suddhodan, the king of Kapilvastu, hoped that he would one day become king but he found no happiness in materialistic pleasure and so left the palace in search of inner peace. His name isGautam Buddha.....



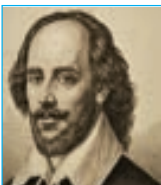
2.  He was the great military leader in the American Revolution. He ruled America from 1797–1997 as the first president of America. He is also known as the father of America. His name is.....George Washington.....



3. He is one of the best known entrepreneurs of the personal computer revolution. He founded the world's largest software business Microsoft company and became one of the richest men in the world. His name is.....Bill Gates.....



4. He is the world's famous dramatist. He is known as the greatest writer in the English literature. He wrote 37 plays and 154 sonnets. Hamlet, Othello, Macbeth, etc. are the famous plays written by him. His name is.....William Shakespeare.....



5.  She was born in Macedonia and started the "Missionaries of Charity" in India to serve the poorest of the poor people. She got Nobel Peace Prize for helping so many people. Her name is.....Mother Teresa.....



Clue Box

William Shekespeare	Mother Teressa	Gautam Buddha	GeorgeWashington	Bill Gates
---------------------	----------------	---------------	------------------	------------

World's Superlatives

Tick (✓) the right answer.

1. The largest landlocked country in the world

Malayasia ☐

Kazakhstan ☒

Myanmar ☐

2. The largest ocean in the world

Atlantic ☐

Artic ☐

Pacific ☒

3. The largest river in the world

Amazon ☒

Nile ☐

Cango ☐

4. The largest salt water lake in the world

Caribbean sea ☐

Arabian sea ☐

Caspian sea ☒

5. The largest island in the world

Madagaskar ☐

Greenland ☒

Sumatra ☐

6. The largest planet in the universe

Saturn ☐

Jupiter ☒

Mercury ☐

7. The largest desert in the world

Kalanari ☐

Gobi ☐

Sahara ☒

8. The largest continent in the world

Australia ☐

Asia ☒

Africa ☐

9. The largest land animal in the world

Camel ☐

Giraffe ☐

Elephant ☒

10. The largest water animal in the world

Blue whale ☒

Shark ☐

Hippopotamus ☐

Lesson 4

International Days

When do the following international days fall? Match the international day with the correct date.

International Day	Date
World Literacy Day	April 22
World Health Day	October 24
World Earth Day	November 20
United Nations Day	September 8
International Children Day	March 8
International Labour Day	April 7
International Women Day	June 23
World Book Day	July 11
World Environment Day	May 1
World Olympic Day	December 1
World Population Day	April 23
World AIDS Day	June 5

Lesson 5

Sobriquets

Give the correct names of the countries to the following sobriquets. The clue box is given for your help.

- | | | |
|-----|--------------------------------|-------------|
| 1. | The land of thunderbolts | Bhutan |
| 2. | The land of maple leaf | Canada |
| 3. | The land of cakes | Scotland |
| 4. | The land of the white elephant | Thailand |
| 5. | The land of kangaroos | Australia |
| 6. | The playground of Europe | Switzerland |
| 7. | The land of thousands of lakes | Finland |
| 8. | The roof of the world | Pamir |
| 9. | The dark continent | Africa |
| 10. | Sugar bowl of the world | Cuba |
| 11. | The sick man of Europe | Turkey |
| 12. | The cockpit of Europe | Belgium |

Clue Box

Africa	Belgium	Bhutan	Switzerland	Cuba	Pamir
Turkey	Finland	Australia	Scotland	Thailand	Canada

Lesson 6

Mixed Bag Practice

1. Answer the following questions.

(a) Which gas does burning fire give out?

Belgium

(b) Which gas is found in the largest quantity in the air?

Nitrogen

(c) What was the first calculating device?

Abacus

(d) Which blood group is regarded as the universal donor?

Group 'O'

(e) What is a native of Switzerland called?

Swiss

(f) Name the first woman to go into the space.

Valentia Tereshkova

(g) Which fish builds nest like a bird?

The Stickle Back Fish

(h) What is a male bee called?

Drone

(i) What is the world's largest diamond called?

Cullinan

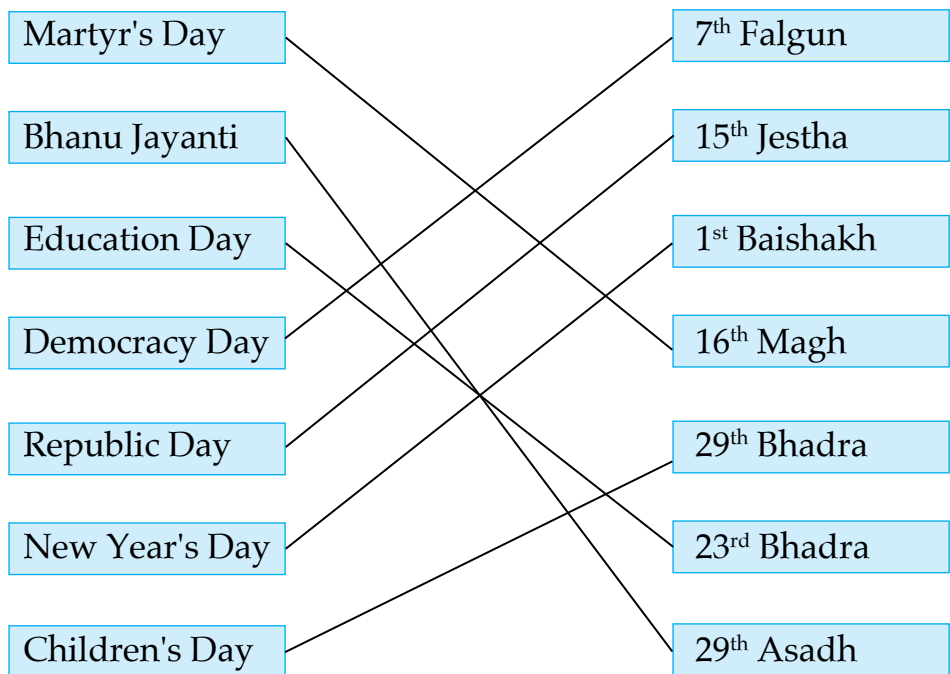
(j) Which is the only one country in the world where all the people speak one language called Somali?

Somalia

2. Fill up the table with the help of the given clues.

Y	e	n								The currency of Japan
B	h	a	t							The currency of Thailand
F	r	a	n	c						The currency of France
D	i	r	h	a	m					The currency of U.A.E.
R	u	p	a	i	y	a				The currency of Afghanistan
S	h	i	l	l	i	n	g			The currency of Kenya.

3. Match the special days of Nepal with the correct date.



4. Give the correct area of the following SAARC countries as indicated in the table below.

Countries	Area (In sq. km)	Countries	Area (in sq. km)
Afghanistan	65286	Maldives	298
Bangladesh	147570	Nepal	147181
Bhutan	38394	Pakistan	796096
India	3166414	Sri-Lanka	56610

Lesson 7

Cities on the Riverside

Give the names of the famous rivers where the following cities of the world are located. Take help from the clue box.

London



Thames River

New York



Hudson River

Belgrade



Danube River

Ottawa



St. Lawrence River

Cairo



Nile river

Moscow



Moskva River

Rome



Tiber River

Tokyo



Arakawa River

Sydney



Darling River

Paris



Seine River

Clue Box

Nile River
Thames River
Moskva River
Arakawa River
Danube River

Seine River
St. Lawrence River
Tiber River
Darling River
Hudson River

Fathers of Different Fields

Tick (✓) the right answer.

1. Who among the following is known as the father of Internet?

Bill Moggridge ☐

Martin Cooper ☐

Vint Cerf ☒

2. Who among the following is known as the father of periodic table?

Robert Boyle ☐

Dmitri Mendeleev ☒

Herodotus ☐

3. Who among the following is known as the father of Geometry?

Euclid ☒

Adam Smith ☐

Sushruta ☐

4. Who among the following is known as the father of Ayurveda?

Patanjali ☐

Dhanvantari ☒

Sushruta ☐

5. Who among the following is known as the father of economics?

Adam Smith ☒

Hippocrates ☐

Aristotle ☐

6. Who among the following is known as the father of number?

Karl Marx ☐

Mendal ☐

Pythagorus ☒

7. Who among the following is known as the father of computer?

Sadi carnot ☐

Charles Babbage ☒

Michael Faraday ☐

8. Who among the following is known as the father of electricity?

Mendal ☐

Michael Faraday ☒

Niccolo Machiavelli ☐

9. Who among the following is called the father of communism?

Chu Teha ☐

Karl Marx ☒

Mao-Tse-Tung ☐

10. Who among the following is called the father of mobile phone?

Martin Cooper ☒

Bill Maggridge ☐

Luca Pacioli ☐

Lesson 9

Landmarks of the World

Look at the famous landmarks of the world. Then write the names of the country where they are situated. The clue box is also given for your help.

The Big Ben



London

Opera House



Sydney

Parthenon



Greece

The Pyramid



Egypt

Taj Mahal



India

Kremlin



Russia

Angkor Wat



Cambodia

Leaning Tower of Pisa



Italy

Mayadevi Temple



Nepal

Clue Box

Italy

Combodia

India

Australia

Russia

Egypt

UK

Nepal

Greece

Lesson 10

Mixed Bag Practice

1. Answer the following questions.

(a) In which country was Adolf Hitler born?

Germany

(b) Which country awards the Nobel prizes?

Norway

(c) How many rings are there in the Olympic Flag?

Five

(d) Which is the largest wall in the world?

The Great Wall of China

(e) In which country does the Indus river lie?

Pakistan

(f) Which colour ring in the Olympic flag represents Asia?

Yellow

(g) Which is the lightest gas in the world?

Hydrogen

(h) Which is the fastest swimming fish?

Sailfish

(i) Which animal doesn't like white colour?

Tiger

(j) Who invented the modern ballpoint pen?

Laszlo Jozet Biro

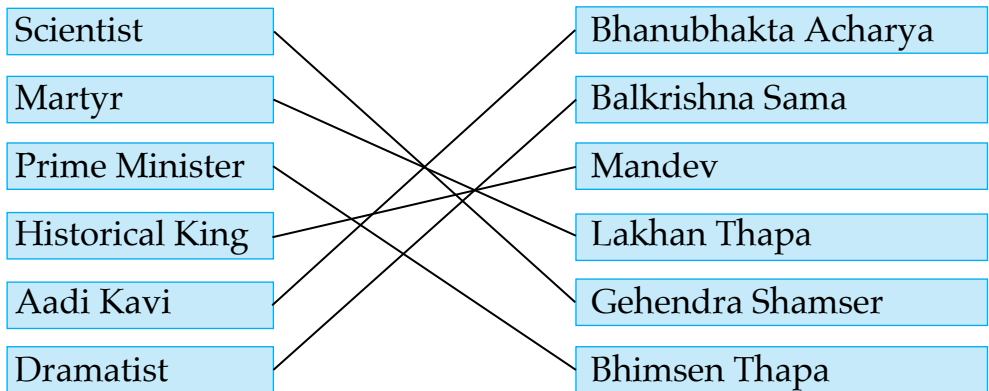
2. Tick (✓) the odd one.

- | | | | | | | | |
|--------------|--------------------------|--------|-------------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------------|
| a. Japan | ☐ | Jordan | ☐ | Qatar | ☐ | Bhat | ☒ |
| b. Nile | ☐ | Amazon | ☐ | Baikal | ☒ | Ganga | ☐ |
| c. Gobi | ☐ | Cango | ☒ | Sahara | ☐ | Thar | ☐ |
| d. Kathmandu | ☐ | Delhi | ☐ | America | ☒ | Tokyo | ☐ |
| e. Lhosar | ☐ | Lunar | ☒ | Eid | ☐ | Dashain | ☐ |

3. What are the following people called?

- | | |
|--|-------|
| a. A person who is unable to walk properly: | lame |
| b. A person who is unable to speak: | dumb |
| c. A person who is unable to hear: | deaf |
| d. A person who is unable to see: | blind |
| e. A person who is much smaller than the usual size: | dwarf |

4. Match the following:



5. Name the Panchakanya according to Hindu mythology.

- (i) D r a u p a d i (ii) A h i l y a (iii) T a r a
- (iv) K u n t i (v) M a n d o d a r i

Unit

8

Miscellaneous



Gemstones are precious stones which are used to make jewellery or other ornaments. Gemstones have aesthetic values and are created from rocks or minerals.

A gem maker is called lapidary or gem-cutter.



1. Traffic Signs
2. Abbreviations
3. Heads of Departments
4. Single Words
5. Mixed Bag Practice

Lesson

1

Traffic Signs

Traffic signs are used to give information about road safety or control of traffic. Traffic signs prevent us from different kinds of road accidents. Now match the given signs with their right meanings.



Men at work

U-turn prohibited

No parking

zig zag way

Narrow road ahead

No horn

School ahead

Abbreviations

Write the full form of the following.

1.	SLC	School Living Certificate
2.	HSEB	Higher Secondary Education Board
3.	BA	Bachelor in Arts
4.	BBA	Bachelor in Business Administration
5.	BBS	Bachelor Business Studies
6.	BSW	Bachelor in Social Work
7.	B Sc	Bachelor in Science
8.	B Ed	Bachelor in Education
9.	BE	Bachelor in Engineering
10.	MA	Master in Arts
11.	MBA	Master in Business Administration
12.	MBBS	Bachelor of Medicines & Bachelor of Surgery
13.	MPA	Master in Public Administration
14.	MD	Doctor of Medicine
15.	M Sc	Master in Science
16.	CA	Chartered Accountant
17.	M Ed	Master in Education
18.	TU	Tribhuwan University

Heads of Departments

What are called the heads of the following fields or departments? Write the correct word for the following with the help of the clue box.

1. The head of state	President
2. The head of government	Prime Minister
3. The head of Rural Municipality	Chairman
4. The head of municipality	Mayor
5. The head of army force	Chief
6. The head of police force	IGP
7. The head of university	Chancellor
8. The head of school	Principal
9. The head of a team	Captain
10. The head of newspaper	Editor
11. The head of film industry	Director
12. The head of factory	Manager
13. The head of district	CDO
14. The head of Supreme Court	Chief-justice
15. The head of aeroplane	Pilot

Clue Box

Captain	Editor	Pilot	IGP	President
Manager	CDO	Chancellor	Director	Prime Minister
Principal	Chief Justice	Mayor	Chief	Chairperson

Single Words

Give single words for the following descriptions choosing from the clue box given below.

1. One who makes the spectators laugh Comedian
2. One who collects stamps Philatelist
3. The path of celestial objects Orbit
4. The quality of a kind hearted person Generous
5. A person with absolute right over something Owner
6. An enclosure to catch animals Trap
7. One who guards houses and offices at night Watchman
8. One who collects fares on the bus Conductor
9. One who doesn't believe in God Atheist
10. A child whose parents are dead Orphan
11. Liked by many peoples Popular
12. Two babies getting birth at the same time Twins

Clue Box

Trap	Popular	Conductor	Atheist
Twins	Generous	Night watchman	Orbit
Philatelist	Owner	Comedian	Orphan

Mixed Bag Practice

1. Tick (✓) the right answer.

a. Which animal has the longest neck?

Zebra

Giraffe



Camel

b. Which animal has the largest ears?

Lion

Camel

Elephant



c. Which country is also known as the land of Rising Sun?

Sri-lanka

Japan



Sierra Leone

d. Which one is the largest country of the world?

Canada

Australia

Russia



e. Which is the smallest country of the world?

Monaco

Vatican city



San Marino

f. Which is the longest river of the world?

Cango

Amazon

Nile



g. Where is the holy lake 'Ganga Sagar' situated?

Birgunj

Janakpur



Biratnagar

h. Which country is known as the 'Diamond of Desert'?

Libya



Laos

Liberia

i. Which country produces most rice in the world?

Russia

India

China



j. In which country does the world's second highest Mt. K2 lie?

Nepal

Pakistan



Bhutan

2. Write the suitable words for the following:

- Airplane is to airport, as bus is to..... bus park
- Elephant is to tusk, as rhinoceros is to..... horn
- Rani Mahal is to Nepal, as Taj Mahal is to..... India
- Doctor is to hospital, as teacher is to..... school
- Mt. K2 is to Pakistan, Mt. Makalu is to..... Nepal
- Rat is to hole, as rabbit is to..... burrow
- IPL is to cricket, as Champions League is to..... Football
- Messi is to football, as Paras Khadka is to..... Cricket
- Begnas lake is to Pokhara, as Tilicho lake is to..... Manang
- Horse is to neigh, as lion is to..... roar

3. Encircle the odd one.

- | | | | | |
|----|---------|----------|-----------|---------|
| a. | Lhosar | Holi | Deepawali | Diyalo |
| b. | Cutlery | Saucepan | Dustbin | Wok |
| c. | Tango | Tyamko | Jhyali | Jhyamta |
| d. | USA | UK | USSR | UNO |

4. Fill the correct numbers in the blank spaces.

- (a)
- | | | |
|--|--|--|
| | | |
|--|--|--|
- (b)
- | | | |
|--|--|--|
| | | |
|--|--|--|
- (c)
- | | | |
|--|--|--|
| | | |
|--|--|--|

New Nepal

General Knowledge

Key Book

5



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Preface

New Nepal General Knowledge series is designed by including diverse sources of knowledge like Geography, History, Games and Sports, Science and Technology, Arts and Cultures, etc. for the basic level students to sharpen their knowledge.

This revised series from 0-7 (zero to seven) has been prepared by adopting a new vision in the field of General Knowledge. It is systematically prepared by arranging different areas of knowledge with suitable colourful pictures. All the thematic units included in the series are based on practical exercise. Besides, the Mixed Bag Practice has supplemented the books for extra exercises.

I would like to extend my sincere thanks to Atharai Publication Pvt. Ltd. for publishing the completely revised series.

I have paid much attention to ensure that the information and other materials given in the series are authentic and accurate.

I hope this series will be fruitful to fulfill the needs in the field of General Knowledge. Constructive comments and suggestions for its further improvement are always welcome.

January, 2021

Author

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Unit

1

My Country Nepal

On April 25, 2015 at about 11:56 a.m. a strong earthquake of 7.8 Richter scale hit Nepal which damaged the lives and properties in 28 districts. It caused the death of 8,856 people and 2309 injury. More than 8,00,000 houses, historical buildings, temples, etc. collapsed or were damaged. Most of the damage in Kathmandu Valley was in Basantapur area, Dhapasi area, Bhaktapur, Shankhu, Bungmati, Gangabu Buspark area, etc. The historical Bhimsen tower of Kathmandu, 'Dharahara' was also destroyed by this earthquake.



1. First Lady in Nepal
2. Mt. Everest
3. First in Nepal
4. The Superlatives
5. Highways in Nepal
6. Historical Introducer of Nepal
7. Lakes and Glaciers in Nepal
8. Special Places for Different Things
9. Air Service in Nepal
10. Mixed Bag Practice

Lesson 1

First Lady in Nepal

Identify the following famous ladies and write their names in the given text.

1. Vidhya Devi Bhandari..... was born at Manebhanjyang village of Bhojpur district. She is the first female president of Nepal. She also served as the first woman defence minister.



2. Onsari Gharti Magar..... is the first female speaker of the parliament of Nepal. She was elected to the Constituent Assembly (CA) from Rolpa.



3. Sailaja Achary..... was the first female Deputy Prime Minister of Nepal. She was also appointed the Agriculture Minister in the first elected government after the restoration of democracy in 2047.



4. Dwarika Devi Thakurani..... was the first female Minister of Nepal. She was the Minister for Health in the council of minister led by B.P. Koirala in 2015 B.S.



5. Pasang Lhamu Sherpa..... is the first Nepali woman to climb the Mt. Everest. She is also the national luminary of Nepal. The Jasamba Himal and Trishuli-Dhunchhe road of 117 km are named with her name by the Government of Nepal.



6. Rakshya Rana..... is the first female pilot of Nepal. She flew professionally for the first time with the domestic airlines named Everest Air.



Lesson 2

Mt. Everest

Answer the following questions.

1. What is the name of the highest peak of the world?

Mt. Everest

2. In which mountain range does Mt. Everest lie?

Mahalangur

3. What is the height of Mt. Everest?

8848.86m

4. Who gave the name Mt. Everest?

Gorge Everest of Great Britain

5. What is Mt. Everest called in Chinese language?

Qomolangma

6. Who gave the name 'Sagarmatha' to Mt. Everest?

Baburam Acharaya

7. Who named Mount Everest as the 'Third Pole'?

Michael Karg

8. Which place is known as the entrance gate of Mt. Everest?

Namche Bazaar

9. In which district is Mt. Everest located?

Solukhumbu

10. How many Himalayan ranges are there in Nepal?

Fourteen

11. What was the ancient name of Mt. Everest?

Peak-15

Lesson 3

First in Nepal

Read the statements and write correct answer in each blank space choosing from the clue box.

- | | |
|---|--------------------|
| 1. The first President | Ram Baran Yadav |
| 2. The first Vice-President | Parmananda Jha |
| 3. The first Prime Minister | Bhimsen Thapa |
| 4. The first Prime Minister of Republic Nepal | Puspa Kamal Dahal |
| 5. The first mountain opened for expedition | Annapurna |
| 6. The first elected Prime Minister | B.P Koirala |
| 7. The first communist Prime Minister | Man Mohan Adhikari |
| 8. The first governor of Nepal Rastra Bank | Himalaya Shumsher |
| 9. The first Rana Prime Minister | Junga Bahadur Rana |
| 10. The first King of Nepal | Dharmakar |
| 11. The first Prime Minister after the end of Rana rule | Mohan Shumsher |

Clue Box

Annapurna	Dharmakar	B.P. Koirala	Bhimsen Thapa
Dr. Ram Baran Yadav	Mohan Shumsher	Janga Bahadur Rana	Manmohan Adhikari
Pushpa Kamal Dahal	Himalaya Shumsher	Parmanand Jha	

Lesson

4

The Biggest of Nepal

Write the correct answers in the boxes, selecting from the clue box given below.

1. The biggest national park	Shey Phoksundo N.P.
2. The biggest Province	Karnali
3. The biggest district	Dopla
4. The biggest stone statue	Budhanilkanta
5. The biggest administrative building	Singh Durbar
6. The biggest library	Central Library TU
7. The biggest reservoir	Indra Sarowar
8. The biggest municipality	Nijgadh (Bara)
9. The biggest river	Saptakoshi
10. The biggest lake	Rara lake
11. The biggest valley	Dang
12. The biggest stupa	Buddanath Stupa
13. The biggest stadium	Dashrath Stadium

Clue Box

Rara Lake	Budhanilkantha	Dang
Indra Sarowar	Dasharath Stadium	Shey-Phoksundo N.P.
Singh Durbar	Dolpa	Baudhanath Stupa
Karnali	TU Central Library	Saptakoshi
Nijgadh (Bara)		

Lesson 5

Highways in Nepal

Write the names of the highways to the following destinations.

Linked Cities

1. Kathmandu ➤ Kodari
2. Kathmandu ➤ Dhunche
3. Naubise ➤ Pokhara
4. Jhapa ➤ Kanchanpur
5. Janakpur ➤ Dhalkebar
6. Katari ➤ Okhaldunga
7. Pokhara ➤ Baglung
8. Rupani ➤ Rajbiraj
9. Dharan ➤ Dhankuta
10. Lumbini ➤ Taulihawa
11. Lamosanghu ➤ Ramechhap
12. Dhangadi ➤ Dadeldhura
13. Janakpur ➤ Jaleshwar
14. Dhulikhel ➤ Bardibas

Highways

Araniko

Pasang Lhamu

Prithvi

Mahendra (East-West)

Janak

Siddicharan

Sahid Thirbam

Ram Laxman

Madan Bhandari

Gautam Buddha

Pushpalal

Bhim Datta Panta

Vidhyapati

B.P. Koirala

Clue Box

Mahendra (East-West)	Ram Laxman	B.P. Koirala	Prithvi	Sahid Thirbam
Madan Bhandari	Pasang Lhamu	Pushpalal	Gautam Buddha	
Siddicharan	Vidhyapati	Janak	Araniko	Bhim Datta Panta

Lesson 6

Historical Introducer of Nepal

Match the following system with their introducer.

System	Introducer
Gai Jatra	Bhim Shumsher
Indra Jatra	Chandra Shumsher
Holiday on Saturday	Dev Shumsher
Abolition of slavery system	Pratap Malla
Ghode Jatra	Ram Shah
Office Time (10am to 5pm)	Gunkama Dev
Paper Note	Shankhadhar Sakhwa
Mana, Pathi	Jaya Prakash Malla
Abolition of Sati system	Ratna Malla
Nepal Sambat	Rana Bahadur Shah
Copper coins	Chandra Shumsher
Gold coins	King Tribhuvan

Lesson 7

Lakes and Glaciers in Nepal

Tick (✓) the correct answer of the following questions.

1. Where is Tilicho Lake situated?

Myagdi	☐	Manang	☒	Mugu	☐
--------	--------------------------	--------	-------------------------------------	------	--------------------------
2. Where is Begnas Lake situated?

Kalikot	☐	Dolpa	☐	Kaski	☒
---------	--------------------------	-------	--------------------------	-------	-------------------------------------
3. Where does Phokhsundo lake lie?

Dadeldhura	☐	Dolpa	☒	Doti	☐
------------	--------------------------	-------	-------------------------------------	------	--------------------------
4. Where is Bulbule lake?

Surkhet	☒	Salyan	☐	Syangja	☐
---------	-------------------------------------	--------	--------------------------	---------	--------------------------
5. Which district is known as the district of 52 ponds and 53 lakes?

Rautahat	☐	Rolpa	☐	Rukum	☒
----------	--------------------------	-------	--------------------------	-------	-------------------------------------
6. Which is the deepest lake of Nepal?

Phokshundo	☒	Rara	☐	Begnas	☐
------------	-------------------------------------	------	--------------------------	--------	--------------------------
7. Where does Khaptad Lake lie?

Dolpa	☐	Doti	☒	Dang	☐
-------	--------------------------	------	-------------------------------------	------	--------------------------
8. Where is Rare lake located?

Mugu	☒	Manang	☐	Myagdi	☐
------	-------------------------------------	--------	--------------------------	--------	--------------------------
9. Which is the biggest glacier of Nepal?

Yalung	☐	Khumbu	☒	Langtang	☐
--------	--------------------------	--------	-------------------------------------	----------	--------------------------
10. Which is the longest glacier of Nepal?

Nupchu	☐	Khumbu	☐	Langtang	☒
--------	--------------------------	--------	--------------------------	----------	-------------------------------------
11. Which one of the following lakes lies in Chitwan?

Nanda Bhauju	☒	Kalchhuman	☐	Fewa	☐
--------------	-------------------------------------	------------	--------------------------	------	--------------------------
12. Where is Tsho Rolpa lake located?

Sindhuli	☐	Ramechhap	☐	Dolakha	☒
----------	--------------------------	-----------	--------------------------	---------	-------------------------------------

Lesson 8

Special Places for Different Things

Match the following things with the places famous for their production.



Ilam

Bhaktapur

Gulmi

Chitwan

Malneta(Salyan)

Birgajuj

Chitlang

Dailekh

Bhojpur

Palpa



Lesson 9

Air Service in Nepal

Tick (✓) the right answers of the following questions.

- Which airport is located at the highest altitude of Nepal?

Lukla	☐	Syangboche	☒	Tumlingtar	☐
-------	--------------------------	------------	-------------------------------------	------------	--------------------------
- When was Nepal Airlines Corporation (NAC) established ?

2014 B.S.	☒	2016 B.S.	☐	2018 B.S.	☐
-----------	-------------------------------------	-----------	--------------------------	-----------	--------------------------
- Which country signed an air agreement with Nepal first?

China	☐	Bhutan	☐	India	☒
-------	--------------------------	--------	--------------------------	-------	-------------------------------------
- How many international airports are there in Nepal (in 2078 B.S.)?

One	☒	Two	☐	Three	☐
-----	-------------------------------------	-----	--------------------------	-------	--------------------------
- When did the first air accident occur in Nepal?

20 Kartik, 2017	☒	25 Kartik, 2018	☐	30 Kartik, 2017	☐
-----------------	-------------------------------------	-----------------	--------------------------	-----------------	--------------------------
- Which was the first private airline of Nepal?

Yati Airlines	☐	Tara Air	☐	Necon Air	☒
---------------	--------------------------	----------	--------------------------	-----------	-------------------------------------
- How many airports are there in Nepal (in 2078 B.S.)?

Forty Four	☐	Fifty Four	☒	Fifty Five	☐
------------	--------------------------	------------	-------------------------------------	------------	--------------------------
- Where is Talcha Airport?

Mugu	☒	Doti	☐	Humla	☐
------	-------------------------------------	------	--------------------------	-------	--------------------------
- What name is given to Bhairahawa airport?

Siddhartha Airport	☐	Janak Airport	☐	Buddha Airport	☒
--------------------	--------------------------	---------------	--------------------------	----------------	-------------------------------------
- When did a jet plane first land on the Tribhuwan International Airport?

25 Falgun, 2022	☐	25 Falgun, 2023	☒	25 Falgun, 2024	☐
-----------------	--------------------------	-----------------	-------------------------------------	-----------------	--------------------------

Lesson 10

Mixed Bag Practice

1. Answer the following questions.

a) Which is the highest court of Nepal?

Supreme Court

b) Who was the first army-chief of Nepal?

Kaji Kalu Pandy

c) Who built the 55 Window Palace of Bhakapur?

Bhupatindra Mall

d) How long did the Ranas rule in Nepal?

104 years

e) Where is Mahendra Cave located?

Pokhara, Kaski

f) Which is the longest bridge of Nepal?

Kankai

g) Which river of Nepal is famous for 'Shaligram'?

Kali Gandaki

h) Which is the biggest administrative building of Nepal?

Sigh Durbar

i) Which is the smallest National Park of Nepal?

Chitawan National Park

j) Which is the first bank of Nepal?

Nepal Bank Limited

k) Who was the first governor of Nepal Rastra Bank?

Himalaya Shumsher

l) Which is the hottest place of Nepal?

Nepalgunj

2. Match the following eight highest mountain peaks of Nepal with their correct height.

Mountain Peaks	Height
Mt. Everest	8463 meters
Kanchanjanga	8167 meters
Lhotse	8163 meters
Makalu	8848.86 meters
Choyu	8091 meters
Dhaulagiri	8586 meters
Manaslu	8201 meters
Annapurna	8516 meters

3. Give the correct locations to the following National Parks of Nepal. Clue box is given for your help.

i. Rara National Park	Karnali
ii. Sagarmatha National Park	Province -1
iii. Bardiya National Park	Lumbini
iv. Lamtang National Park	Bagmati
v. Shivapuri National Park	Bagmati
vi. Khaptad National Park	Sudharpachhim
vii. Shey-phoksundo National Park	Karnali
viii. Chitwan National Park	Bagmati
ix. Makalu Barun National Park	Province-1

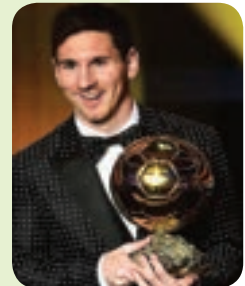
Karnali	Lumbini	Province-1
Karnali	Bagmati	Province-1
Bagmati	Karnali	Sudarpachhim

Unit

2

Games and Entertainment

It is the fifth time that Barcelona superstar Leonel Messi has won the FIFA Award (2015) as the best footballer in the world. This award is given every year to the male football player decided by the votes of the coaches from the national teams, captains as well as journalists from all over the world.



1. Famous Players
2. People Associated with Film
3. Sports Terms
4. Adventurous Games
5. South Asian Games (SAG)
6. Kollywood
7. Picture Quiz
8. Mixed Bag Practice

Lesson 1

Famous Players

Write the names of the games with which the following players are associated.



Paras Khadka

Cricket



Bimal Gharti Magar

Football



Deepak Bista

Taekwondo



Serena Williams

Tennis



Tiger Woods

Golf



Shane Watson

Cricket



Roman Reigns

Wrestling



Mick Tyson

Boxing



Sirish Gurung

Swimming



Usain Bolts

Athletics



Neymar

Football



John Cena

Wrestling

Lesson 2

People Associated with Film

Give the professional names to the persons based on the nature of their work as mentioned below. The clue box is given for your help.

1. The person who commands the characters of a film to play their parts director ..
2. The person who is responsible for investing the money to make the film producer ..
3. The person who writes the stories of film script writer ..
4. The person who corrects or changes pieces of film before it is released..... editor ..
5. The central male character in a film..... hero ..
6. The central female character in a film..... heroine ..
7. The character in a film who opposes the hero..... villain ..
8. The person who composes the music..... composer ..
9. The person who is responsible for designing and supplying special clothes for the characters of a film..... costume designer ..
10. The chief lighting electrician on a film gaffer ..

Clue Box

Composer	Gaffer	Hero	Villain	Scriptwriter
Custume designer	Producer	Heroine	Director	Editor

Lesson 3

Sports Terms

Match the following sports terms with the related sports.

1.	L.B.W.		Boxing
2.	Smash		Judo
3.	Tie-Breaker		Horse Racing
4.	Checkmate		Swimming
5.	Knockout		Cricket
6.	Back Stroke		Badminton
7.	Jockey		Football
8.	Dojo		Chess
9.	Deuce		Wrestling
10.	Bull's Eye		Basketball
11.	Spike		Golf
12.	Bully		Snooker
13.	Dunk shot		Tennis
14.	Half Nelson		Shooting
15.	Bogey		Volleyball
16.	Centre pocket		Hockey

Lesson 4

Adventurous Games

Look at the pictures of the following games and write the correct names choosing from the clue box.



Kayaking



Paragliding



Boating



Rock Climbing



Bungee Jump



Rafting



Sky Diving



Roller Coaster

Clue Box

Bungee Jump
Sky Diving
Boating
Rafting
Kayaking
Roller Coaster
Paragliding
Rock Climbing

Lesson 5

South Asian Games (SAG)

Tick (✓) the right answer of the given question.

- When was South Asian Federation Games established?

26 Nov., 1980	☐	26 Nov., 1981	☒	26 Nov., 1982	☐
---------------	--------------------------	---------------	-------------------------------------	---------------	--------------------------
- Where was the first South Asian Federation games held?

Kathmandu	☒	Delhi	☐	Dhaka	☐
-----------	-------------------------------------	-------	--------------------------	-------	--------------------------
- What was the symbol of first SAG?

Horse	☐	Bear	☐	Red panda	☒
-------	--------------------------	------	--------------------------	-----------	-------------------------------------
- How often are the SAG organized?

Every year	☐	Every 2 years	☒	Every 4 years	☐
------------	--------------------------	---------------	-------------------------------------	---------------	--------------------------
- How many games were included in the first SAG?

Five	☒	Six	☐	Seven	☐
------	-------------------------------------	-----	--------------------------	-------	--------------------------
- How many gold medals did Nepal win in the first SAG?

Two	☐	Three	☐	Four	☒
-----	--------------------------	-------	--------------------------	------	-------------------------------------
- Where was the second SAG held?

Dhaka	☒	Delhi	☐	Thimpu	☐
-------	-------------------------------------	-------	--------------------------	--------	--------------------------
- How many games were included in the second SAG?

Five	☐	Six	☐	Seven	☒
------	--------------------------	-----	--------------------------	-------	-------------------------------------
- What was the symbol of the second SAG?

Tiger	☐	Lion	☐	Bear	☒
-------	--------------------------	------	--------------------------	------	-------------------------------------
- Who won 4 gold medals in 13th SAG?

Gaurika Singh	☒	Kajal Shrestha	☐	Kanchhi Maya Koju	☐
---------------	-------------------------------------	----------------	--------------------------	-------------------	--------------------------
- Which country stood in the first position in the 13th SAG?

Nepal	☐	Bangladesh	☐	India	☒
-------	--------------------------	------------	--------------------------	-------	-------------------------------------
- Which one of the following is the host country of the 13th SAG.

Pakistan	☐	India	☐	Nepal	☒
----------	--------------------------	-------	--------------------------	-------	-------------------------------------

Lesson 6

Kollywood

Answer the following questions.

1. When was Nepal Film Corporation established?

2028 Kartik 7

2. Which was the first Nepali film made in Nepal?

Aama

3. Which is the first colour movie of Nepal?

Kumari

4. Which is the first Nepali film produced by private sector?

Maiti gar

5. Who is known as the first hero of Nepali film?

Shiva Shankar Manandar

6. Which is the first cinema scope Nepali film?

Ranko

7. Which is the first musical film?

Gauthali

8. Which is the first film acted by Rajesh Hamal?

Yagdekhi Yugsamma

9. Which is the first film made in Newari language?

Silu

10. Who is the first Nepali heroine?

Bhuwan Chand

Lesson 7

Picture Quiz

Tick (✓) the correct picture.

1. Who is a famous comedian?


☐

☐

☐

☒

2. Who is the famous cricket player of Nepal?


☐

☐

☐

☒

3. Who has sung the song 'Badaluko Gumtole Ilam Bazar Chhopida'?


☐

☒

☐

☐

4. Who is known as 'Mahanayak' in Nepalese film industry?


☐

☐

☒

☐

5. Who is the singer among them?


☒

☐

☐

☐

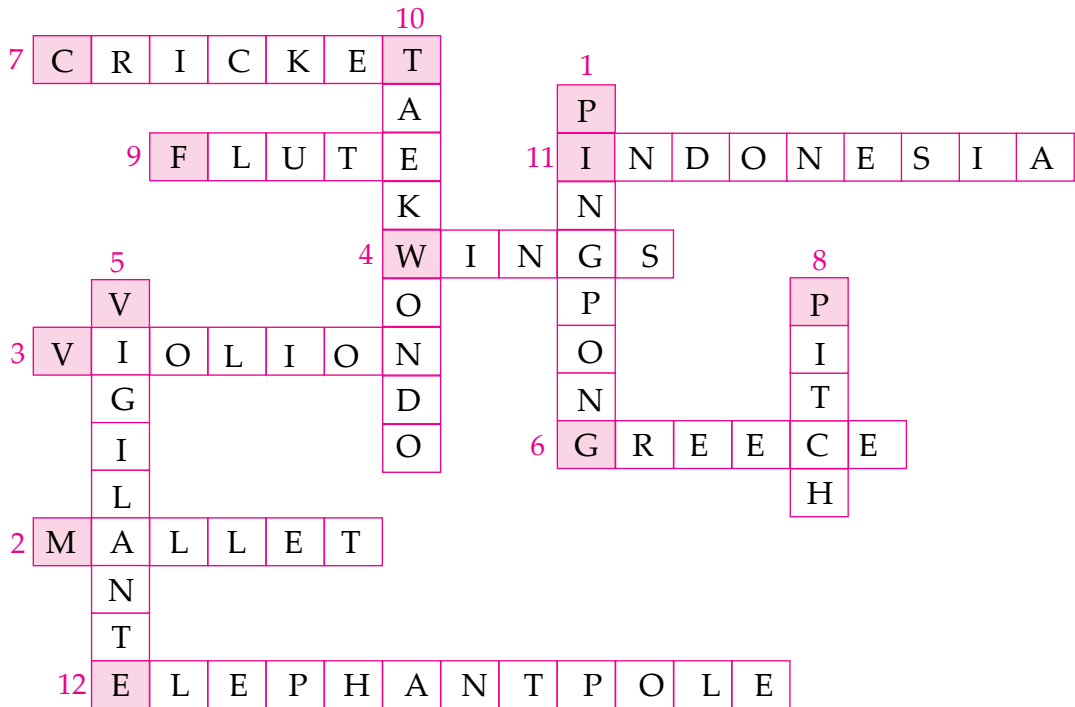
Lesson 8

Mixed Bag Practice

1. Answer these questions.

- a) What is meant by L.B.W. in cricket?
- b) Which game is known as Royal Game?
- c) In which country were the first Olympic games held?
- d) Which country won 2018 Football World Cup?
- e) Where is the headquarters of International Olympic Committee?
- f) Where were the first Asian Games held?
- g) Where is boxing played?
- h) Which is the winner country of the World Cup Cricket 2019?
- i) When and where was the first World Cup Cricket played?
- j) What is Narayan Gopal famous for?
- k) Who are known as 'Maha Jodi'?
- l) What is 'Maha Jodi' famous for?

2. Complete the following crossword puzzle with the help of the clues given below.



Clue:

1. The name of the ball used to play table tennis
2. The name of the stick used to play polo
3. The queen of musical instruments
4. The first Oscar Award winner film
5. The first Nepali 3D movie
6. The origin country of gymnastics
7. The national game of Australia
8. The name of the place where cricket is played
9. The musical instrument used by Lord Krishna
10. The name of the game associated with Dipak Bista
11. The first Asian country to participate in the World Cup Football
12. The game that is organized only in Nepal

Unit

3

Religion and Culture

Mahaguru (the great teacher) Falgunanda was a social reformer and philosopher of Kirant religion. He was born in 1942 B.S. in Ilam district of Nepal. He adopted the Satya Darma Muchulka and launched a campaign of using the fruits and Naivedya instead of animals sacrifice and alcohol to educate the Kirant community. His messages are eliminate social orthodoxies, run school for children in their mother tongue. He is one of the national luminaries of Nepal.



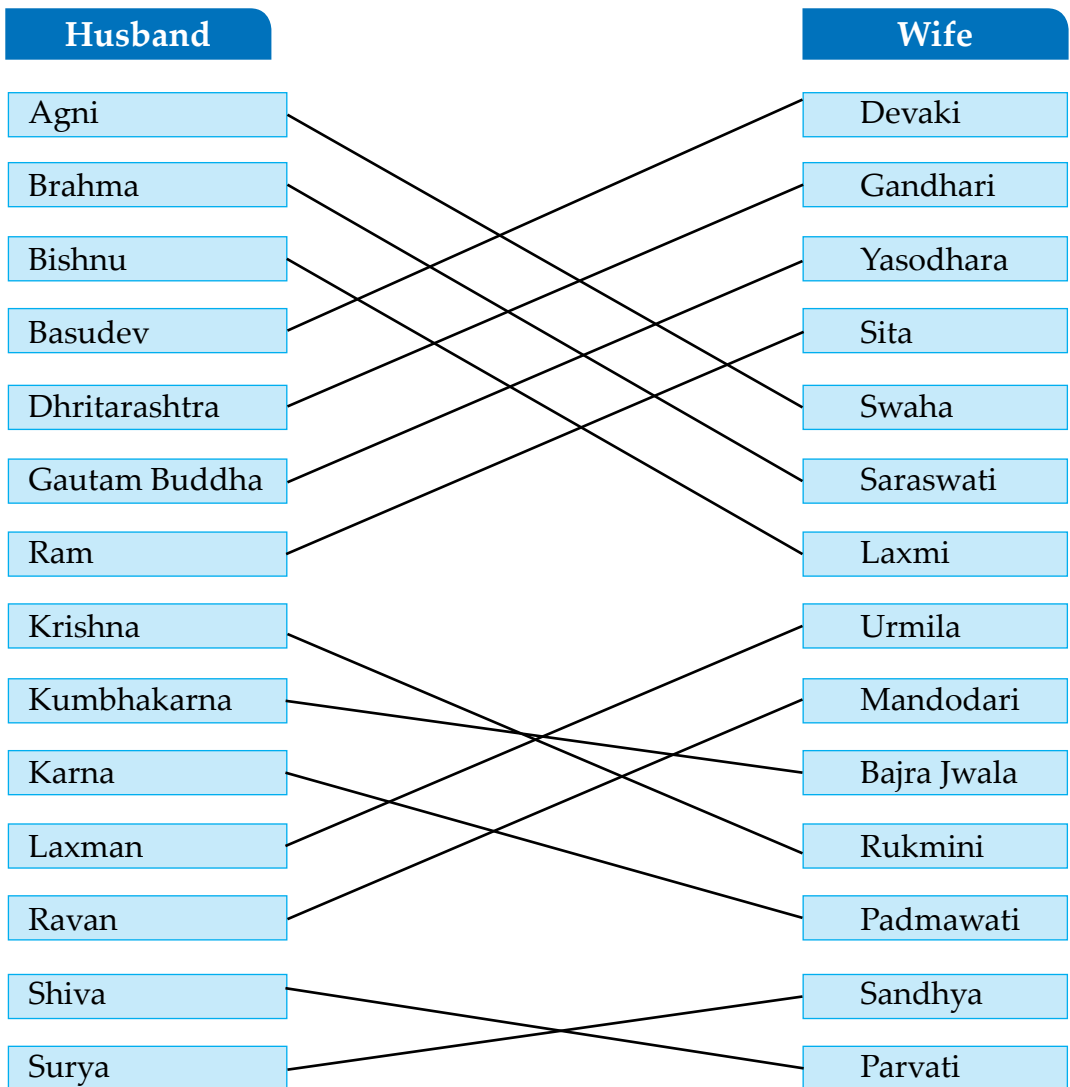
1. Mythological Spouses
2. Symbolic Words for Mythological Figures
3. Zodiac Signs
4. Divine Vehicles
5. Mixed Bag Practice

Lesson

1

Mythological Spouses

Hinduism is known as the oldest religion in the world. According to the Hindu religion, there are many gods and goddesses. Match the given religious personalities with their spouses.



Lesson 2

Symbolic Words for Mythological Figures

Match the following mythological figures with their symbolic words.

Mythological figures	Symbolic words
Arjun	Wise
Bhisma	Diplomatic
Birbal	Proud
Brihaspati	Angry
Chanakya	Talkative
Durbasa	Brave
Duryodhan	Wealthy
Eklavya	Great promiser
Ganesh	Labourious
Narad	Clever
Sudama	Ascetic
Kuber	Loyal to teacher
Kumbhakarna	Remover of obstacles
Bhagirath	Poor
Dadhichi	Slumberous

Lesson 3

Zodiac Signs

Zodiacs are used by the palm readers to explain our character and predict our futures. There are 12 zodiac signs. Now give the Nepali names of the following zodiac signs choosing from the clue box given below.

1 Libra  Tula	2 Cancer  Karkat	3 Scorpio  Brishchik	4 Aquarius  Kumba
5 Gemini  Mithun	6 Capricorn  Makar	7 Virgo  Kanya	8 Pisces  Min
9 Taurus  Brish	10 Sagittarius  Dhanu	11 Leo  Singha	12 Aries  Mesh

Clue Box

Min	Kanya	Brish	Singha	Mesh	Brishchik
Dhanu	Makar	Tula	Mithun	Karkat	Kumbha

Lesson 4

Divine Vehicles

Name the vehicles of the following Hindu gods and goddesses. The clue box is given below for your help.

Shiva



Nandi

Ganesh



Mouse

Brahma



Seven swans

Laxmi



Owl

Durga



Lion

Vishnu



Garud

Indra



Arawat

Kumar



Peacock

Saraswati



Swan

Yama



Buffalo

Clue Box

Garud

Swan

Owl

Peacock

Buffalo

Lion

Airawat (Elephant)

Seven Swans

Mouse

Nandi

Lesson 5

Mixed Bag Practice

1. Tick (✓) the correct answer.

a) Which colour does goddess Saraswati like?

Black ☐

White ☒

Red ☐

b) What was the old name of Janakpur?

Gorkha ☐

Bhojpura ☐

Mithila ☒

c) Where was the capital of Kuber's Kingdom?

Alkapuri ☒

Amlekhgunj ☐

Amarawati ☐

d) Who built the temple of Pashupatinath?

Pratap Malla ☐

Pushpa Raj ☐

Prachand Dev ☒

e) What is the other name of Bhishma Pitamaha?

Devdutta ☐

Devavrata ☒

Haridutta ☐

f) Where did Ram stay during his exile to forest?

Panchwati ☒

Godawari ☐

Nandigram ☐

g) Who is the pioneer of yoga?

Dhawantari ☐

Ramdev ☐

Patanjali ☒

h) What is the pale dress of Lord Buddha called?

Dhocha ☐

Chivar ☒

Burqa ☐

i) In which style are most of the temples in the Kathmandu valley built?

Mugal ☐

Shikhar ☐

Pagoda ☒

j) Which is the oldest temple of Nepal?

Pashupatinath ☐

Manakamana ☐

Changunarayan ☒

2. Write names of the four Narayans of Kathmandu Valley. The first letter of each is given below.

C H A N G U N A R A Y A N I C H A N G U N A R A Y A N

B I S H A N K H U N A R A Y A N S E S H N A R A Y A N

3. Name the four Barahis of Kathmandu Valley. The first letter of each is given below.

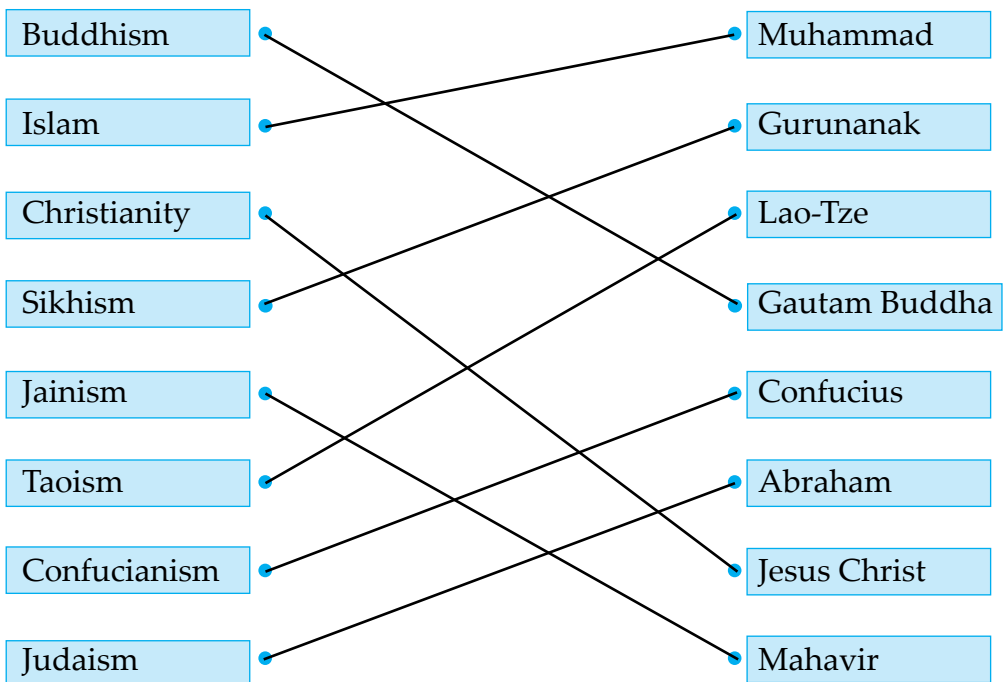
B A J R A B A R A H I

D H U M B A R A H I

N I L B A R A H I

S W E T B A R A H I

4. Match the following religions with their founders.



Unit

4

Science and Technology

Biraj Bhandari a student of Gandaki Engineering College of Pokhara has developed a battery powered bicycle with the help of his friend Amrit Sigdel. He has named his bicycle 'Gangarani'. It takes about eight hours to completely charge the battery. The bicycle has a maximum speed of 40 km. per hour and can run up to 46 km on one charge.



1. Famous Scientists
2. Scientific Terms
3. Units of Measurement
4. Scientific Inventors
5. Founding Fathers
6. Health and Hygiene
7. Medical Specialist
8. Mixed Bag Practice

Lesson

1

Famous Scientists

Read the brief introduction about the scientists and write their names in the blank spaces to identify them. Use the clue box given below.

1.

Michael Faraday was born in 1791 in London. He was an English scientist and physicist. He was interested in the physical and chemical works from his early age. Later he invented dynamo, generator, electricity, etc. He is known as the 'prince of experiment.'



2.

Alexander Graham Bell was born in 1847 in Scotland. He received his early education at home from his father. He was not so good in education. Later he invented the first practical telephone.



3.

Louis Braille was a French inventor. He had become blind at the age of three. The Braille alphabet was invented 200 years ago by him which helped the blind people to read and write. Now the Braille letters are used in the field of Medicine, Computer, etc. too.



4.

James Watt was born in 1736 in Scotland. He enjoyed Mathematics in Grammar School, and also learnt carpentry from his father. He became engineer and also invented the steam engine in 1765.



5.

Alfred Nobel was born in 1833 in Stockholm, Sweden. He was a scientist, inventor, author, and entrepreneur. He invented dynamite. The world's greatest award known as 'Nobel Prize' is founded by him.



Clue Box

Louis Braille	Alfred Nobel	James Watt	Alexander Graham Bell	Michael Faraday
---------------	--------------	------------	-----------------------	-----------------

Lesson 2

Scientific Terms

Tick (✓) the correct answer of the following.

1. What is the scientific study of the stars, planets, and other objects in outer space called?

Astronomy ☒

Astrology ☐

2. What is the study of plant and animal cells called?

Cynology ☐

Cytology ☒

3. What is the the study of poisons called?

Taxonomy ☐

Toxicology ☒

4. Which one is related to the scientific study of crime?

Criminology ☒

Cosmology ☐

5. Which one is related to the study of rocks?

Ethology ☐

Lithology ☒

6. What is the the study of blood called?

Herpetology ☐

Hematology ☒

7. What is the study of bird called?

Ornithology ☒

Orology ☐

8. Which one is related to the study of the sun?

Horology ☐

Heliology ☒

9. Which one is related to the study of the earth?

Genetics ☐

Geology ☒

10. What is the study of the rear and care of bees called?

Apiculture ☒

Agriculture ☐



Lesson

3

Units of Measurement

Measurement is a process that uses numbers to describe things. The international system of Unit is the modern form of the measuring system published in 1960. It is adopted by most developed countries of the world. The unit of measurement has played a crucial role from early ages upto this day in our daily life. Now give the correct unit of measurement to the following, selecting from the clue box given below.

1. A unit of measuring lengthmeter.....
2. A unit of measuring timesecond.....
3. A unit of measuring distanceKilometre.....
4. A unit of measuring masskilogram.....
5. A unit of measuring the intensity sounddecibel.....
6. A unit of measuring the force of an electric currentvolt.....
7. A unit of measuring electric powerwatt.....
8. A unit of measuring the frequency of sound waveshertz.....
9. A unit of measuring forcenewton.....
10. A unit of measuring an area of land.....hectar.....
11. A unit of measuring temperatureCelsius.....
12. A unit of measuring purity of milk.....lactometer.....

Clue Box

Kilogram	Hectare	Watt	Second	Lactometer	Celsius
Meter	Newton	Kilometer	Decibel	Hertz	Volt

Lesson 4

Scientific Inventors

Write the names of the inventors of the following scientific inventions choosing from the clue box given below.

1 Computer mouse



Douglas Engelbart

2 Helicopter



Igor Sikorsky

3 Hot air balloon



Pilatre de Rozier

4 Bicycle



Kirkpatrick Macmillan

5 Tyre



J.B. Dunlop

6 Tractor



John Froelich

7 Electric bulb



Thomas Elva Edison

8 Video game



Ralph Baer

9 Seaplane



Henri Fabre

10 Electric iron



Henry W. Seeley

Clue Box

Pilatre De Rozier

Igor Sikorsky

J.B. Dunlop

Henry W. Seeley

John Froelich

Douglas Engelbart

Ralph Baer

Thomas Elva Edison

Henri Fabre

Kirkpatrick Macmillan

Founding Fathers

Write the names of the initiators of the following subjects selecting from the clue box given below.

- | | | | |
|-----|------------------------|---|-----------------------------|
| 1. | Father of Electricity | ⇒ | Michael Faraday |
| 2. | Father of Science | ⇒ | Sir Isaac Newton |
| 3. | Father of Medicine | ⇒ | Hippocrates |
| 4. | Father of Surgery | ⇒ | Sushruta |
| 5. | Father of Telephone | ⇒ | Alexander Graham Bell |
| 6. | Father of Mobile Phone | ⇒ | Martin Cooper |
| 7. | Father of Laptop | ⇒ | Bill Moggridge |
| 8. | Father of Comedy | ⇒ | Aristophanes |
| 9. | Father of Homeopathy | ⇒ | Samuel Hahnemann |
| 10. | Father of Economics | ⇒ | Adam Smith |
| 11. | Father of Geometry | ⇒ | Euclid |
| 12. | Father of Psychology | ⇒ | Sigmund Freud |
| 13. | Father of History | ⇒ | Herodotus |

Clue Box

Bill Moggridge	Euclid	Sushruta
Michael Faraday	Herodotus	Adam Smith
Sir Isaac Newton	Heppocrates	Samuel Hahnemann
Alexander Graham Bell	Aristophanes	Martin Cooper
Sigmund Freud		

Health and Hygiene

Tick (✓) the right answer.

1. Which injection is given against tuberculosis?

DPT ☐

B.C.G. ☒

TT ☐

2. Which mineral is found in the leafy vegetables.

Calcium ☐

Phosphorous ☐

Iron ☒

3. Which of the followings are water soluble vitamins?

A and K ☐

D and E ☐

B and C ☒

4. What is the causative agent of swine flu?

H₅ N₁ virus ☐

H₁ N₁ virus ☒

HIV virus ☐

5. How many pairs of chromosomes do human have?

21 ☐

22 ☐

23 ☒

6. Which organ of the body is infected by hepatitis 'B'?

Lungs ☐

Liver ☒

Heart ☐

7. What is the vaccine given against tetanus?

TT ☒

DPT ☐

ECG ☐

8. What disease is caused by the deficiency of iodine?

Rickets ☐

Scurvy ☐

Goitre ☒

9. Which vitamin is found in rain water?

Vitamin B₁₂ ☒

Vitamin C ☐

Vitamin D ☐

10. Which virus causes COVID-19 disease?

Corona Virus ☒

HIV Virus ☐

H₅N₁ Virus ☐

Lesson 7

Medical Specialist

Tick (✓) the right option of the following.

1. The specialist of skin disease

a. Radiologist

b. Dermatologist ✓

2. The specialist of teeth and jaws

a. Orthodontist ✓

b. Cardiologist

3. The specialist of heart disease

a. Anaesthetist

b. Cardiologist ✓

4. The specialist of mental illness

a. Psychiatrist ✓

b. Paediatrician

5. The specialist of womens disease

a. Radiotherapist

b. Gynaecologist ✓

6. The specialist of urinary system

a. Urologist ✓

b. Pathologist

7. The specialist of eye disease

a. Ornithologist

b. Ophthalmologist ✓

8. The specialist of the nerves

a. Neurologist ✓

b. Nephrologist

Lesson 8

Mixed Bag Practice

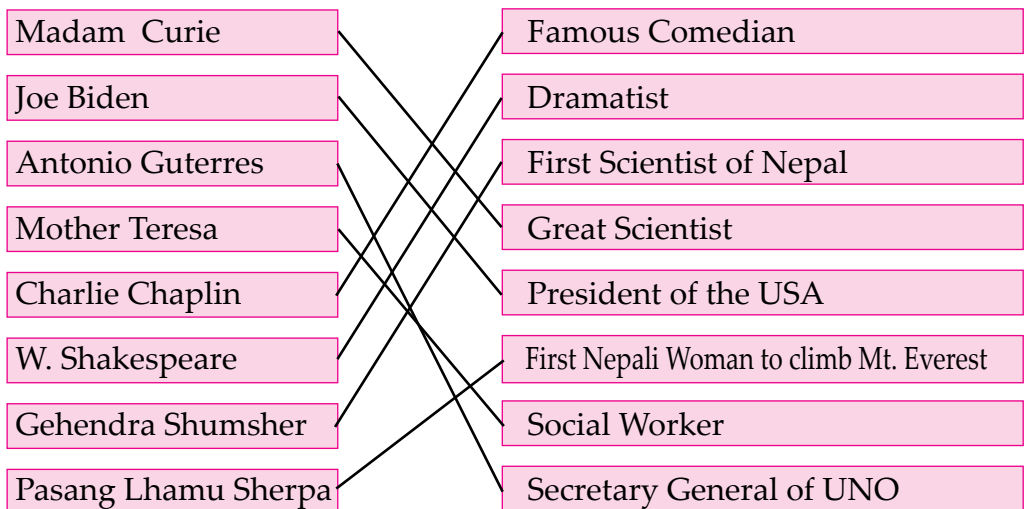
1. Answer the following questions.

- a) Which scientist forgot his own name?
- b) Which scientist discovered radium?
- c) Which scientist is known as the 'Father of Science'?
- d) Where is Einstein's brain safely kept?
- e) 'Give me a place to stand and I'll move the earth?' Whose statement is this?
- f) Which scientist invented the "Atomic Theory"?
- g) Who founded the 'Theory of Natural Selection'?
- h) Who is the inventor of pasteurization?
- i) Which scientist is known as the 'Scientist of Scientists'?
- j) Which is the lightest gas in the world?

2. What are the following instruments called? Name them.

- a) An instrument which is used to know heartbeat rate of patients..... **Stethoscope** .
- b) An instrument which is used to see very tiny objects..... **Microscope** .
- c) An instrument with a needle that always shows north and south..... **Compass** .
- d) A ball like object with the map of world on it..... **Globe** .

3. Match the following.



4. Who discovered the following? Name them.

- | | |
|----------------|--------------------|
| a) Oxygen | Joseph Priestly |
| b) Nitrogen | Ruther Fort |
| c) Hydrogen | Henry Cavendish |
| d) Bacteria | Leeuwenhoek |
| e) Blood Group | Sir James Harrison |
| f) D.D.T. | Dr. Paul Multer |
| g) B.C.G. | Gurin Kalmet |

Unit

5

Animal and Plant World

- Stone fish is the most poisonous fish in the world.
- Bat is the only mammal that can fly.
- Sloth Bear from South America is the slowest moving mammal.
- Cheetah is the fastest running mammal.
- The most poisonous snake in the world is peninsular Tiger snake.
- The basil plant is known as Tulasi in Nepal which can be used as medicinal herb to cure a common cold, a headache and stomach disorder.



1. Some Rare Animals
2. Nature of Plants
3. Sea Animals
4. Birds
5. Mixed Bag Practice

Lesson

1

Some Rare Animals

Read the given information and identify the animals.

1. It is categorized in the bear family and found in the bamboo forest of China. It spends 14 – 16 hours a day eating bamboo so it is also known as 'bamboo bear'. It can peel and eat a bamboo shoot in about 40 seconds.



Gaint panda



Gorilla

2. It is found in the forest of Africa. It spends most of the day resting and looking for food in groups. It is the largest and most powerful of the apes. It is so afraid of water that it doesn't even drink water.

3. It is the largest animal in the world. It is more than 30 meters in length and can weigh up to 200 tons. The colour of its body is blue-grey with light gray spots. It's tongue weighs as much as an elephant. About 100 people can fit in the mouth of a blue whale.



Blue Whale



Orang Utan

4. This animal is known as the "man of the forest". It is one of our closest relative sharing over 96% of human DNA. It is extremely intelligent and the largest arboreal animal in the world.

5. It is an Australian arboreal animal with dense gray fur. It lives on eucalyptus tree and eats its leaves as a favourite food. It sleeps upto 18 hours per day.



Koala

Clue Box

Koala

Orang Utan

Blue whale

Gorilla

Gaint panda

Lesson 2

Nature of Plants

Match the following plants and flowers with their natures.

It is very sensitive to touch; its leaves get curled up and fold when touched.

It is the most poisonous herb having finely cut leaves and small white flowers.

It is world's largest flower. It is also known as monster flower which smells like rotten meat. It is found in Indonesia.

This plant grows in very cold place. It is 10 to 15cm. high and the cup shaped single flower grows on each stem.

It is the plant having attractive smell that helps it to catch insects and animals as its food.



Rafflesia



Arctic Poppy



Pitcher Plant



Touch me not

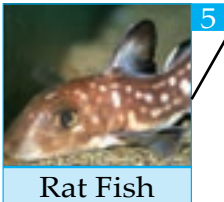
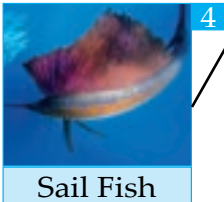
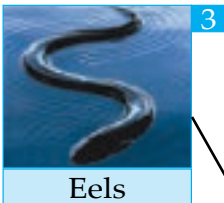
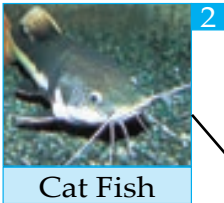
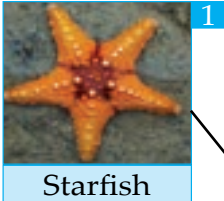


Hemlock

Lesson 3

Sea Animals

Match the following fishes with their related characteristics.



a.

It is the fastest swimming fish which can swim about 109 km. per hour.

b.

This fish lives in the deep dark and cold in the sea. The poisonous spine of its body is used defensively.

c.

The shape of the body of this fish looks like a star. It loves to have shell fish as its food.

d.

This fish has large head with long stiff hairs like a cat's whiskers around its mouth.

e.

It is a small fish having like a horse's head. It carries its young in the pouch.

f.

It is a long fish that looks like a snake having slippery skin. It migrates long distance in search of the best place to lay eggs.

Lesson 4

Birds

Fill in the blank spaces with the correct names of the birds selecting from the clue box.

1. The smallest bird in the world Humming Bird
2. The only bird which has its nostrils at the tip of its beak Kiwi
3. The special name given to male swan cob
4. The bird that can imitate human sound parrot
5. The South American bird builds an iron hard nest oven bird
6. The bird which lays the world's largest egg Ostrich
7. The bird that can turn head around to look backward Owl
8. The fastest of all the birds swift
9. The biggest bird of pray condor
10. The bird which sleeps standing on one leg crane
11. The rare bird that is found only in Nepal Spiny babbler
12. A bird which uses its wings only for swimming but not for flying penguin
13. The largest sea bird Albatross
14. A bird with the largest beak Australian Pelican
15. A bird which lays eggs once a life Crow

Clue Box

Crane	Cob	Australian Pelican	Oven bird	Hummingbird
Condor	Owl	Swift	Crow	Spiny babbler
Penguin	Albatross	Parrot	Ostrich	Kiwi

Lesson 5

Mixed Bag Practice

1. Tick (✓) the right answers.

a. Which is the world's fastest land animal?

Tiger

☐

Rabbit

☐

Cheetah

☒

b. Which branch of science studies about beekeeping?

Agriculture

☐

Apiculture

☒

Horticulture

☐

c. Which one of the following animals can't jump?

Elephant

☒

Horse

☐

Lion

☐

d. Which insect has the largest number of eyes?

Dragonfly

☐

Ladybird

☐

Butterfly

☒

e. What is the study of dogs called?

Chronology

☐

Cynology

☒

Ornithology

☐

f. What is the art of garden cultivation called?

Apiculture

☐

Agriculture

☐

Horticulture

☒

g. Which is the only mammal that lays eggs?

Bat

☐

Platypus

☒

Penguin

☐

h. Which is the most intelligent animal after man?

Yeti

☐

Orang Otang

☐

Chimpanzee

☒

i. Which animal has the largest number of teeth?

Cat

☐

Dog

☒

Lion

☐

j. Which gas do the plants absorb from the atmosphere?

Oxygen

☐

Nitrogen

☐

Carbondioxide

☒

2. Give the names of the following spices under each box.



Ginder



chilli



Coriander



Caraway



Garlic



Turmeric



Clove

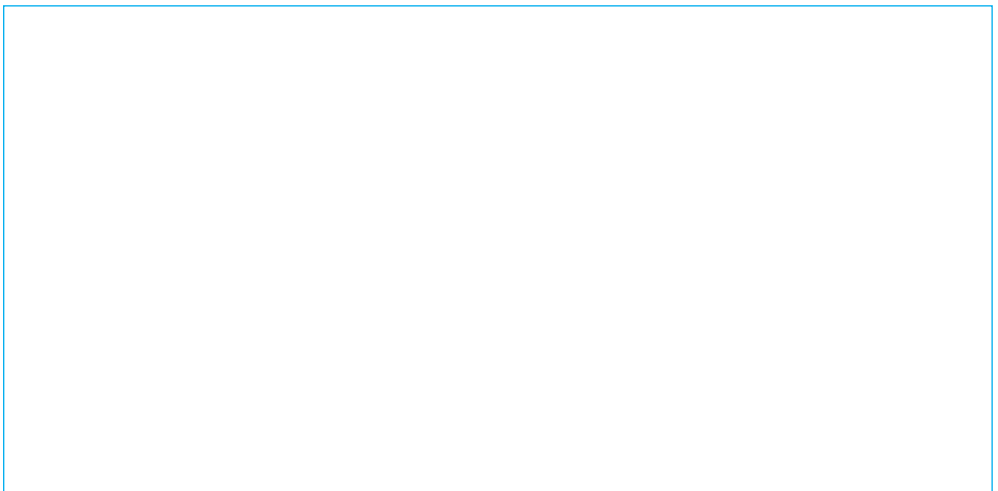


Cardamom

3. Circle the odd one.

- | | | | | |
|----|---------------|--------------|---------------|------------|
| a. | Zebra | <u>Horse</u> | Leopard | Lion |
| b. | <u>Potato</u> | Orange | Guava | Pear |
| c. | Kiwi | Penguin | Peacock | <u>Hen</u> |
| d. | Starfish | Shark | <u>Lizard</u> | Eel |
| e. | <u>Monkey</u> | Donkey | Beer | Camel |

4. Draw a neat and clean picture of a frog and colour it.



Unit

6

Language and Literature

Jaya Prithvi Bahadur Singh was an active follower of world peace and brotherhood, a preacher and a thinker of Humanism. He started the publication of Gorkhapatra in 1899. He was the chief editor of Gorkhapatra in 1908. He was a graduate from Calcutta University. He established the first Nepali language school, and brought out many books for students in 1901.



1. Literary Figures
2. Proverbs
3. Famous Books
4. Well-known Children's Stories
5. Mixed Bag Practice

Lesson 1

Literary Figures

Complete the following paragraph about the following literary figures of Nepal with the help of given clues below.

1. Siddi Charan Shrestha was born in 1969 B.S. in Okhaldhunga. He is a great poet of Nepal. He created beautiful creations like Urbashi, Mero Pratibimba, Kopila, etc. He was awarded Prithvi Pragya Puraskar, Tribhuwan Pragya Puraskar for his great contribution in the field of Nepali literature.



2. Laxmi Pd. Devkota was born in 1966 B.S. in Kathmandu. He is best Known for the poem Muna Mandan which shows the poverty among the people of Nepal. He had the ability to write poem very quickly. He wrote *Kunjini* in a single day, *Sulochana* in 10 days and the *Shakuntal* in three months.

3. Madhav Pd. Ghimire was born in 1976 B.S. in Lamjung. He is regarded as one of the best poets of Nepal. Gauri, Malati Mangale, Rajeshwari, Sakuntala, etc. are his beautiful creations in the field of Nepali literature. He was honoured as the Rastra kavi of Nepal.



4. B.P Koirala was born in 1971 B.S. in Banarus, India. He was the second son of Krishna Pd. Koirala. His first story "Indrabadan" was published in a monthly paper Sharada. His beautiful creations in the field of Nepali literature are Doshi Chasma, Hitler Yahudi, Tin Ghumti, Narendra Dai etc. He was the first elected Prime Minister of Nepal.

Clue Box

Madhav Pd. Ghimire	Prime Minister	Rastrakabi	Laxmi Pd. Devkota
B.P. Koirala	Siddhicharan Shrestha	Muna Madan	Okhaldunga

Lesson 2

Proverbs

Complete the given proverbs by adding the rest of them choosing from the clue box.

1. Slow and steady wins the race

2. Don't judge a book by its cover

3. A bad workman always blames his tools

4. Look before you leap

5. Honesty is the best policy

6. Never count your chickens before they are hatched

7. Rome was not built in a day

8. Practice makes a man perfect

9. Better be alone than in bad company

10. To many cooks spoil the soup

11. Where there is a will there is a way

12. Empty vessels makes more nose

Clue Box

hatched	soup	tools	noise	race	company
way	policy	perfect	leap	day	cover

Lesson 3

Famous Books

Match the famous books with their writers.

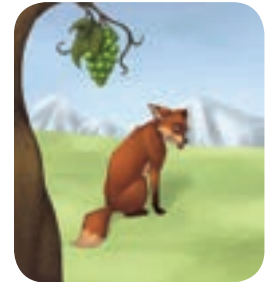
Books	Writers
Wealth of Nation	Karl Marx
Apple Cart	Henrick Ibsen
Romeo and Juliot	Veda Vyas
Das Capital	Valmiki
The Doll's House	Adam Smith
Mahabharat	Rabindra Nath Tagore
Ramayan	John Milton
Gitanjali	George Bernard Shaw
Paradise Lost	W. Shakespeare
Seto Bagh	Rudra Raj Pandey
Mother	B.P. Koirala
Meghdoot	Motiram Bhatta
Tin Ghumti	Daimond Shumsher
Rupmati	Maxim Gorki
Gaphastak	Kalidas

Lesson 4

Well-Known Children's Stories

In which well-known stories are the following statements mentioned? Write the names of the stories in the blank boxes, selecting from the clue box given below.

1. "I am the genie of the lamp. What is your command?"
Alladin and the Wonderful Lamp
2. "What big ears you have grandmother?"
Little Red Riding Hood
3. "Grapes are sour."
The Fox and the Grapes
4. "Someone has eaten my porridge."
Goldilocks and the Three Bears
5. "Mirror, mirror, on the wall who is the fairest of us all?"
The Wicked Queen in Snow White
6. "What beautiful shoes! We must buy them. Here are nine gold coins."
The Shoemaker and the Elves
7. "Light the oven! We are going to eat a tasty roast by today!"
Hansel and Gretel
8. "I also heard you can change yourself in to a small animal like a mouse. But don't believe that."
Puss in Boots



Clue Box

- | | |
|--|--|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The Fox and the Grapes • Puss in Boots • The Shoemaker and the Elves • Alladin and the Wonderful Lamp | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Goldilocks and the Three Bears • Hansel and Gretel • Little Red Riding Hood • The Wicked Queen in Snow White and the Seven Dwarfs |
|--|--|

Lesson 5

Mixed Bag Practice

1. Answer these questions.

a. Who is known as the "Janakavi Keshari"?

Dharmaraj Thapa

b. Which singer of Nepal is known as the "Swar Samrat"?

Narayan Gopal

c. Who is the author of 'Vedama Ke Chha'?

Swami Prapannacharya

d. Which is the Nepali Novel written by 10 writers?

Aakash Bibhajit Chha

e. What is called the script of Nepali language?

Devnagari

f. Who is known as the first poet of Sanskrit language?

Valmiki

g. Who was the painter of Mona Lisa?

Leonardo da Vinci

h. Who is the writer of Muna Madan?

Laxmi Pd. Devkota

i. What is the person who draws cartoon pictures called?

Cartoonist

j. What is the person who writes plays called?

Dramatist

2. Name the thing that makes the following sounds. Choose the names from the box below.

- | | | |
|----|----------------------|-----------------------|
| a. | The patter patter of | rain drops
..... . |
| b. | The rustle of | leaves
..... . |
| c. | The zoom of | aeroplane
..... . |
| d. | The flutter of | flag
..... . |
| e. | The tick of | clock
..... . |
| f. | The ring of | bell
..... . |
| g. | The clank of | chain
..... . |
| h. | The rumble of | train
..... . |

Clue Box

flag	chain	bell	rain drops
train	leaves	aeroplane	clock

3. State 'True' or 'False' against the following.

- | | | |
|----|---|-------|
| a. | The Ramayan is the longest epic of the world. | False |
| b. | Nepal Bank is the oldest bank of Nepal. | True |
| c. | Meghadoot is written by Kalidas. | True |
| d. | Tripitak is the holy book of Hindus. | False |
| e. | Muna Madhan is written by Laxmi Pd. Devkota. | True |
| f. | Bhanubhakta is known as Yubakavi. | False |
| g. | Mahabharat is written by Balmiki. | False |
| h. | Rahul was the son of Lord Buddha. | True |
| i. | Mother Teresa was a social worker. | True |
| j. | Araniko was an engineer. | False |

Unit

7

The World



Mother Teresa was born in Albania at Skopje on August 27, 1910. Her real name was Agnes Bajaxhiu. She wanted to help the poor and sick people from her childhood. She took a nursing training in Dublin. Finally, she decided to work in India. Teresa picked up very sick and seriously ill people from the street and looked after them with great love and care.

1. Country and Flags
2. World Superlatives
3. The Deserts of the World
4. Speciality
5. Nicknames
6. Mixed Bag Practice
7. Some Interesting Facts
8. Information about SAARC
9. Some More Information about SAARC
10. International Personalities
11. Mixed Bag Practice

Lesson 1

Country and Flags

Tick (✓) the name of the country to identify the flag.



North Korea	☐
Japan	☒
Laos	☐



India	☐
Bhutan	☐
Nepal	☒



India	☐
China	☒
North Korea	☐



Singapore	☐
India	☒
Iran	☐



Sri-lanka	☒
Oman	☐
Taiwan	☐



Mangolia	☐
America	☐
Bhutan	☒



China	☐
Iran	☐
Maldives	☒



Indonesia	☐
Bangladesh	☒
Combodia	☐



Thailand	☐
Afganistan	☒
Malaysia	☐



Pakistan	☒
Bhutan	☐
Maldives	☐

Lesson 2

World Superlatives

Select the right answer from the clue box :

1.	The largest continent	Asia
2.	The largest country	Russia
3.	The largest desert	Sahara
4.	The largest planet	Jupitar
5.	The largest landlocked country	Kazakhstan
6.	The largest ocean	Pacific
7.	The largest island	Greenland
8.	The largest river	Amazon
9.	The largest fresh water lake	Superior Lake
10.	The longest river	Nile
11.	The longest wall	Great wall of china
12.	The longest mountain range	Andes
13.	The highest waterfall	Angels Falls
14.	The highest mountain peak	Mount Everest
15.	The hottest region	Death Valley

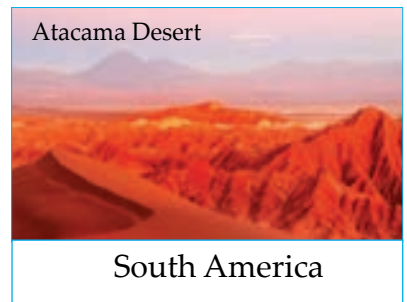
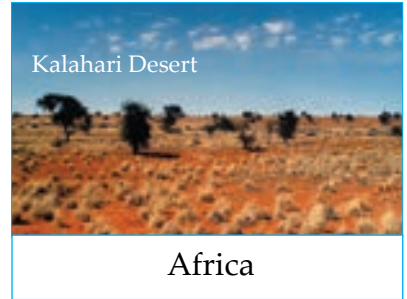
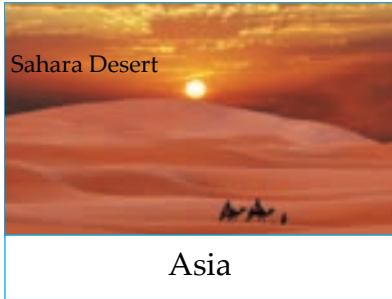
Clue Box

Mt. Everest	Jupiter	Nile	Kazakhstan	Amazon
Superior Lake	Sahara	Great Wall of China	Andes	Russia
Greenland	Pacific	Asia	Death Valley	Angels Fall

Lesson 3

The Deserts of the World

Give the names of the continents where the following deserts lie.



Clue Box

Australia	Africa
Africa	Australia
Asia	Africa
South America	

Lesson 4

Specialty

Give the name of the countries which have the following specialties. The clue box is given for your help.

1. Country having the largest water resources
2. Country having largest number of islands
3. Country producing largest amount of coffee
4. Country with most frequent earthquakes
5. Country with no mosquito
6. Country with largest amount of gold
7. Country producing largest amount of rice
8. Country with more horses than people
9. Country with no cinema hall
10. Country with the largest number of tigers
11. Country with no written constitution
12. Country with its map on the national flag
13. Country participating in no war

Clue Box

China	Japan	Brazil	Cyprus
Indonesia	India	France	Mangolia
Switzerland	Brazil	United Kingdom	South Africa

Lesson 5

Nicknames

What nicknames are given to these famous persons? Choose their nicknames from the clue box and write under each picture.



Gautam Buddha

Light of Asia



Jesus Christ

Light of World



Mahatma Gandhi

Bapu



Amar Singh Thapa

Living lion



Pele

Black Pearl



Florence Nightingale

Lady with the lamp



Joseph Stalin

Jackal of Kremlin



Rabindra N Tagore

Gurudev



Margaret Thatcher

Iron Lady



Napoleon

Little Corporal

Clue Box

Black Pearl

Living Lion

Iron Lady

Gurudev

Jackal of Kremlin

Little Corporal

Light of Asia

Light of the World

Bapu

Lady with the Lamp

Lesson 6

Mixed Bag Practice

1. Answer the following questions.

- a. Which country is known as the land of a thousand lakes?
- b. Which sea is so salty that no fish can live in it and a swimmer can float without sinking?
- c. What is the full form of U.N.O.?
- d. Who is the present Secretary General of the U.N.O.?
- e. Who invented the Braille scripts?
- f. Where is the headquarters of W.T.O.?
- g. What is the period of 1000 year called?
- h. Which is the largest country of world by population?
- i. What is the poisonous substance found in tobacco called?
- j. Which is the largest desert of Asia?

2. Arrange the following set of words in the ascending order correctly.

- | | |
|--|-------------------------------------|
| a. Continent, City, Country | City, Country, Continent |
| b. Ocean, Lake, Sea | Lake, Sea, Ocean |
| c. Prime Minister, Minister, President | Minister, Prime Minister, President |
| d. Ostrich, Peacock, Pigeon | Pigeon, Peacock, Ostrich |
| e. Million, Hundred, Thousand | Hundred, Thousand, Lakh |
| f. Principal, Teacher, Helper | Helper, Teacher, Principal |
| g. D.S.P., S.P., Inspector | Inspector, D.S.P, SP |

3. Write the names of the seven continents of the world.

Asia	Africa	Antarctica
South America	North America	Europe
Australia		

4. Write the names of the five oceans of the world.

Pacific Ocean	Indian Ocean	Atlantic Ocean
Artic Ocean	Antarctic Ocean	Australia

5. Write the names of any six famous lakes of the world.

Caspian	Superior	Baikal
Victoria	Michigan	Huron

Some Interesting Facts

Read the following facts and remember them.

- Venus is the only planet in the solar system that rotates clockwise.
- Rabbit and parrot can only see behind themselves without turning their heads.
- Chess is an ancient game. It was invented as early as the sixth century.
- Rautes live in the jungle. They have no permanent house. Hunting, making wooden pots is the main source of their living.
- There are around 9000 kinds of birds in the world.
- Bauddhanath Stupa is the largest one in the world which lies in Kathmandu.
- Spiny Babbler (Kande Bhyakur) is the bird found only in Nepal.
- Gautam Sapkota can imitate sounds of more than 100 birds beautifully. He is known as Chari Dai.
- "A quick brown fox jumps over the lazy dog" has all the English letters.
- The great wall of China is the longest wall of the world that is seen from the moon.
- "The Cure for Insomnia" is the longest movie that lasts for 85 hours.
- The triangular shaped flag of Nepal is unique in the world.
- The word 'queue' is the only word in the English language that is still pronounced the same way when the last four letters are removed.
- 'Little Boy' and 'Fat Man' were the names of the two atomic bombs dropped in Hiroshima and Nagasaki of Japan in Second World War.

Lesson 8

Information About SAARC

SAARC means 'South Asian Association for Regional Co-operation'. It was established on December 8, 1985. Now, SAARC has eight member countries. They are in alphabetical order: Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Maldives, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri-Lanka. The logo of SAARC is designed by Sailendra Maharjan of Nepal. The SAARC Secretariat is located in Nepal. Its first summit was held in Bangladesh on 7–8 December 1985.



Answer the following questions:

1. Who is known as the father of SAARC?
Ziaur Rahaman
2. When was SAARC established?
1985 AD
3. Who is the designer of the SAARC logo?
Sailendra Maharjan
4. Who was the first secretary general of SAARC?
Abdul Ahsan
5. Which are the two landlocked countries of SAARC?
Bhutan, Nepal

Lesson 9

Some More Information About SAARC

Tick (✓) the right answer of the given questions.

- Which is the smallest country among SAARC members?

Nepal	☐	Maldives	☒	Sri-Lanka	☐
-------	--------------------------	----------	-------------------------------------	-----------	--------------------------
- Which is the biggest country among SAARC members?

Afghanistan	☐	Pakistan	☐	India	☒
-------------	--------------------------	----------	--------------------------	-------	-------------------------------------
- Where is the secretariat of SAARC located?

Nepal	☒	Bhutan	☐	Bangladesh	☐
-------	-------------------------------------	--------	--------------------------	------------	--------------------------
- In which continent are the member countries of SAARC situated?

Europe	☐	Africa	☐	Asia	☒
--------	--------------------------	--------	--------------------------	------	-------------------------------------
- How many member countries are there in SAARC?

Six	☐	Seven	☐	Eight	☒
-----	--------------------------	-------	--------------------------	-------	-------------------------------------
- Where was the first SAARC summit held?

Kathmadu	☐	Dhaka	☒	New Delhi	☐
----------	--------------------------	-------	-------------------------------------	-----------	--------------------------
- Which one member country of SAARC has monarchy?

Maldives	☐	Sri-Lanka	☐	Bhutan	☒
----------	--------------------------	-----------	--------------------------	--------	-------------------------------------
- What are the creatures marked in the SAARC logo?

7 pigeons	☒	7 peacocks	☐	7 robins	☐
-----------	-------------------------------------	------------	--------------------------	----------	--------------------------
- Which is the second biggest SAARC country in terms of area?

Afghanistan	☐	Pakistan	☒	Nepal	☐
-------------	--------------------------	----------	-------------------------------------	-------	--------------------------
- If Bikramsheel is in India, Swarnasheel is in Thailand and Takshasheel is in Pakistan, then in which SAARC country does Tamrasheel lie?

Maldives	☐	Bhutan	☐	Sri-Lanka	☒
----------	--------------------------	--------	--------------------------	-----------	-------------------------------------

Lesson 10

International Personalities

Identify the following persons with the help of the clue box.



Barak Obama



Ban Ki Moon



Nelson Mandela



Mother Teresa



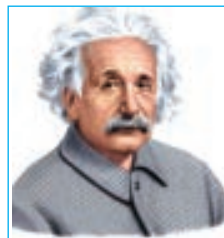
Mahatma Gandhi



Nell Armstrong



W. Shakespeare



Albert Einstein



Usai Bolt



Aung Sang Suu Kye

Clue Box	Nelson Mandela	Shakespeare
	Neil Armstrong	Barack Obama
	Albert Einstein	Ban Ki Moon
	Usain Bolts	Aung Sang Suu Kyi
	Mahatma Gandhi	Mother Teresa

Lesson 11

Mixed Bag Practice

1. Answer these questions.

- a. Which planet is also known as "morning star"?

Venus

- b. Who is the founder of Nobel Prize?

Alfred Nobel

- c. Who is known as the snow leopard?

Angreeta Sherpa

- d. Which day is the shortest day in a year?

December 22

- e. Which is the most populated country in the world?

China

- f. Which is the smallest country in the world?

Vatican City

- g. What is the total area of Asian continent?

44,000,000 Sq. km.

- h. Which is the largest city of Africa?

Cairo

- i. In which city of France is the Eiffel Tower located?

Paris

- j. Who designed the Eiffel Tower?

Gustava Eiffel

2. Mark the world famous rivers in the grid as listed on the left side of the grid.

Nile	N	I	L	E	O	R	A	P	A	S	I	L
Amazon	A	D	V	A	C	A	L	U	M	B	N	I
Cango	R	U	A	M	A	Z	O	N	A	E	M	M
Ganga	A	F	C	B	N	G	U	I	Z	T	I	K
Hudson	Y	G	A	N	G	A	Q	L	R	U	S	H
Thames	S	A	H	R	O	P	V	E	P	A	S	U
Indus	A	N	G	L	K	A	R	N	A	L	I	C
Mississippi	H	D	T	P	A	N	L	I	D	O	S	A
Karnali	A	A	H	U	D	S	O	N	E	P	S	N
Danube	B	C	A	M	A	E	M	D	A	N	I	G
	A	I	M	U	N	T	E	U	K	R	P	O
	G	P	E	N	U	D	J	S	A	G	P	R
	M	Y	S	R	B	H	A	R	G	A	I	C
	C	A	N	L	E	V	R	K	A	R	M	L

3. Name any six countries having triple A in each.

Canada	Jamaica	Afghanistan
Paraguay	Nicaragua	Panama

4. Name any six countries which begin with 'T'.

Thailand	Taiwan	Turkey
Tunisia	Tanzania	Tajikistan

5. Name any three countries of Europe which end in 'D'.

Switzerland	Poland	Iceland
-------------	--------	---------

6. Tick (✓) the correct answer.

a. Which country does not lie in Asia?

Lebanon ☐

Singapore ☐

France ☒

b. Which country does not lie in Europe?

Sudan ☒

Hugary ☐

Spain ☐

c. Which country is in Europe?

Libiya ☐

Zambia ☐

Norway ☒

d. Which is the largest coffee producer in the world?

Bolivia ☐

Brazil ☒

Burundi ☐

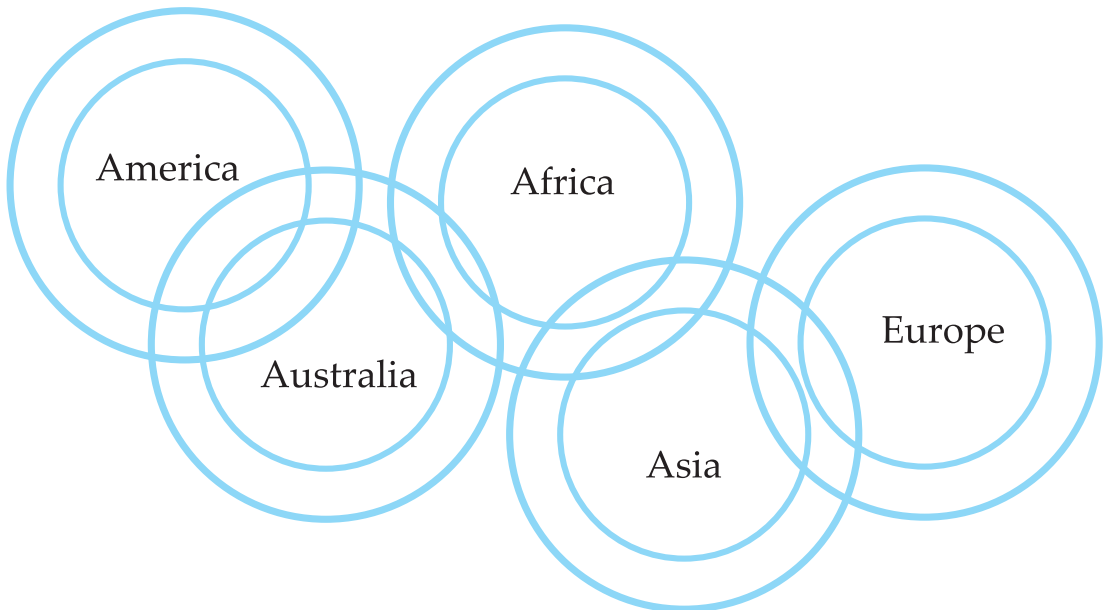
e. Where is the Statue of Liberty located?

California ☐

Texas ☐

New York ☒

7. The five interconnected rings of Olympic Symbol are given below. Each ring with its separate colour represents different continents. Colour the rings as indicated by the names of continents.



Unit

8

Miscellaneous



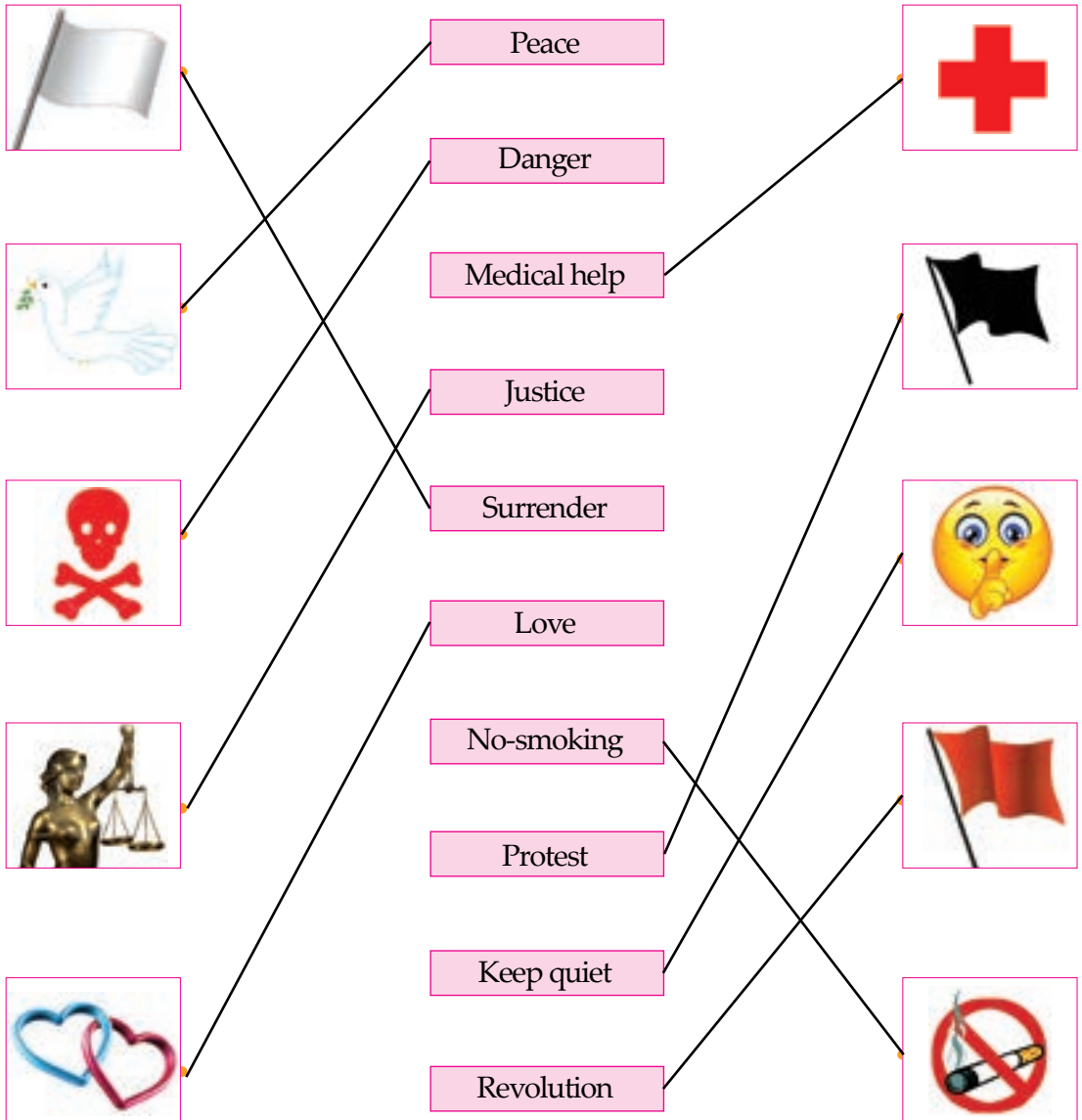
- Red rose symbolizes love and respect.
- White rose stands for innocence and secrecy.
- Yellow rose symbolizes joy and friendship.
- Dark Pink rose conveys thankfulness.
- Sunflower signifies pure thought.
- Blue Iris symbolizes faith and hope.

1. Symbolic Meanings
2. Different Professions
3. Crossword Puzzle
4. Mixed Bag Practice

Lesson 1

Symbolic Meanings

Look at these different symbols and match them with their symbolic meanings.



Lesson

2

Different Professions

Write the correct words in the empty boxes choosing from the clue box given below.

1. A person who travels about selling goods

Hawker

2. A person who sells varieties of flowers

Florist

3. A person who owns much lands

Landlord

4. A person who prepares and sells medicines

Chemist

5. A person who repairs vehicles or machines

Machanic

6. A person who helps in delivery of a child

Midwife

7. A person who writes books and articles

Writer

8. A person who makes ornaments

Jewaller

9. A person who serves the passengers in an aircraft

Air Hostess

10. A person who makes and sells sweets

Confectioner

11. A person who takes commission while buying and selling lends

Broker

12. A person who fits glasses into window frames

Glazier

13. A person who plans and designs buildings

Architect

14. A person who visits various places for pleasure

Tourist

15. A person who represents his country aboard

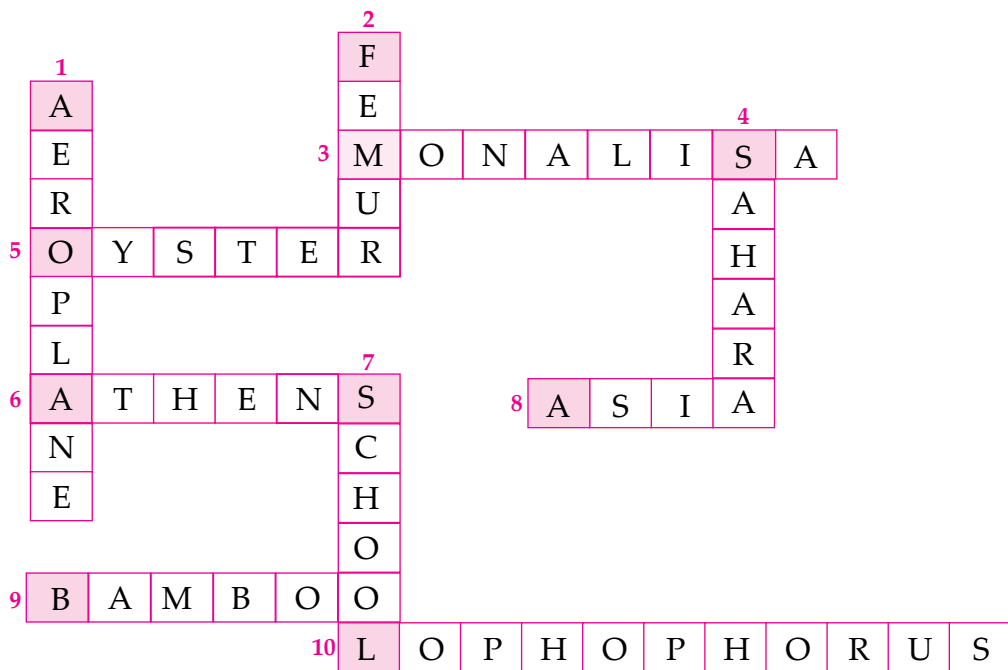
Ambassador

Clue Box

Glazier	Writer	Broker	Ambassador	Hawker
Tourist	Confectioner	Mechanic	Chemist	Florist
Architect	Midwife	Jeweller	Air Hostess	Landlord

Crossword Puzzle

Solve the crossword puzzle with the help of the clues given.



Clue

1. The invention made by Wright Brothers
2. The longest bone of human body
3. The famous painting of Leonardo Da Vinci
4. The biggest desert of the world.
5. The sea animal which can change its sex annually
6. The capital city of Greece
7. A group of fish
8. The biggest continent of the world
9. The fastest growing plant
10. National bird of Nepal

Mixed Bag Practice

1. Write correct answer to the following questions.

a. What does LPG stands for?

Liquefied, Petroleum Gas

b. Which city is called the "city of angels"?

Bangkok

c. Which city is known as the "city of mosques and muslin"?

Dhaka

d. What is the residence of the president of the United States of America called?

White House

e. What is the residence of the Queen of England called?

Buckingham Place

f. Who is the founder of "Early Childhood Development Center"?

Pushpa Basnet

g. Who is known as the "Father of Nation" of our country?

Tribhuwan

h. Who was the first man to step on the moon?

Neil Armstrong

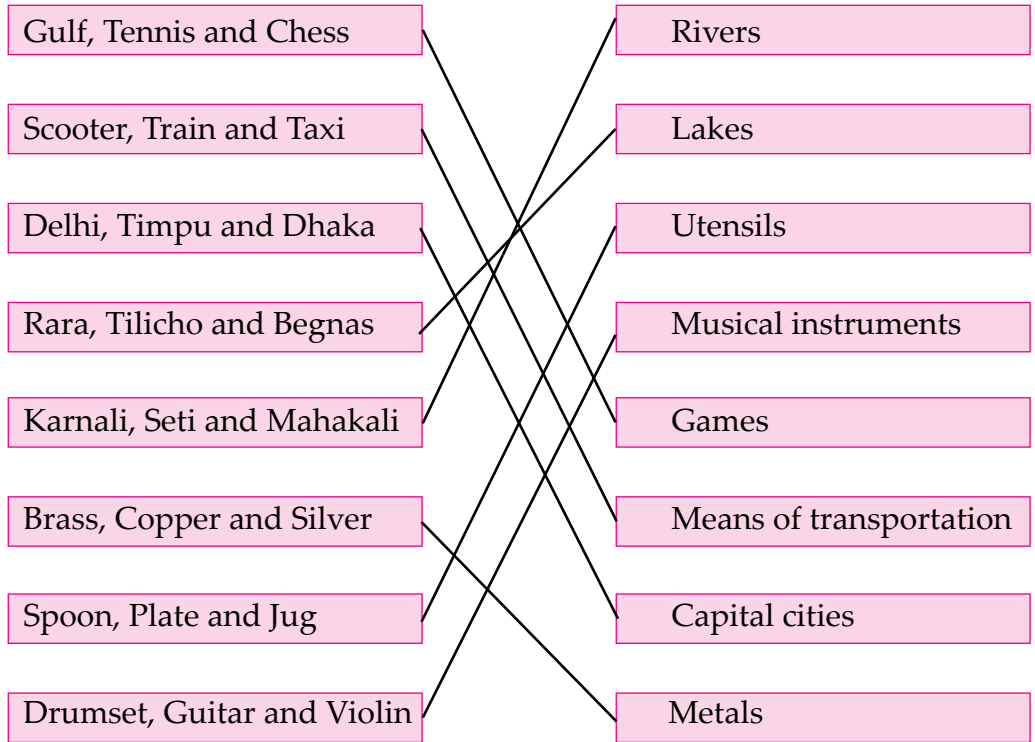
i. What is the smallest sea of the world?

Baltic Sea

j. What is called the office of the President of Nepal?

Sital Niwas

2. Match the following



3. Tick (✓) the correct answer.

a. Which one is not a city of Nepal?

Tokyo ☒ Birgunj ☐ Biratnagar ☐

b. Which one is not a mammal?

Bat ☐ Cat ☐ Dove ☒

c. Which one doesn't eat meat?

Carnivorous ☐ Herbivorous ☒ Omnivorous ☐

d. Which one eats both plants and animals?

Omnivorous ☒ Herbivorous ☐ Carnivorous ☐

e. Which one is not found in Nepal?

Mountain ☐ Sea ☒ Lake ☐